

# Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes towards Politics and Public Service 20th Edition: November 23 - December 3, 2011 N=2,028 18-29 Year Olds in English and Spanish (with Knowledge Networks) Margin of Error for entire sample: 2.2% at the 95% level Margin of Error for college students: 5.0% at the 95% level

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following? Please select <u>all</u> that apply:

	<b>Total:</b>	4-Year College
	18-29	
High school	5%	*
Trade/Vocational school	3%	2%
2-year junior college or		
community college	12%	1%
4-year college or university	21%	100%
Graduate school	4%	*
Business school or professional school	1%	*
Not enrolled in college/university but taking a	t	
least one course	2%	*
Not currently enrolled in any of these	53%	*
Decline to answer	1%	*

#### [If currently enrolled in a 4-year college, ask]

2. In which year of college are you?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	<b>College</b>	College
	(n=668)	(n=420)	
First year student/Freshman	30%	22%	
Second year student/Sophomore	27%	20%	
Third year student/Junior	20%	23%	
Fourth year student/Senior	17%	16%	
Fifth year student or higher	5%	7%	
Decline to answer	1%	1%	

3. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>	
Yes	66%	73%	
No	28%	21%	
Don't know	5%	6%	
Decline to answer	1%	*	

#### [If respondent was over 18 in 2008, ask Q4-Q5]

The following are questions about voter registration and voting...

4. Which of the following statements best describes <u>your voter registration status</u> for the last presidential election held on November 4th, 2008?

	Total:	4-Year College (n=286)
	18-29	
	(n=1,694)	
I was registered	62%	62%
I thought about registering, but didn't	5%	5%
I tried to register, but was unable to	3%	2%
I was not registered to vote on Nov. 4, 2008	. 23%	26%
Not sure	6%	5%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

5. Which of the following statements best describes your <u>voting</u> in the last presidential election held on November 4th, 2008?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
	(n=1,694)	(n=286)
I voted at a polling place	40%	38%
I voted early	5%	3%
I voted by absentee ballot	10%	16%
I planned on voting, but wasn't able to	7%	8%
I did not vote in this election	36%	33%
I went to the polling place, but wasn't		
allowed to vote	1%	1%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

#### [If respondent was over 18 in 2008, and "Voted" in Q5, ask]

6. For whom did you vote for president in 2008?

	Total: 18-29 (n=926)	4-Year College (n=164)
Barack Obama	. 58%	61%
John McCain	31%	31%
Someone else	4%	4%
Don't remember	. 2%	*
Decline to answer	5%	5%

#### [If respondent is over 18 years of age, ask Q7-Q8]

7. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2012 elections for President?

	Total:	4-Year College
	18-29	
Definitely will be voting	51%	58%
Probably will be voting	16%	23%
50/50	14%	11%
Probably won't be voting	7%	4%
Definitely won't be voting		3%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

8. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated?

NET: Democrat	Total: 18-29 38%	4-Year College 33%
Strong Democrat		16%
Not a very strong Democrat		26%
NET: Republican	25%	30%
Strong Republican	10%	12%
Not a very strong Republican	15%	17%
NET: Independent	36%	37%
Leans Democrat	10%	12%
Leans Republican	6%	12%
Does not lean either way	20%	14%
Decline	1%	1%

9. When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
NET: Liberal	38%	39%
Liberal		26%
Moderate leaning liberal	12%	12%
Moderate	23%	20%
NET: Conservative	37%	41%
Moderate leaning conservative	11%	14%
Conservative	26%	27%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

#### [If respondent answered "Republican" or "Independent" in Q8, ask]

10. Beginning in January 2012, as you probably know, there will be **Republican** primaries and caucuses for President of the United States. How likely is it that you will vote in your state's Republican primary caucus? Will you definitely be voting, will you probably be voting, are you 50-50, or do you think you probably won't be voting in this primary election?

	Total:	4-Year College
	<u>18-29</u>	
	(n=1,268)	(n=281)
NET: Voting	34%	41%
Definitely be voting		20%
Probably be voting		21%
50-50	18%	25%
Probably won't be voting	31%	26%
Don't know		8%
Decline to answer	1%	*

11. Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Tea Party movement, or are you not a supporter of the Tea Party movement?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Supporter	11%	12%
Not a supporter		46%
Not sure	44%	40%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

12. Do you think the Tea Party has -- or will have – the effect of changing the economic policy in the United States?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
Already has	12%	11%	
Yes, will have	12%	16%	
No		29%	
Not sure	49%	43%	
Decline to answer	1%	1%	

13. Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Occupy Wall Street movement, or are you not a supporter if the Occupy Wall Street movement?

	<b>Total:</b> 18-29	4-Year College
Supporter	21%	24%
Not a supporter		33%
Not sure	44%	42%
Decline to answer	2%	2%

14. Overall, how closely have you been following the Occupy Wall Street demonstrations?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Closely	32%	39%
Very closely	6%	8%
Somewhat closely		31%
NET: Not closely	66%	59%
Not very closely	34%	35%
Not at all closely		24%
Decline to answer	2%	2%

15. Have you – or has anyone you know personally – participated in any of the Occupy Wall Street demonstrations? Please select <u>all</u> that apply.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>	
Yes, I have	2%	1%	
Yes, I know someone personally		17%	
No	70%	66%	
Not sure	17%	15%	
Decline to answer	1%	2%	

16. Do you think the Occupy Wall Street demonstration will have the effect of changing the economic policy in the United States?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u> 18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
	(n=1,993)	(n=416)
Yes	16%	16%
No	38%	42%
Not sure	47%	42%

17. Do you consider yourself to be politically engaged or politically active?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Yes	25%	31%
No	73%	68%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

18. All in all, do you think things in the nation are ...?

	<b>Total:</b> 18-29	4-Year College
Generally headed in the right direction	12%	13%
Off on the wrong track	52%	55%
Not sure what direction country is headed in.	35%	32%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

# 19. Thinking about national issues for a moment, which <u>issue</u> concerns you most?

	<b>Total:</b> 18-29	4-Year College
NET: Economy	74%	70%
General	35%	42%
Jobs	11%	7%
Unemployment/Job loss	9%	6%
National Debt/Budget deficit	7%	6%
Employment	3%	2%
Financial stability	1%	*
Taxes	1%	1%
Government spending	2%	1%
Money issues	2%	2%
Recession	*	1%
Poverty	2%	1%
Economic equality/inequality	1%	1%
NET: Health Care	5%	4%
Health care, general	5%	3%
Universal health care	<i>37</i> 0 *	<i>57</i> 0 *
Medical/health insurance	*	1%
Medical/heatin hisurance		1 /0
Education	5%	8%
Immigration	4%	-%
Moral issues	4%	2%
NET: National Security	2%	3%
War/Military	2%	3%
Terrorism.	*	*
Iraq	*	*
Afghanistan	*	*
National security	*	*
Foreign policy/affairs	*	*
	20.1	40 /
Environment	2%	4%
Energy	1%	2%
Government/political corruption	1%	*
Loss of Constitutional rights	1%	1%
President Obama/lack of leadership	1%	*
Political partisanship	1%	*
Housing	1%	*
Global warming	*	*
Other issues	3%	2%
Don't know/No answer	4%	2%

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of:

20. Barack Obama as President

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>	
Approve	46%	48%	
Disapprove	51%	50%	
Decline to answer	4%	2%	

21. The Democrats in Congress

	<u>I otal:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
Approve	33%	31%	
Disapprove	62%	66%	
Decline to answer	5%	3%	

22. The Republicans in Congress

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
Approve	24%	26%	
Disapprove	72%	71%	
Decline to answer	4%	3%	

#### [If respondent answered Q10 with "Definitely", "Probably", or "50-50", ask Q23-Q26]

23. If the Republican primary for President were held today, which ONE of the following candidates would be your FIRST CHOICE?

<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
18-29	College
(n=637)	(n=182)
. 23%	29%
. 16%	16%
. 15%	11%
. 13%	17%
. 12%	12%
. 9%	10%
. 3%	1%
. 1%	2%
. 2%	*
. 6%	3%
	18-29 (n=637) 23% 16% 15% 13% 12% 9% 3% 1% 2%

# 24. If the Republican primary for the President were held today, which ONE of the following candidates would be your SECOND CHOICE?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
	(n=637)	(n=182)
Mitt Romney	. 19%	24%
Newt Gingrich	. 15%	14%
Rick Perry		13%
Michele Bachmann		12%
Herman Cain	. 11%	12%
Ron Paul	. 11%	6%
Jon Huntsman	. 5%	6%
Rick Santorum	. 4%	5%
Gary Johnson	. 4%	4%
Decline to answer		6%

25. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the Republican candidates for president this year?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
	(n=637)	$\frac{1}{(n=182)}$
NET: Satisfied	. 56%	61%
Very satisfied		10%
Somewhat satisfied		51%
NET: Not satisfied	. 43%	39%
Not very satisfied		29%
Not at all satisfied	. 13%	10%
Decline to answer	. 2%	*

26. Which of the following do you believe is more important when choosing a candidate in the Republican primary?

	Total: 18-29 (n=637)	4-Year College (n=182)
The candidate that best matches	` ,	,
your ideology and beliefs	74%	77%
The candidate that has the best		
chance of defeating Obama	25%	22%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

27. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for Barack Obama, or for the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total:	4-Year College
	<u>18-29</u>	
Obama	35%	37%
Republican	29%	34%
Don't know	34%	28%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

28. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for Barack Obama, or for Mitt Romney, if he were the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
Obama	37%	39%
Romney	26%	33%
Don't know	34%	26%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

29. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for Barack Obama, or for Herman Cain, if he were the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<u>College</u>
Obama	40%	43%
Cain	23%	28%
Don't know	35%	28%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

30. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for Barack Obama, or for Rick Perry, if he were the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	<b>Total:</b> 18-29	4-Year College
Obama	39%	43%
Perry	23%	26%
Don't know	36%	29%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

31. In the 2012 campaign for president, are you more likely to vote for Barack Obama, or for Newt Gingrich, if he were the Republican Party's candidate for president?

	Total: 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
Obama	39%	42%
Gingrich	23%	27%
Don't know	36%	30%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

32. Regardless of which candidate you support – do you believe Barack Obama will win or lose re-election in 2012?

	Total:	4-Year College
	18-29	
Win	30%	31%
Lose	36%	37%
Don't know	32%	31%
Decline to answer	2%	1%

Now thinking specifically about Barack Obama, do you approve or disapprove of the way he is handling:

#### 33. Health care

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
Approve	43%	43%
Disapprove	54%	55%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

34. The federal budget deficit

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Approve	30%	30%
Disapprove	67%	68%
Decline to answer		2%

#### 35. Afghanistan

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
Approve	51%	50%	
Disapprove		49%	
Decline to answer		2%	

#### 36. The economy

	<u>Total:</u>	4-Year College
	<u>18-29</u>	
Approve	32%	34%
Disapprove	65%	64%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

#### 37. Iran

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
Approve	46%	49%	
Disapprove	51%	49%	
Decline to answer	3%	2%	

#### 38. Immigration

	<u>l'otal:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
Approve	39%	39%	
Disapprove	58%	58%	
Decline to answer	4%	3%	

If the campaign you supported provided an opportunity for you to engage in some way, how likely would you be to participate in these activities?

#### 39. Volunteer for the campaign

	Total:	4-Year
	<u> 18-29</u>	<u>College</u>
NET: Likely	22%	<u>25%</u>
Very likely		7%
Somewhat likely		17%
NET: Not likely	75%	73%
Not very likely	26%	30%
Not at all likely	49%	43%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

#### 40. Donate \$9.99 or less on your cell phone to the campaign

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Likely	15%	13%
Very likely		1%
Somewhat likely		12%
NET: Not likely	82%	84%
Not very likely		24%
Not at all likely	60%	60%
Decline to answer	3%	3%

#### 41. Attend a rally or event for the candidate

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Likely	30%	38%
Very likely	7%	11%
Somewhat likely	23%	28%
NET: Not likely	67%	<u>59%</u>
Not very likely	23%	21%
Not at all likely	44%	38%
Decline to answer	3%	3%

#### 42. Display a sticker on your car/sign on your door/sign for the candidate

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Likely	35%	39%
Very likely		11%
Somewhat likely		28%
NET: Not likely	62%	59%
Not very likely		20%
Not at all likely	41%	38%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

#### 43. Join an online group (Facebook) supporting the candidate

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
NET: Likely	38%	39%
Very likely		15%
Somewhat likely		24%
NET: Not likely	59%	58%
Not very likely		21%
Not at all likely	39%	37%
Decline to answer	3%	3%

#### [If respondent is in enrolled in school, ask]

# 44. Start a group on campus supporting the candidate

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College (n-436)
	$\frac{16-25}{(n=670)}$	
NET: Likely	. 14%	14%
Very likely		2%
Somewhat likely		12%
NET: Not likely	. 84%	84%
Not very likely		29%
Not at all likely		55%
Decline to answer	. 2%	2%

#### 45. Download a ringtone

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Likely	10%	9%
Very likely		2%
Somewhat likely	7%	7%
NET: Not likely	87%	89%
Not very likely	24%	25%
Not at all likely	62%	64%
Decline to answer	3%	3%

#### 46. Wear a bracelet from the campaign

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
NET: Likely	<b>26%</b>	29%
Very likely		6%
Somewhat likely		23%
NET: Not likely	71%	<u>68%</u>
Not very likely	22%	22%
Not at all likely	49%	46%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

#### 47. Donate money on the campaign's website

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
NET: Likely	17%	16%
Very likely	4%	4%
Somewhat likely	13%	12%
NET: Not likely	80%	80%
Not very likely	23%	25%
Not at all likely	56%	55%
Decline to answer	4%	3%

#### 48. Spread the campaign's message to your friends/family

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Likely	40%	43%
Very likely		14%
Somewhat likely		30%
NET: Not likely	57%	<u>54%</u>
Not very likely	18%	18%
Not at all likely	39%	37%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

#### 49. Follow on Twitter

	<u> 1 otal:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
NET: Likely	20%	20%
Very likely		6%
Somewhat likely		14%
NET: Not likely	77%	77 <u>%</u>
Not very likely	18%	18%
Not at all likely	60%	59%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

50. Compared to this moment in the presidential campaign four years ago – would you say you are:

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	<u>18-29</u>	College	
More enthusiastic	18%	26%	
Less enthusiastic	32%	32%	
About the same	47%	40%	
Decline to answer.	3%	2%	

#### [If "More enthusiastic" or "Less enthusiastic" in Q 50, ask]

51. What would you say is the main reason you feel this way?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
	(n=356)	(n=108)
More Enthusiastic:		
Disappointed in Obama's policies/		
performance/need change	. 33%	31%
I am able to vote now/old enough to vote		23%
Maturity/I'm older/more aware of	. 1770	2370
political issues	. 14%	16%
Support Obama's policies/should be re-	. 11,0	10,0
elected	. 13%	15%
Better Republican candidates/chance	. 15,0	10,0
of winning	. 11%	12%
Disappointed in governmental policies/	, .	
performance/need change	. 6%	9%
Pivotal/important time/election/		6%
Poor economy		3%
Politics/Policies affect me/have to		
do something	. 4%	1%
More enthusiastic (unspecified)		*
Obama will be re-elected regardless		2%
Dislike the Republican candidates		2%
Disappointed in previous candidates		*
Disappointed in politicians/politics in		
general	*	2%
Other		11%
No reason/Don't know	. 4%	3%

	Total: 18-29 (n=496)	4-Year College (n=135)
Less Enthusiastic		
No enthusiasm factor at this time Disappointed in Obama's policies/	28%	30%
performance/need change	18%	13%
performance/need change	15%	12%
general	13%	12%
Disappointed in the candidates (unspecified)	) 12%	14%
No matter what happens nothing will change	e 11%	11%
Dislike the Republican candidates	9%	2%
Poor economy	7%	9%
Disappointed in political partisanship	7%	5%
I like Obama Not knowledgeable/as knowledgeable	5%	7%
of the candidates/issues	2%	5%
Obama will be re-elected regardless	2%	2%
Other	9%	10%
No reason/Don't know		6%

52. American's Elect is a nonpartisan organization that will place an independent candidate for president on the ballot in all 50 states in 2012 through a secure online voting platform.

Based on what you know at this point, how likely would you be to participate in the online process that will nominate the Americans Elect candidate for president (you can still vote in your own party's primary election if you wish)?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Likely	37%	43%
Very likely		8%
Somewhat likely		34%
NET: Not likely	60%	55%
Not very likely		36%
Not at all likely	29%	19%
Decline to answer	3%	3%

53. How concerned are you that the Social Security system will not be able to provide the benefits you expect when you retire?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
NET: Concerned	<b>78%</b>	79%
Very concerned	44%	42%
Somewhat concerned		37%
NET: Not Concerned	19%	18%
Not very concerned	12%	14%
Not at all concerned	7%	4%
Decline to answer	2%	2%

54. Please tell me which if the following approaches to dealing with Social Security you would prefer?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Making some adjustments but leaving	10 27	Conego
the Social Security system basically as		
is and running the risk that the system		
will fall short of money as more people		
retire and become eligible for benefits	40%	39%
Changing the Social Security system by		
allowing people to invest some of their		
Social Security taxes in private accounts		
Due to drops in the stock market	56%	57%
Decline to answer	5%	3%

55. Thinking about political campaign contributions and free speech, which is the greater priority for you personally?

	Total:	4-Year
	18-29	College
Placing limits on individuals	28%	24%
Corporations or unions can contribute		
to political campaigns	13%	15%
Protecting individuals', corporations'		
or unions' rights to freely support		
political campaigns	53%	57%
Decline to answer	6%	3%

56. In general, which do you think is the better way to solve important issues facing the country – through political engagement or through community volunteerism?

	<b>Total:</b> 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> <u>College</u>
Political Engagement	21%	26%
Community volunteerism		36%
Not sure	43%	37%
Decline to answer.	2%	2%

57. Which one of these best describes your religious preference?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
No religious preference	24%	22%
Catholic	20%	17%
Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian	13%	12%
Another religion	12%	11%
Protestant	11%	18%
Decline to answer	11%	9%
Not sure	3%	2%
LDS/Mormon	2%	4%
Jewish	1%	3%
Muslim	1%	1%

# [If "Catholic, Fundamentalist/Evangelical, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, or another religion, or not sure" in Q57, ask]

58. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?

	<u> 1 otal:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
	(n=1,263)	(n=271)
Yes	35%	32%
No	49%	55%
Not sure	11%	8%
Decline to answer	4%	4%

59. How important is religion in your own life?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
Very important	35%	33%
Somewhat important	28%	29%
Not very important	31%	32%
Note sure	5%	5%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

60. Switching topics, which of these best describes your phone service at this time?

	<b>Total:</b>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
Cell phone	82%	91%
Landline phone service	11%	4%
VOIP phone service	1%	1%
None of these	4%	3%
Decline to answer	2%	2%

61. Do you have health care coverage?

	<b>Total:</b>	4-Year College
	18-29	
Yes	70%	86%
No	24%	10%
Not sure	4%	3%
Decline to answer	1%	1%

#### [If "Yes" in Q61, ask]

62. To the best of your knowledge, are you on an individual plan or are you covered as part of your parent's plan?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	(n=1,428)	(n=360)
Individual	53%	22%
Parent's plan	43%	76%
Don't know	4%	2%
Decline to answer	*	*

#### [If currently enrolled 4-year college, ask Q63-Q67]

63. Is your college/university...?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	<b>College</b>
	$(\overline{n=668})$	$\overline{(n=420)}$
Public	. 80%	71%
Private	. 19%	28%
Decline to answer	. 1%	1%

64. Is the college/university that you currently attend...?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29 (n=668)	College (n=420)	
In an urban or city area	. 53%	55%	
In a suburban area next to a city	. 26%	23%	
In small town or rural area	. 19%	21%	
Decline to answer	. 2%	1%	

65. How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? Your best estimate is fine.

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
	(n-668)	(n=420)
Less than 1,000	. 6%	3%
1,000 to 4,999		21%
5,000 to 9,999	. 26%	24%
10,000 to 19,999	. 18%	25%
20,000 or more	. 20%	26%
Decline to answer	. 2%	1%

# 66. Where do you live while attending college?

<b>8-29</b> <b>668</b> ) 19%	College (n=420) 28%
,	, ,
19%	280/
	20/0
-	1%
3%	5%
34%	35%
37%	26%
5%	4%
2%	1%
	3% 34% 37% 5%

# 67. Are you a...?

	Total:	4-Year College (n=420)
	18-29 (n=668)	
Full-time student	76%	91%
Part-time student	. 22%	8%
Decline to answer	. 1%	1%

#### 68. What is your age?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
18	8%	12%
19	8%	19%
20	8%	16%
21	9%	15%
22	9%	16%
23	7%	5%
24	9%	5%
25	7%	2%
26	8%	6%
27	7%	2%
28	11%	1%
29	9%	1%

#### 69. What is your gender?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Male	50%	50%
Female	50%	50%

# 70. What is your race and ethnicity?

	<u>Total:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
White, Non-Hispanic	60%	67%
Black, Non-Hispanic		12%
Hispanic	20%	14%
Other, Non-Hispanic	6%	6%
2 or more races, Non-Hispanic	2%	1%

#### 71. What is the highest level of school you have completed?

	<u>lotal:</u>	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
Less than HS	12%	1%
HS	31%	27%
Some college	37%	66%
Bachelor or higher	19%	6%

72. We would like to get a more accurate estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months before taxes. Was it ...

	<b>Total:</b> 18-29	<u>4-Year</u> College
Less than \$5,000	3%	3%
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2%	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999		1%
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3%	3%
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3%	1%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4%	2%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6%	3%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8%	5%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	7%	5%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6%	3%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9%	7%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9%	5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	10%	12%
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5%	8%
\$85,000 to \$99,999	7%	12%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8%	15%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	4%	8%
\$150,000 to \$174,999	2%	5%
\$175,000 or more	2%	5%

73. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or living with a partner?

	<b>Total:</b>	<u>4-Year</u> College
	<u>18-29</u>	
Married	23%	6%
Widowed	*	*
Divorced	2%	*
Separated	1%	1%
Never married	59%	86%
Living with partner	14%	7%

74. Are you the household head?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Yes	47%	27%
No	53%	73%

75. Including yourself, how many people currently live in your household at least 50% of the time? Please remember to include babies or small children, include unrelated individuals (such as roommates), and also include those now away traveling or in a hospital.

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	College
1	9%	6%
2	22%	14%
3	24%	28%
4	24%	32%
5	12%	14%
6	5%	4%
7	2%	1%
8	1%	*
9	*	*
10	*	*

76. How many members are there in each age group in your household? – Average Number

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
1 year old or younger (0-12 months)	.134	.02
2 to 5 years old	.235	.06
6 to 12 years old	.211	.10
13 to 17 years old	.227	.37
18 years old or older	2.622	3.00

77. Which statement best describes you current employment status?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
NET: Working	60%	<u>58%</u>
Working – as a paid employee	57%	56%
Working – self employed	3%	2%
NET: Not Working	40%	42%
Not working – on a temporary layoff		12%
Not working – looking for work	20%	%
Not working - retired	*	*
Not working - disabled	1%	*
Not working – other	17%	22%

#### 78. Are you living quarters ...?

	<u>Total:</u> 18-29	4-Year College
Owned or being bought by you		
Or someone in your household	55%	73%
Rented for cash	42%	24%
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3%	2%

# 79. What best describes the building where you live?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	<u>18-29</u>	<b>College</b>
A one-family house detached from		
any other house	57%	76%
A one-family house attached to one		
or more houses	10%	7%
A building with 2 or more apartments	28%	17%
A mobile home	5%	*
Boat, RV, van, etc	*	*

#### 80. Do you have internet access at home?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>
	18-29	College
Yes	88%	98%
No	12%	2%

# 81. Region – based on state of residence?

	Total:	<u>4-Year</u>	
	18-29	College	
Northeast	17%	20%	
Midwest	22%	28%	
South	36%	33%	
West	25%	19%	

#### 82. Do you live in a metro or non-metro area?

	Total: 18-29	4-Year College
Metro	85%	85%
Non-metro	15%	15%

#### Weighting Methodology

For this survey, a nationally representative sample of U.S. adults (18 to 29 years old) was selected. 2,028 respondents completed the survey, with 91 interviews conducted in Spanish. Responses were weighted to merge the Spanish-speakers with the overall panel, ensuring correct proportional fitting of Spanish-speaking members relative to other English-speaking Hispanic and non-Hispanic panel members. Data was also weighted to reflect known population density by gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, census region, metropolitan area, and Internet access. These adjustments, while minor, allow for us to draw conclusions about the population of 18-29 year olds, based on our sample.

A word about the sub-samples. The college sub-sample is exclusively those students who reported that they were enrolled in a four-year degree program at the college level. The non-college sample is not currently enrolled in a four-year program but does represent varied educational backgrounds including high school students, community college and 2-year-college students, graduate programs students, students enrolled in other degree granting programs, and students not enrolled in any form of education at the time of the survey.