# HARVARD Kennedy School
# INSTITUTE OF POLITICS

**Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes toward Politics and Public Service**
**41st Edition: March 9 – March 22, 2021**
**N=2,513 18- to- 29-Year-Olds in English and Spanish**
**Margin of Error: +/-2.60% at the 95% Level**

1.  With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following?

    High school .............................................................................. 7%
    Trade/Vocational school ........................................................... 2%
    2-year or junior college or community college .......................... 9%
    4-year college/university .......................................................... 21%
    Graduate school ......................................................................... 5%
    Business or professional school (law, medicine, etc.) ............... 2%
    Not enrolled in a college/university, but taking at least one
    course ....................................................................................... 2%
    Not currently enrolled in any of these .................................... 54%
    Refused ......................................................................................*

**[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask]**

2.  In which year of college are you? (n=511)

    First year student/Freshman ..................................................... 17%
    Second year student/Sophomore .............................................. 18%
    Third year student/Junior ......................................................... 25%
    Fourth year student/Senior ....................................................... 31%
    Fifth year student or higher ....................................................... 7%
    Refused ....................................................................................... 1%

3.  We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

    Yes .............................................................................................. 77%
    No ............................................................................................... 20%
    Don't know .................................................................................. 4%
    Refused ......................................................................................*

**[If respondent was over 18 on November 3rd, 2020, ask]**

4.  Which of the following statements best describes your <u>voter registration status</u> for the last presidential election held on November 3rd, 2020? (n=2,471)

    I was registered ........................................................................ 75%
    I thought about registering, but didn't ....................................... 5%
    I tried to register, but was unable to .......................................... 2%
    I was not registered to vote on November 3, 2020 .................. 12%
    Not sure ...................................................................................... 6%
    Refused ......................................................................................*

5.      Which of the following statements best describes your <u>voting</u> in the last presidential election held
        on November 3rd, 2020? (n=2,471)

        **Net: Voted ....................................................................70%**
        I voted at a polling place ....................................................... 26%
        I voted early....................................................................... 12%
        I voted by mail / absentee ballot ............................................ 32%
        I planned on voting but wasn't able to ..................................... 4%
        I did not vote in this election................................................. 25%
        I went to the polling place but wasn't
        allowed to vote ........................................................................ 1%
        Refused...................................................................................*

6.      When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated?

        **Net: Democratic Party ..........................................................41%**
        Strong Democrat ...................................................................... 22%
        Not a very strong Democrat ...................................................... 19%
        **Net: Republican Party ..........................................................22%**
        Strong Republican .................................................................... 11%
        Not a very strong Republican..................................................... 10%
        **Net: Independent/Unaffiliated ...............................................37%**
        Leans Democrat ....................................................................... 11%
        Leans Republican ...................................................................... 6%
        Does not lean towards either party............................................ 20%
        Refused..................................................................................... 1%

7.      When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...?

        Liberal ..................................................................................... 31%
        Moderate leaning liberal ............................................................ 9%
        Moderate .................................................................................. 31%
        Moderate leaning conservative ................................................... 7%
        Conservative............................................................................. 20%
        Refused...................................................................................... 2%

**[If voted in 2020, ask. Rotate candidates]**

8.      For whom did you vote for president in 2020? (n=1,745)

        Joe Biden.................................................................................. 62%
        Donald Trump ........................................................................... 26%
        Someone else............................................................................. 6%
        Don't remember .......................................................................... 1%
        Decline to answer....................................................................... 5%
        Refused......................................................................................... -

9.      How likely is it that you will vote in the midterm elections for Congress in November 2022?

        Definitely will be voting ........................................................... 41%
        Probably will be voting ............................................................ 19%
        50-50 ....................................................................................... 20%
        Probably won't be voting ......................................................... 11%
        Definitely won't be voting ........................................................ 9%
        Refused.......................................................................................*

10.     Do you consider yourself to be politically engaged or politically active?

        Yes........................................................................................... 36%
        No ............................................................................................ 64%
        Refused...................................................................................... 1%

11.     All in all, do you think that things in the nation are …?

        Generally headed in the right direction..................................... 26%
        Off on the wrong track .............................................................. 35%
        Not sure what direction the country is headed in...................... 38%
        Refused...................................................................................... 1%

12.     Thinking about national issues for a moment, which <u>issue</u> concerns you the most?

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) ........................................... 20%

**Net: Economy ........................................................................16%**
Economy (General) ................................................................. 10%
Economic equality/inequality/Wages/Poverty ........................... 2%
Jobs .......................................................................................... 2%
Taxes ....................................................................................... 1%
Financial stability ................................................................... 1%
National Debt/budget deficit .................................................... 1%

Racial Issues ............................................................................ 7%
Environment, the ..................................................................... 6%
Health care .............................................................................. 6%
Illegal Immigrants /Immigration .............................................. 4%
Equality/Equal rights (unspecified) .......................................... 2%
President Joe Biden/lack of political leadership ....................... 1%
Lack of unity/Division ............................................................. 1%
Government/political corruption ............................................... 1%
Abortion .................................................................................. 1%
Education ................................................................................. 1%
Civil rights/liberties ................................................................ 1%
Social issues/justice/rights ...................................................... 1%
Gun control/Second amendment rights ..................................... 1%
Money issues ........................................................................... 1%
Gas prices/taxes ...................................................................... 1%
Police/police brutality ............................................................. 1%
Women's rights ........................................................................ 1%
Housing ................................................................................... 1%
Other ..................................................................................... 16%
None ........................................................................................ 3%
Don't know/refused .................................................................. 7%

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of:

**[Randomize Q13-Q15, rank ordered by "Approve" percentage]**

13.     Joe Biden as president

Approve ................................................................................. 59%
Disapprove ............................................................................ 38%
Refused ................................................................................... 3%

14.     The Democrats in Congress

Approve ................................................................................. 52%
Disapprove ............................................................................ 45%
Refused ................................................................................... 3%

15.     The Republicans in Congress

        Approve........................................................................... 28%
        Disapprove ...................................................................... 69%
        Refused........................................................................... 3%

Now thinking specifically about Joe Biden, do you approve or disapprove of the way he is handling:

**[Randomize Q16-Q23, rank ordered by "Approve" percentage]**

16.     Coronavirus

        Approve........................................................................... 65%
        Disapprove ...................................................................... 32%
        Refused........................................................................... 2%

17.     Climate change

        Approve........................................................................... 58%
        Disapprove ...................................................................... 39%
        Refused........................................................................... 3%

18.     Education

        Approve........................................................................... 58%
        Disapprove ...................................................................... 39%
        Refused........................................................................... 3%

19.     Race relations

        Approve........................................................................... 57%
        Disapprove ...................................................................... 41%
        Refused........................................................................... 3%

20.     Health care

        Approve........................................................................... 56%
        Disapprove ...................................................................... 41%
        Refused........................................................................... 3%

21.     Mental health

        Approve........................................................................... 55%
        Disapprove ...................................................................... 42%
        Refused........................................................................... 4%

22.    The economy

       Approve.................................................................................. 53%
       Disapprove ........................................................................... 44%
       Refused................................................................................. 3%

23.    National security

       Approve.................................................................................. 52%
       Disapprove ........................................................................... 45%
       Refused................................................................................. 3%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following individuals?

24.    Donald Trump

       **Net: Favorable ........................................................................28%**
       Very favorable....................................................................... 13%
       Somewhat favorable.............................................................. 15%
       **Net: Unfavorable ....................................................................65%**
       Somewhat unfavorable........................................................... 12%
       Very unfavorable................................................................... 53%
       Don't have enough information to rate ..................................... 5%
       Never heard of....................................................................... 2%
       Refused................................................................................. 1%

25.    Joe Biden

       **Net: Favorable ........................................................................54%**
       Very favorable....................................................................... 18%
       Somewhat favorable.............................................................. 36%
       **Net: Unfavorable ....................................................................37%**
       Somewhat unfavorable........................................................... 17%
       Very unfavorable................................................................... 20%
       Don't have enough information to rate ..................................... 7%
       Never heard of....................................................................... 1%
       Refused................................................................................. 1%

26.    Bernie Sanders

       **Net: Favorable ........................................................................51%**
       Very favorable....................................................................... 25%
       Somewhat favorable.............................................................. 26%
       **Net: Unfavorable ....................................................................32%**
       Somewhat unfavorable........................................................... 13%
       Very unfavorable................................................................... 19%
       Don't have enough information to rate ................................... 14%
       Never heard of....................................................................... 2%
       Refused................................................................................. 1%

27.    Kamala Harris

> **Net: Favorable ........................................................................45%**
> Very favorable........................................................................ 18%
> Somewhat favorable................................................................ 27%
> **Net: Unfavorable ....................................................................37%**
> Somewhat unfavorable............................................................ 13%
> Very unfavorable..................................................................... 23%
> Don't have enough information to rate .................................... 15%
> Never heard of......................................................................... 3%
> Refused.................................................................................... 1%

28.    What grade would you give President Joe Biden as he nears his first 100 days in office?

> A............................................................................................. 21%
> B............................................................................................. 34%
> C............................................................................................. 21%
> D.............................................................................................. 8%
> F............................................................................................. 15%
> Refused.................................................................................... 1%

29.    As a result of President Biden's administration, I expect my life will be:

> Better ...................................................................................... 40%
> Worse ...................................................................................... 19%
> No different ............................................................................. 25%
> Not sure ................................................................................... 16%
> Refused.................................................................................... 1%

30.    Relative to the Trump administration, are you holding the Biden administration to higher, lower, or the same overall standards?

> Higher...................................................................................... 45%
> Lower ...................................................................................... 10%
> Same........................................................................................ 33%
> Not sure ................................................................................... 11%
> Refused.................................................................................... 1%

**[If Republican Party, ask. Rotate "the Republican Party" and "Donald Trump"]**

31.    If you had to choose, do you consider yourself a supporter of [the Republican Party] or a supporter of [Donald Trump]? (n=564)

> Supporter of Republican Party ................................................ 42%
> Supporter of Donald Trump ..................................................... 25%
> Supporter of both..................................................................... 24%
> Supporter of neither.................................................................. 8%
> Refused.................................................................................... 1%

32.     How do you think history should evaluate former president Donald Trump?

   **Net: Best/Great/Good............................................................26%**
   Best president ever ...................................................... 5%
   A great president ........................................................ 9%
   A good president ....................................................... 12%
   **An average president ...........................................................11%**
   **Net: Bad/Terrible/Worst .....................................................54%**
   A bad president ......................................................... 9%
   A terrible president.................................................... 15%
   Worst president ever ................................................. 30%
   Don't know................................................................ 8%
   Refused..................................................................... 1%

33.     Regarding the recent election for president, which of the following statements do you agree with
        the most?

   Joe Biden won the election fairly............................................. 68%
   There were enough problems with the election to question
   whether Joe Biden won. ............................................ 25%
   Donald Trump won the election.................................................. 7%
   Refused..................................................................... 1%

34.     How responsible, if at all, do you believe former president Donald Trump is for inciting the
        breach and storming of the Capitol on January 6th, 2021?

   Fully ........................................................................ 37%
   Partially .................................................................. 30%
   Not at all................................................................. 22%
   Don't know................................................................ 11%
   Refused..................................................................... 1%

35.     In January 2021, President Donald Trump was impeached by the U.S. House and in February
        2021 he was acquitted in the impeachment trial by the U.S. Senate. Which of these statements is
        most closest to your own view?

   Donald Trump should not have been impeached......................25%
   Donald Trump should have been impeached but not convicted. 8%
   Donald Trump should have been convicted and barred from
   holding future office.................................................. 51%
   Don't know................................................................ 15%
   Refused..................................................................... 1%

On which of the following, if any, do you regularly access for news and current events related content?

**[Randomize Q36-Q46, rank ordered by "Yes" percentage]**

36.     Local TV news

        Yes.................................................................................... 33%
        No ..................................................................................... 67%

37.     Facebook

        Yes.................................................................................... 30%
        No ..................................................................................... 70%

38.     CNN

        Yes.................................................................................... 27%
        No ..................................................................................... 73%

39.     Instagram

        Yes.................................................................................... 27%
        No ..................................................................................... 73%

40.     Twitter

        Yes.................................................................................... 22%
        No ..................................................................................... 78%

41.     Fox News

        Yes.................................................................................... 18%
        No ..................................................................................... 82%

42.     TikTok

        Yes.................................................................................... 16%
        No ..................................................................................... 84%

43.     Snapchat

        Yes.................................................................................... 15%
        No ..................................................................................... 85%

44.     MSNBC

        Yes.................................................................................... 13%
        No ..................................................................................... 87%

45.    Podcasts

       Yes........................................................................... 12%
       No ............................................................................ 88%

46.    Parler

       Yes............................................................................. 2%
       No ............................................................................ 98%

47.    None of the above

       Yes........................................................................... 24%
       No ............................................................................ 76%

48.    At this moment, would you say that you are more hopeful or fearful about the future of America?

       Hopeful...................................................................... 56%
       Fearful ...................................................................... 43%
       Refused....................................................................... 1%

49.    Compared to ordinary citizens, what standard should political leaders be held to on social media?

       More strict .................................................................. 58%
       Less strict ................................................................... 6%
       Same........................................................................... 23%
       Don't know................................................................... 12%
       Refused........................................................................ 1%

50.    In your view, was Twitter's decision to permanently ban former President Donald Trump from
       its platform necessary or unnecessary?

       Necessary ................................................................... 52%
       Unnecessary ................................................................ 31%
       Don't know................................................................... 16%
       Refused........................................................................ 1%

Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

**[Randomize Q51-Q66, rank ordered by "Net: Agree" percentage]**

51.     We need more open-mindedness in politics.

       **Net: Agree ...................................................................76%**
       Strongly agree ...................................................... 45%
       Somewhat agree .................................................... 31%
       Neither agree nor disagree ................................... 18%
       **Net: Disagree....................................................4%**
       Somewhat disagree................................................ 2%
       Strongly disagree.................................................. 2%
       Refused................................................................. 1%

52.     SPLIT SAMPLE A: Social media companies should remove misleading claims on their platforms. (n=1,249)

       **Net: Agree ...................................................................68%**
       Strongly agree ...................................................... 44%
       Somewhat agree .................................................... 24%
       Neither agree nor disagree ................................... 20%
       **Net: Disagree..................................................11%**
       Somewhat disagree................................................ 6%
       Strongly disagree.................................................. 5%
       Refused................................................................. 1%

53.     SPLIT SAMPLE B: Social media companies should label misleading claims on their platforms. (n=1,264)

       **Net: Agree ...................................................................63%**
       Strongly agree ...................................................... 42%
       Somewhat agree .................................................... 22%
       Neither agree nor disagree ................................... 20%
       **Net: Disagree..................................................15%**
       Somewhat disagree................................................ 7%
       Strongly disagree.................................................. 8%
       Refused................................................................. 2%

54.     I am worried America will not be able to overcome its current divisions.

       **Net: Agree ...................................................................61%**
       Strongly agree ...................................................... 23%
       Somewhat agree .................................................... 38%
       Neither agree nor disagree ................................... 24%
       **Net: Disagree..................................................14%**
       Somewhat disagree................................................ 10%
       Strongly disagree.................................................. 4%
       Refused................................................................. 1%

55.    The Republican Party is too extreme.

    **Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**53%**
    Strongly agree ........................................................ 27%
    Somewhat agree ...................................................... 27%
    Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 32%
    **Net: Disagree**............................................................**14%**
    Somewhat disagree................................................... 8%
    Strongly disagree...................................................... 6%
    Refused..................................................................... 1%

56.    Americans with different political views from me still want what's best for the country.

    **Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**50%**
    Strongly agree ........................................................ 16%
    Somewhat agree ...................................................... 34%
    Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 31%
    **Net: Disagree**............................................................**18%**
    Somewhat disagree................................................. 13%
    Strongly disagree...................................................... 5%
    Refused..................................................................... 2%

57.    Most of my friends have the same political views as me.

    **Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**49%**
    Strongly agree ........................................................ 17%
    Somewhat agree ...................................................... 33%
    Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 33%
    **Net: Disagree**............................................................**16%**
    Somewhat disagree................................................. 12%
    Strongly disagree...................................................... 4%
    Refused..................................................................... 2%

58.    I feel included in Biden's America.

    **Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**46%**
    Strongly agree ........................................................ 21%
    Somewhat agree ...................................................... 26%
    Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 28%
    **Net: Disagree**............................................................**24%**
    Somewhat disagree................................................. 10%
    Strongly disagree.................................................... 14%
    Refused..................................................................... 1%

59.      Joe Biden can unite the country.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**42%**
Strongly agree ........................................................... 15%
Somewhat agree ......................................................... 27%
Neither agree nor disagree ........................................ 27%
**Net: Disagree**............................................................**30%**
Somewhat disagree.................................................... 13%
Strongly disagree...................................................... 18%
Refused...................................................................... 1%

60.      I am more politically informed than the average American.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**38%**
Strongly agree ........................................................... 15%
Somewhat agree ......................................................... 23%
Neither agree nor disagree ........................................ 35%
**Net: Disagree**............................................................**25%**
Somewhat disagree.................................................... 15%
Strongly disagree...................................................... 10%
Refused...................................................................... 2%

61.      The Democratic Party is too extreme.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**36%**
Strongly agree ........................................................... 17%
Somewhat agree ......................................................... 18%
Neither agree nor disagree ........................................ 32%
**Net: Disagree**............................................................**31%**
Somewhat disagree.................................................... 15%
Strongly disagree...................................................... 17%
Refused...................................................................... 1%

62.      SPLIT SAMPLE A: The 2020 election sparked my interest in politics. (n=1,262)

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**35%**
Strongly agree ........................................................... 12%
Somewhat agree ......................................................... 23%
Neither agree nor disagree ........................................ 31%
**Net: Disagree**............................................................**32%**
Somewhat disagree.................................................... 14%
Strongly disagree...................................................... 18%
Refused...................................................................... 1%

63.    SPLIT SAMPLE B: The Trump presidency sparked my interest in politics. (n=1,251)

**Net: Agree** .............................................................................**33%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 12%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 21%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................................... 24%
**Net: Disagree**.............................................................................**41%**
Somewhat disagree................................................................ 16%
Strongly disagree................................................................... 25%
Refused.................................................................................... 2%

64.    I will have the same opportunities and job prospects as my parents' generation.

**Net: Agree** .............................................................................**28%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 9%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 19%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................................... 29%
**Net: Disagree**.............................................................................**41%**
Somewhat disagree................................................................ 24%
Strongly disagree................................................................... 17%
Refused.................................................................................... 1%

65.    I feel included in Trump's America.

**Net: Agree** .............................................................................**27%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 12%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 14%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................................... 24%
**Net: Disagree**.............................................................................**48%**
Somewhat disagree................................................................ 14%
Strongly disagree................................................................... 34%
Refused.................................................................................... 1%

66.    I want Donald Trump to play a key role in the future of Republican politics.

**Net: Agree** .............................................................................**22%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 11%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 11%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................................... 19%
**Net: Disagree**.............................................................................**58%**
Somewhat disagree................................................................ 10%
Strongly disagree................................................................... 48%
Refused.................................................................................... 1%

Thinking about social media generally, has it had a more positive or more negative impact on:

**[Randomize Q67-Q69, rank ordered by "Net: Positive" percentage]**

67.     Your ability to express your political voice

> **Net: Positive .......................................................................33%**
> Much more positive.................................................... 12%
> Somewhat more positive ........................................... 21%
> Neutral ........................................................................ 46%
> **Net: Negative......................................................................20%**
> Somewhat more negative ............................................. 9%
> Much more negative.................................................. 11%
> Refused........................................................................ 1%

68.     American democracy

> **Net: Positive .......................................................................24%**
> Much more positive...................................................... 8%
> Somewhat more positive ........................................... 16%
> Neutral ........................................................................ 40%
> **Net: Negative......................................................................35%**
> Somewhat more negative ........................................... 19%
> Much more negative.................................................. 16%
> Refused........................................................................ 1%

69.     Your mental health

> **Net: Positive .......................................................................22%**
> Much more positive...................................................... 9%
> Somewhat more positive ........................................... 13%
> Neutral ........................................................................ 43%
> **Net: Negative......................................................................35%**
> Somewhat more negative ........................................... 23%
> Much more negative.................................................. 12%
> Refused........................................................................ 1%

70.     Has politics ever gotten in the way of a friendship before?

> Yes.............................................................................. 31%
> No................................................................................ 68%
> Refused........................................................................ 1%

Please indicate how the following issues might impact your friendship with someone.

**[Randomize Q71-Q81, rank ordered by "I <u>could</u> be friends…" percentage]**

71.     Economic policy

       I could be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 85%
       I could **not** be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 13%
       Refused ................................................................................... 2%

72.     Choosing not to vote

       I could be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 85%
       I could **not** be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 13%
       Refused ................................................................................... 2%

73.     Supporting Joe Biden

       I could be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 84%
       I could **not** be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 14%
       Refused ................................................................................... 2%

74.     Health care

       I could be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 82%
       I could **not** be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 16%
       Refused ................................................................................... 2%

75.     Guns

       I could be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 79%
       I could **not** be friends with someone who
       disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 19%
       Refused ................................................................................... 2%

76.     Climate Change

I could be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue ............................................... 73%
I could **not** be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 26%
Refused.................................................................................... 2%

77.     Abortion

I could be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 72%
I could **not** be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 26%
Refused.................................................................................... 2%

78.     Police Reform

I could be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 72%
I could **not** be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 27%
Refused.................................................................................... 2%

79.     Immigration

I could be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 68%
I could **not** be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 30%
Refused.................................................................................... 2%

80.     Supporting Donald Trump

I could be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 65%
I could **not** be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 34%
Refused.................................................................................... 2%

81.     Race relations

I could be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 54%
I could **not** be friends with someone who
disagrees with me on this issue .............................................. 44%
Refused.................................................................................... 2%

Have you participated in any of the following activities in the past 12 months?

82.       Volunteered for community service

          Yes.................................................................................... 31%
          No..................................................................................... 67%
          Refused............................................................................... 1%

83.       Participated in a government, political, or issue-related organization

          Yes.................................................................................... 13%
          No..................................................................................... 86%
          Refused............................................................................... 1%

Have you ever done any of the following?

**[Randomize Q84-Q87, rank ordered by "Yes" percentage]**

84.       Shared or posted online advocating for a political position or opinion

          Yes.................................................................................... 30%
          No..................................................................................... 69%
          Refused............................................................................... 1%

85.       Attended a political rally or demonstration

          Yes.................................................................................... 19%
          No..................................................................................... 80%
          Refused............................................................................... 1%

86.       Donated money to a political campaign or cause

          Yes.................................................................................... 19%
          No..................................................................................... 80%
          Refused............................................................................... 1%

87.       Volunteered on a political campaign for a candidate or an issue

          Yes.................................................................................... 11%
          No..................................................................................... 88%
          Refused............................................................................... 1%

How often do you trust each of them to do the right thing?

**[Randomize Q88-Q103, rank ordered by "All or Most of the Time" percentage]**

**[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask Q88]**

88.      Your college or university administration (n=511)

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ................................................**58%**
All of the time ........................................................ 13%
Most of the time ..................................................... 45%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**41%**
Some of the time .................................................... 33%
Never .................................................................... 8%
Refused................................................................. 1%

89.      The United States military

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ................................................**49%**
All of the time ........................................................ 16%
Most of the time ..................................................... 33%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**50%**
Some of the time .................................................... 34%
Never .................................................................... 15%
Refused................................................................. 1%

90.      The Supreme Court

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ................................................**47%**
All of the time ........................................................ 11%
Most of the time ..................................................... 37%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**51%**
Some of the time .................................................... 38%
Never .................................................................... 13%
Refused................................................................. 1%

91.      The United Nations

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ................................................**45%**
All of the time ........................................................ 10%
Most of the time ..................................................... 35%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**54%**
Some of the time .................................................... 36%
Never .................................................................... 17%
Refused................................................................. 1%

92.      Police

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ...............................................**45%**
All of the time ........................................................... 10%
Most of the time .......................................................... 35%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**53%**
Some of the time ................................................................. 37%
Never .................................................................................. 16%
Refused.................................................................................. 2%

93.      Your local government

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ...............................................**42%**
All of the time ............................................................. 8%
Most of the time .......................................................... 35%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**56%**
Some of the time ................................................................. 42%
Never .................................................................................. 14%
Refused.................................................................................. 2%

94.      Your state government

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ...............................................**39%**
All of the time ............................................................. 8%
Most of the time .......................................................... 32%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**59%**
Some of the time ................................................................. 43%
Never .................................................................................. 16%
Refused.................................................................................. 2%

95.      Google

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ...............................................**39%**
All of the time ........................................................... 10%
Most of the time .......................................................... 28%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**60%**
Some of the time ................................................................. 41%
Never .................................................................................. 18%
Refused.................................................................................. 2%

96.      The President

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ...............................................**38%**
All of the time ........................................................... 10%
Most of the time .......................................................... 28%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**61%**
Some of the time ................................................................. 45%
Never .................................................................................. 16%
Refused.................................................................................. 2%

97.    Amazon

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ..................................................**36%**
All of the time .......................................................... 10%
Most of the time ......................................................... 26%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**62%**
Some of the time ................................................................ 37%
Never .......................................................................... 25%
Refused............................................................................ 2%

98.    The federal government

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ..................................................**32%**
All of the time .......................................................... 6%
Most of the time ......................................................... 26%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**66%**
Some of the time ................................................................ 47%
Never .......................................................................... 19%
Refused............................................................................ 1%

99.    The Congress

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ..................................................**29%**
All of the time .......................................................... 7%
Most of the time ......................................................... 22%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**70%**
Some of the time ................................................................ 51%
Never .......................................................................... 19%
Refused............................................................................ 2%

100.    The media

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ..................................................**22%**
All of the time .......................................................... 5%
Most of the time ......................................................... 17%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**76%**
Some of the time ................................................................ 44%
Never .......................................................................... 32%
Refused............................................................................ 2%

101.    Twitter

**Net: All or Most of the Time** ..................................................**21%**
All of the time .......................................................... 5%
Most of the time ......................................................... 15%
**Net: Some of the Time or Never**...........................................**78%**
Some of the time ................................................................ 43%
Never .......................................................................... 35%
Refused............................................................................ 2%

102.    Wall Street

       **Net: All or Most of the Time** ...................................................**20%**
       All of the time ........................................................................ 5%
       Most of the time ................................................................... 15%
       **Net: Some of the Time or Never**............................................**78%**
       Some of the time ................................................................... 40%
       Never ..................................................................................... 38%
       Refused.................................................................................... 2%

103.    Facebook

       **Net: All or Most of the Time** ...................................................**19%**
       All of the time ........................................................................ 6%
       Most of the time ................................................................... 14%
       **Net: Some of the Time or Never**............................................**79%**
       Some of the time ................................................................... 39%
       Never ..................................................................................... 39%
       Refused.................................................................................... 2%

104.    How much, if at all, should the U.S. government regulate big tech companies?

       **Net: More than Now**................................................................**48%**
       A lot more than it does now ................................................... 22%
       A little more than it does now ............................................... 25%
       About the same as it does now............................................... 21%
       **Net: Less than Now** .................................................................**8%**
       A little less than it does now ................................................. 5%
       A lot less than it does now .................................................... 3%
       No opinion/don't know .......................................................... 21%
       Refused.................................................................................... 2%

Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

**[Randomize Q105-Q120, rank ordered by "Net: Agree" percentage]**

105.    Community service is an honorable thing to do.

       **Net: Agree** ...........................................................................**78%**
       Strongly agree ....................................................................... 48%
       Somewhat agree ..................................................................... 30%
       Neither agree nor disagree ..................................................... 16%
       **Net: Disagree**.........................................................................**4%**
       Somewhat disagree................................................................. 3%
       Strongly disagree................................................................... 1%
       Refused.................................................................................... 2%

106.     I want to do what I can to help unite, not further divide, America.

**Net: Agree** ................................................................**69%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 38%
Somewhat agree ..................................................... 32%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 23%
**Net: Disagree**.................................................... **6%**
Somewhat disagree................................................. 4%
Strongly disagree................................................... 2%
Refused.................................................................. 2%

107.     Elected officials seem to be motivated by selfish reasons.

**Net: Agree** ................................................................**68%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 32%
Somewhat agree ..................................................... 36%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 24%
**Net: Disagree**.................................................... **7%**
Somewhat disagree................................................. 5%
Strongly disagree................................................... 2%
Refused.................................................................. 1%

108.     Despite our challenges, I would rather live in America than any other place.

**Net: Agree** ................................................................**57%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 33%
Somewhat agree ..................................................... 24%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 24%
**Net: Disagree**.................................................... **17%**
Somewhat disagree................................................. 11%
Strongly disagree................................................... 6%
Refused.................................................................. 2%

109.     Politics has become too partisan.

**Net: Agree** ................................................................**56%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 32%
Somewhat agree ..................................................... 24%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 35%
**Net: Disagree**.................................................... **7%**
Somewhat disagree................................................. 4%
Strongly disagree................................................... 3%
Refused.................................................................. 2%

110.  I feel like the government does not represent the America I love.

**Net: Agree** ............................................................................**55%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 26%
Somewhat agree ..................................................... 29%
Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 32%
**Net: Disagree**.......................................................**11%**
Somewhat disagree................................................. 8%
Strongly disagree.................................................... 3%
Refused.................................................................... 2%

111.  Politics today are no longer able to meet the challenges our country is facing.

**Net: Agree** ............................................................................**54%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 20%
Somewhat agree ..................................................... 34%
Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 31%
**Net: Disagree**.......................................................**13%**
Somewhat disagree................................................. 10%
Strongly disagree.................................................... 4%
Refused.................................................................... 1%

112.  I feel like I need more practical information about politics before I get involved.

**Net: Agree** ............................................................................**53%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 21%
Somewhat agree ..................................................... 32%
Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 29%
**Net: Disagree**.......................................................**16%**
Somewhat disagree................................................. 10%
Strongly disagree.................................................... 6%
Refused.................................................................... 2%

113.  People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

**Net: Agree** ............................................................................**45%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 20%
Somewhat agree ..................................................... 25%
Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 27%
**Net: Disagree**.......................................................**26%**
Somewhat disagree................................................. 18%
Strongly disagree.................................................... 9%
Refused.................................................................... 1%

114.    Running for office is an honorable thing to do.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**43%**
Strongly agree ....................................................................... 13%
Somewhat agree ..................................................................... 30%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................................... 40%
**Net: Disagree**.............................................................................**16%**
Somewhat disagree................................................................. 10%
Strongly disagree.................................................................... 6%
Refused................................................................................... 1%

115.    I don't believe my vote will make a real difference.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**37%**
Strongly agree ....................................................................... 15%
Somewhat agree ..................................................................... 22%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................................... 24%
**Net: Disagree**.............................................................................**38%**
Somewhat disagree................................................................. 22%
Strongly disagree.................................................................... 16%
Refused................................................................................... 2%

116.    The idea of working in some form of public service is appealing to me.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**36%**
Strongly agree ....................................................................... 12%
Somewhat agree ..................................................................... 24%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................................... 33%
**Net: Disagree**.............................................................................**29%**
Somewhat disagree................................................................. 16%
Strongly disagree.................................................................... 14%
Refused................................................................................... 2%

117.    Political involvement rarely has any tangible results.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**31%**
Strongly agree ....................................................................... 9%
Somewhat agree ..................................................................... 22%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................................... 38%
**Net: Disagree**.............................................................................**30%**
Somewhat disagree................................................................. 20%
Strongly disagree.................................................................... 9%
Refused................................................................................... 1%

118.    The results of my previous involvement in politics have left me disappointed.

**Net: Agree** .................................................................**28%**
Strongly agree ........................................................ 10%
Somewhat agree ...................................................... 17%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 49%
**Net: Disagree**................................................**22%**
Somewhat disagree................................................ 15%
Strongly disagree.................................................... 7%
Refused.................................................................. 2%

119.    Politics is not relevant to my life right now.

**Net: Agree** .................................................................**26%**
Strongly agree .......................................................... 9%
Somewhat agree ...................................................... 17%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 27%
**Net: Disagree**................................................**46%**
Somewhat disagree................................................ 26%
Strongly disagree.................................................... 20%
Refused.................................................................. 2%

120.    It really doesn't matter to me who the President is.

**Net: Agree** .................................................................**21%**
Strongly agree .......................................................... 8%
Somewhat agree ...................................................... 14%
Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 20%
**Net: Disagree**................................................**57%**
Somewhat disagree................................................ 22%
Strongly disagree.................................................... 34%
Refused.................................................................. 2%

How much, if at all, do you value the following attributes in your elected officials?

121.    Their party affiliation

**Net: A Lot/Some** .....................................................**58%**
A lot........................................................................ 18%
Some........................................................................ 40%
**Net: Not too Much/Not at All** .............................**40%**
Not too much.......................................................... 27%
Not at all................................................................ 13%
Refused.................................................................. 2%

122.    Their cultural/social values

       **Net: A Lot/Some** ....................................................................**75%**
       A lot.................................................................................. 42%
       Some................................................................................. 33%
       **Net: Not too Much/Not at All** ...............................................**23%**
       Not too much...................................................................... 16%
       Not at all............................................................................ 8%
       Refused.............................................................................. 2%

123.    Their policy

       **Net: A Lot/Some** ....................................................................**77%**
       A lot.................................................................................. 49%
       Some................................................................................. 28%
       **Net: Not too Much/Not at All** ...............................................**22%**
       Not too much...................................................................... 14%
       Not at all............................................................................ 7%
       Refused.............................................................................. 2%

124.    That they care about people like me

       **Net: A Lot/Some** ....................................................................**74%**
       A lot.................................................................................. 41%
       Some................................................................................. 33%
       **Net: Not too Much/Not at All** ...............................................**25%**
       Not too much...................................................................... 16%
       Not at all............................................................................ 8%
       Refused.............................................................................. 2%

125.    That they care about the people I care about

       **Net: A Lot/Some** ....................................................................**76%**
       A lot.................................................................................. 45%
       Some................................................................................. 31%
       **Net: Not too Much/Not at All** ...............................................**22%**
       Not too much...................................................................... 14%
       Not at all............................................................................ 8%
       Refused.............................................................................. 2%

Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

**[Randomize Q126-Q133, rank ordered by "Net: At Least Several Days" percentage]**

126.      Feeling tired or having little energy

> **Net: At Least Several Days.....................................68%**
> Not at all ................................................................... 31%
> Several days ............................................................... 39%
> More than half the days............................................. 15%
> Nearly every day ....................................................... 14%
> Refused....................................................................... 1%

127.      Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much

> **Net: At Least Several Days.....................................59%**
> Not at all ................................................................... 40%
> Several days ............................................................... 32%
> More than half the days............................................. 15%
> Nearly every day ....................................................... 12%
> Refused....................................................................... 1%

128.      Little interest or pleasure in doing things

> **Net: At Least Several Days.....................................52%**
> Not at all ................................................................... 47%
> Several days ............................................................... 30%
> More than half the days............................................. 13%
> Nearly every day ......................................................... 8%
> Refused....................................................................... 1%

129.      Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

> **Net: At Least Several Days.....................................51%**
> Not at all ................................................................... 48%
> Several days ............................................................... 31%
> More than half the days............................................. 11%
> Nearly every day ......................................................... 8%
> Refused....................................................................... 1%

130.      Poor appetite or overeating

> **Net: At Least Several Days.....................................49%**
> Not at all ................................................................... 50%
> Several days ............................................................... 27%
> More than half the days............................................. 13%
> Nearly every day ......................................................... 9%
> Refused....................................................................... 1%

131.    Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television

**Net: At Least Several Days....................................................48%**
Not at all.................................................................................. 51%
Several days ........................................................................... 26%
More than half the days........................................................ 12%
Nearly every day ................................................................... 10%
Refused..................................................................................... 1%

132.    Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed – or so fidgety or restless that you have been moving a lot more than usual

**Net: At Least Several Days....................................................32%**
Not at all.................................................................................. 67%
Several days ........................................................................... 17%
More than half the days........................................................ 10%
Nearly every day ..................................................................... 4%
Refused..................................................................................... 1%

133.    Thoughts that you would be better off dead, or thoughts of hurting yourself in some way

**Net: At Least Several Days....................................................28%**
Not at all.................................................................................. 71%
Several days ........................................................................... 15%
More than half the days.......................................................... 8%
Nearly every day ..................................................................... 5%
Refused..................................................................................... 1%

In the last two weeks, which if any of the following things have negatively impacted your mental health?

**[Randomize Q134-Q142, rank ordered by "Yes" percentage]**

134.    School or work issues

Yes........................................................................................... 37%
No............................................................................................ 63%

135.    Coronavirus

Yes........................................................................................... 34%
No............................................................................................ 66%

136.    Personal and social relationships

Yes........................................................................................... 29%
No............................................................................................ 71%

137.    Self-image concerns

       Yes................................................................................... 29%
       No .................................................................................... 71%

138.    Social isolation

       Yes................................................................................... 28%
       No .................................................................................... 72%

139.    Economic concerns

       Yes................................................................................... 25%
       No .................................................................................... 75%

140.    Health concerns for myself

       Yes................................................................................... 22%
       No .................................................................................... 78%

141.    Politics

       Yes................................................................................... 21%
       No .................................................................................... 79%

142.    Health concerns for my family/friends

       Yes................................................................................... 20%
       No .................................................................................... 80%

143.    Something else

       Yes..................................................................................... 3%
       No .................................................................................... 97%

144.    None of above

       Yes................................................................................... 24%
       No .................................................................................... 76%

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

145.    Cutting taxes is an effective way to increase economic growth.

**Net: Agree** ............................................................................**40%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 16%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 25%
Neither agree nor disagree ....................................... 37%
**Net: Disagree**.......................................................**20%**
Somewhat disagree................................................... 13%
Strongly disagree..................................................... 8%
Refused.................................................................... 2%

146.    Our country's goal in trade policy should be to eliminate all barriers to trade and employment so that we have a truly global economy.

**Net: Agree** ............................................................................**39%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 15%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 24%
Neither agree nor disagree ....................................... 43%
**Net: Disagree**.......................................................**16%**
Somewhat disagree................................................... 11%
Strongly disagree..................................................... 5%
Refused.................................................................... 2%

147.    Basic health insurance is a right for all people, and if someone has no means of paying for it, the government should provide it.

**Net: Agree** ............................................................................**64%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 42%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 22%
Neither agree nor disagree ....................................... 21%
**Net: Disagree**.......................................................**13%**
Somewhat disagree................................................... 7%
Strongly disagree..................................................... 6%
Refused.................................................................... 2%

148.    Qualified minorities should be given special preferences in hiring and education.

**Net: Agree** ............................................................................**33%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 13%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 20%
Neither agree nor disagree ....................................... 36%
**Net: Disagree**.......................................................**29%**
Somewhat disagree................................................... 12%
Strongly disagree..................................................... 17%
Refused.................................................................... 2%

149.     Religious values should play a more important role in government.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**24%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 12%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 12%
Neither agree nor disagree ....................................... 27%
**Net: Disagree**...........................................................**47%**
Somewhat disagree................................................... 13%
Strongly disagree..................................................... 34%
Refused...................................................................... 2%

150.     In today's world, it is sometimes necessary to attack potentially hostile countries or groups,
         rather than waiting until we are attacked to respond.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**28%**
Strongly agree .......................................................... 9%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 19%
Neither agree nor disagree ....................................... 38%
**Net: Disagree**...........................................................**32%**
Somewhat disagree................................................... 18%
Strongly disagree..................................................... 13%
Refused...................................................................... 2%

151.     Government should do more to curb climate change, even at the expense of economic growth.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**55%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 33%
Somewhat agree ....................................................... 22%
Neither agree nor disagree ....................................... 27%
**Net: Disagree**...........................................................**16%**
Somewhat disagree..................................................... 8%
Strongly disagree....................................................... 8%
Refused...................................................................... 2%

152.     Same sex relationships are morally wrong.

**Net: Agree** ...............................................................................**21%**
Strongly agree ......................................................... 14%
Somewhat agree ......................................................... 7%
Neither agree nor disagree ....................................... 24%
**Net: Disagree**...........................................................**54%**
Somewhat disagree..................................................... 8%
Strongly disagree..................................................... 45%
Refused...................................................................... 2%

153.    If parents had more freedom to choose where they could send their children to school, the
        education system in this country would be better.

        **Net: Agree ....................................................................49%**
        Strongly agree ........................................................ 21%
        Somewhat agree ..................................................... 28%
        Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 32%
        **Net: Disagree................................................................18%**
        Somewhat disagree................................................. 13%
        Strongly disagree.................................................... 5%
        Refused.................................................................... 2%

154.    I am concerned about the moral direction of the country.

        **Net: Agree ....................................................................65%**
        Strongly agree ........................................................ 35%
        Somewhat agree ..................................................... 30%
        Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 24%
        **Net: Disagree..................................................................8%**
        Somewhat disagree................................................. 5%
        Strongly disagree.................................................... 3%
        Refused.................................................................... 2%

155.    Recent immigration into this country has done more good than harm.

        **Net: Agree ....................................................................37%**
        Strongly agree ........................................................ 19%
        Somewhat agree ..................................................... 18%
        Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 37%
        **Net: Disagree................................................................24%**
        Somewhat disagree................................................. 11%
        Strongly disagree.................................................... 13%
        Refused.................................................................... 2%

156.    The government should spend more to reduce poverty.

        **Net: Agree ....................................................................61%**
        Strongly agree ........................................................ 32%
        Somewhat agree ..................................................... 28%
        Neither agree nor disagree ..................................... 26%
        **Net: Disagree................................................................12%**
        Somewhat disagree................................................. 6%
        Strongly disagree.................................................... 6%
        Refused.................................................................... 2%

157.    Government spending is an effective way to increase economic growth.

       **Net: Agree** ............................................................................**38%**
       Strongly agree ........................................................ 13%
       Somewhat agree ..................................................... 24%
       Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 41%
       **Net: Disagree**............................................................**20%**
       Somewhat disagree................................................. 12%
       Strongly disagree.................................................... 7%
       Refused.................................................................... 2%

158.    Basic necessities, such as food and shelter, are a right that government should provide to those unable to afford them.

       **Net: Agree** ............................................................................**62%**
       Strongly agree ........................................................ 37%
       Somewhat agree ..................................................... 25%
       Neither agree nor disagree .................................... 22%
       **Net: Disagree**............................................................**14%**
       Somewhat disagree................................................. 10%
       Strongly disagree.................................................... 5%
       Refused.................................................................... 2%

Do you support or oppose?

**[Randomize Q159-Q160, rank ordered by "Net: Support" percentage]**

159.    The Biden administration assisting in global pandemic relief efforts once all Americans have had the opportunity to be vaccinated?

       **Net: Support** ........................................................................**64%**
       Strongly support..................................................... 39%
       Somewhat support................................................... 25%
       **Net: Oppose**..............................................................**21%**
       Somewhat oppose................................................... 12%
       Strongly oppose..................................................... 9%
       Don't know............................................................. 14%
       Refused.................................................................... 1%

160.    A $15 minimum wage?

       **Net: Support** ........................................................................**61%**
       Strongly support..................................................... 40%
       Somewhat support................................................... 21%
       **Net: Oppose**..............................................................**31%**
       Somewhat oppose................................................... 14%
       Strongly oppose..................................................... 17%
       Don't know............................................................. 8%
       Refused.................................................................... 1%

161.    How would you rate your personal financial situation these days?

**Net: Good** ...................................................................**72%**
Very good.................................................................. 16%
Fairly good ............................................................... 56%
**Net: Bad**.....................................................................**27%**
Fairly bad ................................................................. 20%
Very bad.................................................................... 7%
Refused...................................................................... 1%

162.    In general, when I am my parent's age, I believe that I will be…

Better off financially than they are now................................... 38%
About the same as they are now............................................... 31%
Worse off financially than they are now ................................. 17%
Not sure ..................................................................... 13%
Refused...................................................................... 1%

**[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask]**

163.    Based on the current state of the economy, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for students in your class to find a permanent job upon graduation? (n=511)

**Net: Easy** ...................................................................**32%**
Very easy................................................................... 5%
Somewhat easy................................................................ 27%
**Net: Difficult** ............................................................**67%**
Somewhat difficult................................................... 53%
Very difficult.......................................................... 14%
Refused...................................................................... 1%

164.    Which one of these best describes your religious preference?

Catholic ..................................................................... 18%
Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian ..................................... 12%
Protestant................................................................... 9%
Jewish....................................................................... 2%
LDS/Mormon .................................................................. 2%
Muslim ...................................................................... 1%
Another religion ........................................................... 9%
No religious preference.......................................................... 33%
Not sure .................................................................... 5%
Decline to answer........................................................... 7%
Refused...................................................................... 1%

**[If Christian, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, Jewish, Muslim, another religion, or not sure, ask]**

165.    How important is religion in your own life? (n=1,501)

        Very important ........................................................................ 41%
        Somewhat important ............................................................... 35%
        Not very important .................................................................. 21%
        Not sure ..................................................................................... 3%
        Refused ........................................................................................ -

**[If Christian, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, another religion, or not sure, ask]**

166.    Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian? (n=1,388)

        Yes............................................................................................. 34%
        No .............................................................................................. 49%
        Not sure ................................................................................... 14%
        Decline to answer ..................................................................... 3%
        Refused ........................................................................................ -

167.    Switching topics, which of these best describes your phone service at this time (multiple responses allowed)?

        Cell phone ................................................................................ 93%
        Landline phone service ............................................................. 2%
        VOIP phone service ................................................................... 1%
        None of these............................................................................. 4%
        Refused ...................................................................................... 1%

**[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask]**

168.    Is your college/university…? (n=511)

        Public......................................................................................... 68%
        Private ....................................................................................... 32%
        Refused ........................................................................................ -

169.    Is the college/university that you currently attend…? (n=511)

        In an urban or city area............................................................. 50%
        In a suburban area next to a city............................................... 31%
        In a small town or rural area ..................................................... 18%
        Refused ...................................................................................... 1%

170.    Which of the following best describes the area in which you live (if in college, when not in school)?

       Suburban ................................................................................ 46%
       Urban...................................................................................... 27%
       Rural....................................................................................... 13%
       Small town ............................................................................. 13%
       Refused..................................................................................... 1%

**[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask]**

171.    How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? (n=511)

       Less than 1,000......................................................................... 5%
       1,000 - 4,999 ......................................................................... 27%
       5,000 – 9,999.......................................................................... 22%
       10,000 – 19,999...................................................................... 21%
       20,000 or more ....................................................................... 24%
       Refused.......................................................................................*

172.    Where do you live while attending college? (n=511)

       In an on-campus dormitory ..................................................... 24%
       In fraternity/sorority housing ................................................... 2%
       In a campus-owned apartment ................................................. 6%
       In an apartment/house that is not campus-owned
       (not with parents) ................................................................... 30%
       At home, with my parents ....................................................... 36%
       Somewhere else........................................................................ 2%
       Refused..................................................................................... 1%

173.    Are you a …? (n=511)

       Full-time student .................................................................... 89%
       Part-time student .................................................................... 10%
       Refused..................................................................................... 1%

174.    Gender

       Male........................................................................................ 51%
       Female .................................................................................... 49%

175.    Age

       18-24 ...................................................................................... 54%
       25-29 ...................................................................................... 46%

176.    Race / Ethnicity

White, Non-Hispanic.................................................................. 53%
Hispanic...................................................................................... 23%
Black, Non-Hispanic ................................................................. 14%
Other, Non-Hispanic ................................................................... 7%
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic.............................................................. 3%

177.    Education (Highest Degree Received)

No high school diploma or GED................................................ 10%
High school graduate (high school diploma or the equivalent
GED) ........................................................................................... 30%
Some college or Associate's degree ......................................... 37%
Bachelor's degree ..................................................................... 17%
Master's degree or higher........................................................... 7%

178.    Education (Categorical)

No high school diploma or GED................................................ 10%
High school graduate (high school diploma or the equivalent
GED) ........................................................................................... 30%
Some college or Associate's degree ......................................... 37%
Bachelor's degree or higher...................................................... 24%

179.    Household income

Less than $10,000........................................................................ 5%
$10,000 to $24,999...................................................................... 7%
$25,000 to $49,999.................................................................... 19%
$50,000 to $74,999.................................................................... 19%
$75,000 to $99,999.................................................................... 15%
$100,000 to $149,999................................................................ 18%
$150,000 or more ...................................................................... 17%

180.    Marital Status

Now married............................................................................... 19%
Widowed ........................................................................................*
Divorced ...................................................................................... 1%
Separated ..................................................................................... 1%
Never married............................................................................. 79%

181.    Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

    Student...........................................................................21%
    Employed full time..........................................................36%
    Employed part time .........................................................17%
    Self-employed .................................................................4%
    Not employed / Homemaker ..............................................7%
    Not employed ..................................................................14%
    Refused............................................................................1%

182.    Are your living quarters...?

    Owned or being bought by you or someone in your
    household ........................................................................62%
    Rented for cash................................................................35%
    Occupied without payment of cash rent...............................2%

183.    Which best describes where you live?

    A one-family house detached from any other house................67%
    One-family condo or townhouse attached to other units .........10%
    Building with 2 or more apartments.......................................19%
    Other (mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.) ...............................3%

184.    What region do you live in?

    Northeast ..........................................................................16%
    Midwest.............................................................................21%
    South .................................................................................38%
    West...................................................................................25%

185.    What region do you live in? (Based on state of residence)

    New England......................................................................4%
    Mid-Atlantic......................................................................12%
    East-North Central ............................................................15%
    West-North Central ...........................................................5%
    South Atlantic....................................................................20%
    East-South Central ............................................................6%
    West-South Central ...........................................................11%
    Mountain ...........................................................................8%
    Pacific................................................................................17%

186.    Do you live in a metro or non-metro area?

        Non-Metro ................................................................................. 12%
        Metro ....................................................................................... 88%

\* Indicates percentage less than 0.5%, but greater than 0.
- Indicates 0% or no responses.

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This poll of 18- to 29- year-olds,  with undergraduate students from the Harvard Public Opinion Project (HPOP) and directed by John Della Volpe, was conducted by Ipsos Public Affairs using the KnowledgePanel Calibration approach. In this approach, the calibrating sample was provided by the KnowledgePanel probability-based sample source (n=1,005), while the sample to be calibrated was provided by non-probability, opt-in web panel sample sources (n=1,508). Interviews were conducted between March 9 and March 22, 2021.