



**HARVARD Kennedy School**  
**INSTITUTE OF POLITICS**

**Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes toward Politics and Public Service**

**37th Edition: March 8 – March 20, 2019**

**N=3,022 18- to- 29-Year-Olds in English and Spanish**

**Margin of Error: +/- 2.64% at the 95% Level**

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
High school.....	9%	7%	12%
Trade/Vocational school.....	2%	2%	2%
2-year or junior college or community college .....	9%	9%	9%
4-year college/university .....	21%	26%	14%
Graduate school .....	4%	5%	4%
Business or professional school (law, medicine, etc.) .....	1%	1%	1%
Not enrolled in a college/university, but taking at least one course.....	2%	2%	2%
Not currently enrolled in any of these .....	53%	51%	57%
Refused .....	1%	*	1%

[If Q1 = “4-year college/university,” ask]

2. In which year of college are you? (n=570)

First year student/Freshman.....	19%	19%	20%
Second year student/Sophomore .....	21%	21%	19%
Third year student/Junior.....	24%	24%	23%
Fourth year student/Senior.....	23%	24%	23%
Fifth year student or higher .....	11%	11%	10%
Refused .....	1%	*	4%

3. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

Yes .....	70%	92%	43%
No .....	24%	6%	48%
Don't know.....	5%	2%	9%
Refused .....	1%	1%	*

**[If respondent was over 18 on November 8<sup>th</sup>, 2016, ask Q4-Q5]**

4. Which of the following statements best describes your voter registration status for the last presidential election held on November 8th, 2016? (n=2,538)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
I was registered.....	68%	91%	41%
I thought about registering, but didn't.....	6%	2%	10%
I tried to register, but was unable to .....	1%	1%	2%
I was not registered to vote on November 8, 2016 .....	18%	4%	37%
Not sure.....	6%	2%	11%
Refused.....	1%	*	*

5. Which of the following statements best describes your voting in the last presidential election held on November 8th, 2016 election? (n=2,538)

I voted at a polling place.....	39%	57%	17%
I voted early .....	11%	14%	7%
I voted by absentee ballot .....	10%	14%	5%
I planned on voting but wasn't able to .....	5%	4%	6%
I did not vote in this election .....	33%	10%	63%
I went to the polling place but wasn't allowed to vote.....	1%	1%	2%
Refused.....	1%	*	*

6. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Democratic party</b> .....	<b>39%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>27%</b>
Strong Democrat.....	51%	59%	30%
Not a very strong Democrat.....	49%	40%	70%
<b>Net: Republican party</b> .....	<b>23%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>19%</b>
Strong Republican.....	51%	56%	44%
Not a very strong Republican.....	49%	44%	56%
<b>Net: Independent/Unaffiliated</b> .....	<b>36%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>53%</b>
Leans Democrat.....	21%	34%	14%
Leans Republican.....	16%	22%	14%
Does not lean either way.....	59%	43%	71%
Refused.....	2%	*	2%

7. When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...?

Liberal.....	27%	34%	18%
Moderate.....	45%	40%	52%
Conservative.....	26%	25%	27%
Refused.....	3%	1%	3%

[If Q7= “Moderate,” ask]

8. As a moderate, which way do you lean? (n=1,327)

Liberal.....	21%	29%	14%
Moderate.....	59%	49%	70%
Conservative.....	19%	23%	15%
Refused.....	1%	*	1%

[If Q6 = “Democratic Party” or “Republican Party,” ask]

9. Do you consider yourself to be a proud member of your party, or not? (n=1,917)

Yes, I am proud.....	70%	77%	58%
No, I am not.....	28%	22%	40%
Refused.....	2%	1%	2%

[If Q5 = “I voted at a polling place,” “I voted early,” “I voted by absentee ballot,” ask]

[Randomize Candidates]

10. For whom did you vote for President in 2016? (n=1,606)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Hillary Clinton.....	49%	52%	36%
Donald Trump.....	32%	31%	35%
Gary Johnson.....	6%	5%	9%
Evan McMullin.....	1%	1%	1%
Jill Stein.....	2%	2%	3%
Someone else.....	3%	3%	3%
Don't remember.....	2%	1%	4%
Decline to answer.....	5%	4%	7%
Refused.....	*	*	*

11. How likely is it that you will vote in the general election for President in November 2020?

Definitely will be voting.....	55%	100%	*
Probably will be voting.....	15%	*	34%
50-50.....	13%	*	30%
Probably won't be voting.....	7%	*	15%
Definitely won't be voting.....	9%	*	20%

12. How likely is it that you will vote in your state's primary or caucus for President in 2020?

Definitely will be voting.....	43%	76%	3%
Probably will be voting.....	18%	14%	23%
50-50.....	17%	6%	31%
Probably won't be voting.....	10%	2%	21%
Definitely won't be voting.....	10%	1%	22%
Refused.....	2%	1%	1%

[If Q12 = “Definitely will be voting,” “Probably will be voting,” or “50-50” and Q6 = “Independent/Unaffiliated,” ask]

13. Are you more likely to select a Democratic ballot for the primary or caucus, or a Republican ballot? (n=724)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Democratic ballot .....	56%	64%	47%
Republican ballot.....	41%	32%	50%
Refused.....	3%	3%	3%

14. Do you consider yourself to be politically engaged or politically active?

Yes.....	30%	43%	13%
No.....	68%	56%	86%
Refused.....	2%	1%	1%

15. Overall, how closely do you follow news about national politics?

<b>Net: Closely .....</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>35%</b>
Very closely.....	11%	17%	4%
Somewhat closely.....	39%	47%	31%
<b>Net: Not Closely .....</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>64%</b>
Not very closely.....	31%	27%	37%
Not at all closely.....	16%	8%	27%
Refused.....	1%	*	1%

16. All in all, do you think that things in the nation are...?

Generally headed in the right direction .....	20%	22%	17%
Off on the wrong track.....	48%	54%	42%
Not sure what direction the country is headed in.....	30%	23%	39%
Refused.....	2%	1%	2%

17. Would you say most of your friends are politically engaged, or not?

Yes.....	29%	36%	21%
No.....	69%	64%	78%
Refused.....	2%	*	1%

18. Thinking about national issues for a moment, which issue concerns you most?

Immigration .....	14%	16%	12%
<b>Net: Jobs, Economy, Taxes .....</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Economy .....	6%	6%	5%
National Debt/budget deficit .....	3%	3%	4%
Taxes.....	2%	2%	2%
Jobs .....	1%	1%	2%
Financial Stability.....	1%	*	2%
Employment.....	*	1%	*
Unemployment/Jobs .....	*	*	1%
Environment/Global Warming .....	8%	9%	6%
President Trump/Ineffective leadership.....	7%	7%	7%
Health Care .....	6%	7%	4%
Racial Issues .....	4%	3%	3%
Gun Control/Second Amendment Issues.....	3%	4%	2%
Abortion.....	3%	3%	2%
Safety/Security.....	2%	2%	2%
Education .....	2%	2%	1%
Government/Political Corruption .....	1%	2%	1%
Political Partisanship/Divide .....	1%	2%	1%
Lack of Unity/Division.....	1%	1%	2%
Housing.....	1%	1%	1%
Moral Issues.....	1%	1%	1%
Social Issues/Justice/Rights.....	1%	1%	*
Equality/Equal Rights.....	1%	1%	1%
Women’s Rights .....	1%	1%	1%
Foreign Policy.....	1%	1%	1%
Other .....	12%	12%	13%
None.....	2%	1%	2%
Refused.....	3%	2%	4%

**[Randomize Q19-Q22]**

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of:

19. Donald Trump as president.

	<b><u>All</u></b>	<b><u>Likely Voters</u></b>	<b><u>All Others</u></b>
Approve .....	29%	29%	30%
Disapprove.....	68%	70%	67%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

20. Nancy Pelosi as Speaker of the House.

Approve .....	36%	42%	29%
Disapprove.....	61%	57%	68%
Refused.....	3%	1%	3%

21. The Democrats in Congress.

Approve .....	47%	53%	39%
Disapprove.....	51%	46%	58%
Refused.....	3%	1%	3%

22. The Republicans in Congress.

Approve .....	29%	29%	31%
Disapprove.....	68%	70%	66%
Refused.....	3%	1%	3%

**[Randomize Q23 – Q30]**

Now thinking specifically about Donald Trump, do you approve or disapprove of the way he is handling

		<b>Approve</b>	<b>Disapprove</b>	<b>Refused</b>
23. The Economy	All	41%	56%	3%
	Likely Voters	41%	57%	2%
	All Others	42%	56%	2%
24. North Korea	All	34%	63%	3%
	Likely Voters	35%	63%	2%
	All Others	34%	63%	3%
25. Tax Reform	All	34%	63%	3%
	Likely Voters	35%	63%	2%
	All Others	34%	64%	2%
26. Islamic State/ISIS/ISIL	All	33%	64%	3%
	Likely Voters	34%	64%	2%
	All Others	32%	64%	3%
27. Health Care	All	32%	65%	3%
	Likely Voters	32%	67%	2%
	All Others	33%	64%	3%
28. Gun Violence	All	30%	67%	3%
	Likely Voters	31%	67%	2%
	All Others	30%	68%	2%
29. Race Relations	All	26%	72%	3%
	Likely Voters	26%	72%	2%
	All Others	26%	72%	2%
30. Climate Change	All	24%	73%	3%
	Likely Voters	25%	74%	2%
	All Others	24%	73%	2%



**[Randomize Q31]**

**[If Q12 (Primary Likelihood to Vote) = “Definitely will be voting,” “Probably will be voting,” or “50-50” and Q6 = “Democrat” or Q13 = “Democratic Ballot,” ask]**

31. If the Democratic primary for President were held today, which one of the following candidates would be your FIRST CHOICE? (n=1,534)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Bernie Sanders .....	29%	29%	28%
Joe Biden .....	18%	21%	13%
Beto O’Rourke.....	8%	10%	4%
Kamala Harris.....	5%	5%	3%
Elizabeth Warren .....	3%	4%	1%
Cory Booker .....	2%	3%	2%
Andrew Yang.....	2%	1%	2%
Amy Klobuchar .....	1%	1%	2%
Jay Inslee .....	1%	1%	2%
John Delaney .....	1%	*	3%
Julián Castro .....	1%	1%	1%
Tulsi Gabbard .....	1%	1%	1%
Pete Buttigieg .....	1%	1%	*
John Hickenlooper.....	1%	*	1%
Kirsten Gillibrand.....	*	1%	*
Steve Bullock.....	*	*	1%
Marianne Williamson .....	*	*	*
Eric Swalwell.....	*	*	*
Don’t know .....	25%	22%	34%
Refused.....	1%	*	2%

32. What do you prioritize most when deciding which candidate you will vote for in the 2020 presidential election? [Open-Ended]

[If Q12 (Primary Likelihood to Vote) = “Definitely will be voting,” “Probably will be voting,” or “50-50,” ask]

33. Which is more important when choosing who to support in the upcoming primary and caucuses for president? (n=2,441)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
How closely the candidate represents my political views.....	82%	82%	82%
The candidate's chances of winning in the general election.....	17%	17%	16%
Refused.....	1%	1%	2%

34. Which of the following statements best describes your attitude toward America's foreign policy?

Foreign policy is the most pressing issue America faces .....	10%	10%	9%
Foreign policy is important, but there are other similarly important issues.....	56%	68%	43%
Foreign policy is less important than most other issues .....	8%	9%	7%
Don't know .....	24%	12%	39%
Refused.....	2%	1%	2%

[Randomize Q35]

Which of the following do you consider to be the most and second most important goals of U.S. foreign policy?

35. Most important.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Promoting human rights .....	25%	27%	22%
Preventing the rise of terrorist groups .....	19%	19%	20%
Protecting the environment.....	17%	18%	16%
Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons ....	12%	12%	13%
Providing humanitarian aid and assistance....	7%	6%	9%
Creating strategic trade alliances.....	7%	7%	6%
Defending our allies.....	5%	4%	5%
Promoting the spread of democracy .....	4%	4%	5%
Refused .....	4%	2%	4%

[Randomize Q36]

36. Second most important.

Protecting the environment.....	17%	18%	16%
Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons ....	17%	16%	18%
Preventing the rise of terrorist groups .....	15%	17%	13%
Promoting human rights .....	14%	15%	14%
Providing humanitarian aid and assistance....	12%	12%	12%
Creating strategic trade alliances.....	8%	8%	8%
Defending our allies.....	7%	6%	8%
Promoting the spread of democracy .....	5%	5%	6%
Refused .....	5%	3%	5%

**[Randomize Q37-Q42]**

Below is a list of statements about foreign policy. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

		<b>Net: Agree</b>	<b>Net: Disagree</b>	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>
37. Active participation in international organizations like NATO and the United Nations is essential for America's interests.	All	46%	12%	32%
	Likely Voters	54%	12%	27%
	All Others	36%	13%	39%
38. The United States is the greatest country in the world.	All	39%	27%	39%
	Likely Voters	43%	29%	32%
	All Others	34%	25%	49%
39. China's international influence will match America's within the next decade.	All	38%	12%	40%
	Likely Voters	46%	13%	38%
	All Others	29%	10%	44%
40. Other countries should pay more for receiving military protection from the United States.	All	36%	20%	45%
	Likely Voters	40%	20%	38%
	All Others	33%	22%	55%
41. American foreign policy has done more good than harm for the rest of the world in the past decade.	All	26%	23%	42%
	Likely Voters	30%	25%	37%
	All Others	23%	20%	49%
42. The U.S. should use its military to remove dictators and promote democracy.	All	22%	33%	48%
	Likely Voters	24%	38%	43%
	All Others	20%	29%	55%

\*Full response data available in the Appendix (Pg. 38)

43. Approximately how many times a day do you check your phone (including social media) for news and current events related content?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
0 times.....	16%	13%	20%
1-5 times .....	50%	53%	47%
6-10 times .....	15%	16%	13%
11-20 times .....	11%	10%	11%
21+ times .....	9%	9%	10%

44. On which of the following platforms, if any, do regularly access for news and current events related content? (multiple responses allowed)

Facebook.....	46%	47%	46%
Instagram .....	30%	30%	31%
Twitter .....	24%	29%	19%
Snapchat.....	20%	21%	20%
None of them .....	32%	30%	35%
Refused.....	2%	1%	1%

[Randomize Q45-Q49]

Below is a list of statements about politics. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

45. Donald Trump cares about people like me.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>22%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>18%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>54%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Strongly agree.....	10%	12%	7%
Somewhat agree.....	13%	14%	11%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	22%	14%	32%
Somewhat disagree.....	11%	10%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	43%	49%	35%
Refused.....	2%	1%	1%

46. The Republican party cares about people like me.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>25%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>43%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>36%</b>
Strongly agree.....	8%	10%	5%
Somewhat agree.....	17%	20%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	30%	20%	43%
Somewhat disagree.....	18%	18%	18%
Strongly disagree.....	25%	31%	18%
Refused.....	2%	1%	1%

47. The Democratic party cares about people like me.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>38%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>31%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>30%</b>
Strongly agree.....	13%	18%	6%
Somewhat agree.....	26%	30%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	28%	19%	41%
Somewhat disagree.....	12%	11%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	19%	21%	16%
Refused.....	2%	1%	1%

48. Voters who are part of the Baby Boomer generation (ages 55 to 73) care about people like me.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>18%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>13%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>39%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>36%</b>
Strongly agree.....	5%	6%	3%
Somewhat agree.....	14%	16%	10%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	41%	35%	49%
Somewhat disagree.....	20%	21%	19%
Strongly disagree.....	18%	20%	17%
Refused.....	2%	1%	2%

49. Elected officials who are part of the Baby Boomer generation (ages 55 to 73) care about people like me.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>16%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>14%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>41%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Strongly agree.....	4%	5%	4%
Somewhat agree.....	12%	13%	10%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	40%	36%	47%
Somewhat disagree.....	21%	23%	20%
Strongly disagree.....	20%	22%	17%
Refused.....	3%	2%	1%

Have you participated in any of the following activities in the past 12 months?

50. Volunteered for community service.

Yes.....	38%	43%	31%
No.....	60%	56%	67%
Refused.....	2%	1%	2%

51. Participated in a government, political, or issue-related organization.

Yes.....	10%	13%	6%
No.....	87%	85%	91%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%



How often did you participate in this activity?

[If Q50 = “Yes,” ask]

52. Volunteered for community service. (n=1,205)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Weekly.....	17%	16%	19%
A few times a month.....	24%	23%	26%
About once a month.....	22%	24%	20%
Less than once a month .....	37%	37%	35%
Refused.....	*	*	*

[If Q51 = “Yes,” ask]

53. Participated in a government, political, or issue-related organization. (n=370)

Weekly.....	13%	12%	16%
A few times a month.....	24%	20%	36%
About once a month.....	23%	22%	26%
Less than once a month .....	39%	45%	21%
Refused.....	*	1%	*

[Randomize Q54-Q57]

Next, we would now like to ask you some questions about your participation in various activities. Have you ever done any of the following?

54. Volunteered on a political campaign for a candidate or an issue.

Yes.....	9%	10%	8%
No .....	88%	88%	90%
Refused.....	3%	1%	2%

55. Attended a political rally or demonstration.

Yes.....	16%	21%	9%
No .....	82%	78%	89%
Refused.....	2%	1%	2%

56.	Donated money to a political campaign or cause.			
		<b><u>All</u></b>	<b><u>Likely Voters</u></b>	<b><u>All Others</u></b>
	Yes .....	13%	18%	8%
	No .....	84%	81%	90%
	Refused .....	2%	1%	2%
57.	Written an email or letter advocating for a political position or opinion.			
	Yes .....	17%	22%	11%
	No .....	81%	77%	88%
	Refused .....	2%	1%	2%
58.	Signed an online petition.			
	Yes .....	42%	51%	31%
	No .....	56%	48%	68%
	Refused .....	2%	1%	2%
59.	Shared or posted online advocating for a political position or opinion.			
	Yes .....	27%	35%	19%
	No .....	70%	64%	79%
	Refused .....	2%	1%	2%
60.	Between now and when you are 50 years old, what are the chances that you will run for elected office of some kind?			
	0% .....	68%	66%	72%
	1-25% .....	20%	23%	18%
	26-50% .....	5%	6%	4%
	51-75% .....	2%	2%	1%
	76+% .....	2%	2%	1%
	Refused .....	4%	2%	4%

**[Randomize Q61-Q71]**

Switching gears, below is a list of institutions. How often do you trust each of them to do the right thing?

		<b>Net: All/Most of the time</b>	<b>All of the time</b>	<b>Most of the time</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>Never</b>	<b>Refused</b>
61. The United States military	All	49%	13%	36%	35%	12%	3%
	Likely Voters	54%	14%	40%	36%	9%	1%
	All Others	44%	12%	32%	35%	17%	4%
62. The United Nations	All	39%	8%	31%	42%	15%	4%
	Likely Voters	44%	8%	35%	43%	11%	2%
	All Others	34%	8%	27%	42%	20%	3%
63. Supreme Court	All	38%	8%	31%	45%	13%	3%
	Likely Voters	43%	8%	35%	46%	9%	1%
	All Others	33%	6%	26%	45%	19%	3%
64. Your local government	All	33%	5%	28%	49%	15%	4%
	Likely Voters	38%	5%	33%	48%	12%	2%
	All Others	27%	4%	23%	51%	19%	3%
65. Your State Government	All	30%	4%	26%	50%	16%	3%
	Likely Voters	33%	5%	29%	52%	14%	1%
	All Others	27%	3%	23%	50%	21%	3%
66. The President	All	23%	6%	18%	38%	36%	3%
	Likely Voters	24%	6%	18%	37%	37%	1%
	All Others	22%	5%	17%	40%	35%	3%

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Switching gears, below is a list of institutions. How often do you trust each of them to do the right thing?

		<b>Net: All/Most of the time</b>	<b>All of the time</b>	<b>Most of the time</b>	<b>Some of the time</b>	<b>Never</b>	<b>Refused</b>
67. The Federal Government	<b>All</b>	21%	3%	18%	56%	19%	3%
	Likely Voters	22%	3%	18%	60%	17%	2%
	All Others	21%	3%	18%	52%	23%	3%
68. The Congress	<b>All</b>	19%	3%	16%	56%	22%	3%
	Likely Voters	19%	3%	16%	61%	19%	1%
	All Others	19%	4%	15%	52%	26%	3%
69. The Media	<b>All</b>	14%	3%	11%	47%	36%	3%
	Likely Voters	16%	3%	13%	49%	33%	2%
	All Others	10%	2%	8%	45%	42%	4%
70. Wall Street	<b>All</b>	13%	3%	11%	48%	36%	3%
	Likely Voters	13%	3%	10%	52%	34%	1%
	All Others	14%	3%	11%	45%	39%	3%
71. Your College Administration (n=570) *	<b>All</b>	53%	12%	41%	38%	7%	2%
	Likely Voters	57%	13%	44%	37%	5%	1%
	All Others	46%	11%	35%	41%	10%	3%

\*[If Q1 = “4-year college/university,” ask Q71]

**[Randomize Q72-Q89]**

Below is a list of statements about politics and public service. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

		<b>Net: Agree</b>	<b>Net: Disagree</b>	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	<b>Refused</b>
72. Community service is an honorable thing to do.	All	70%	6%	21%	3%
	Likely Voters	79%	4%	15%	2%
	All Others	60%	8%	30%	2%
73. I want to do what I can to help unite, not further divide, America.	All	64%	6%	27%	3%
	Likely Voters	74%	4%	20%	2%
	All Others	53%	9%	37%	1%
74. Elected officials seem to be motivated by selfish reasons.	All	62%	7%	28%	3%
	Likely Voters	70%	6%	22%	2%
	All Others	53%	8%	36%	2%
75. I am confident that I will be allowed to cast a ballot and have it counted in the 2020 Presidential election.	All	60%	11%	26%	3%
	Likely Voters	79%	5%	15%	1%
	All Others	38%	18%	42%	2%
76. Despite our challenges, I would rather live in America than any other place.	All	56%	14%	27%	3%
	Likely Voters	65%	14%	20%	2%
	All Others	47%	14%	36%	2%
77. Elected officials don't seem to have the same priorities I have.	All	55%	9%	33%	3%
	Likely Voters	63%	8%	27%	2%
	All Others	48%	9%	41%	2%
78. I feel like the government does not represent the America I love.	All	55%	11%	31%	3%
	Likely Voters	64%	10%	24%	2%
	All Others	45%	12%	41%	2%
79. Politics has become too partisan.	All	49%	7%	42%	3%
	Likely Voters	59%	6%	33%	2%
	All Others	37%	8%	54%	2%
80. I feel like I need more practical information about politics before I get involved.	All	49%	14%	34%	3%
	Likely Voters	51%	16%	32%	1%
	All Others	47%	12%	38%	3%

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Below is a list of statements about politics and public service. Do you agree or disagree with these statements? (Cont.)

		<b>Net: Agree</b>	<b>Net: Disagree</b>	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	<b>Refused</b>
81. Politics today are no longer able to meet the challenges our country is facing.	All	43%	15%	39%	3%
	Likely Voters	48%	15%	35%	2%
	All Others	39%	14%	45%	2%
82. People like me don't have any say about what the government does.	All	39%	26%	32%	3%
	Likely Voters	39%	33%	26%	2%
	All Others	39%	19%	40%	2%
83. Running for office is an honorable thing to do.	All	35%	15%	47%	3%
	Likely Voters	42%	14%	43%	2%
	All Others	28%	17%	53%	2%
84. I don't believe my vote will make a real difference.	All	34%	34%	29%	3%
	Likely Voters	28%	46%	24%	2%
	All Others	42%	20%	37%	2%
85. The idea of working in some form of public service is appealing to me.	All	28%	33%	36%	3%
	Likely Voters	34%	34%	31%	2%
	All Others	21%	34%	43%	2%
86. Political involvement rarely has any tangible results.	All	26%	28%	43%	3%
	Likely Voters	26%	38%	34%	2%
	All Others	26%	17%	54%	2%
87. The results of my previous involvement in politics have left me disappointed	All	25%	21%	50%	3%
	Likely Voters	29%	24%	45%	2%
	All Others	21%	18%	58%	2%
88. Politics is not relevant to my life right now.	All	22%	41%	34%	3%
	Likely Voters	16%	55%	28%	2%
	All Others	30%	25%	43%	2%
89. It really doesn't matter to me who the President is.	All	11%	63%	23%	3%
	Likely Voters	8%	75%	15%	2%
	All Others	15%	50%	33%	2%

\*Full response data available in the Appendix (Pg. 40)

90. Which of the following emotions have you experienced in the last 24 hours? (multiple responses allowed)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Calmness.....	52%	56%	48%
Anxiety .....	48%	51%	45%
Boredom .....	49%	50%	48%
Joy.....	48%	51%	46%
Excitement.....	48%	50%	45%
Interest .....	45%	51%	39%
Sadness .....	34%	35%	34%
Empathy.....	28%	32%	24%
Nostalgia.....	23%	24%	22%
Fear .....	19%	18%	19%
Envy .....	12%	13%	11%
Horror .....	5%	5%	6%
Refused.....	4%	2%	3%

## [Randomize Q91-Q107]

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Net: Agree	Net: Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Refused
91. I am concerned about the moral direction of the country.	All	61%	9%	27%	3%
	Likely Voters	68%	9%	21%	2%
	All Others	53%	9%	35%	3%
92. Basic health insurance is a right for all people, and if someone has no means of paying for it, the government should provide it.	All	52%	17%	28%	3%
	Likely Voters	57%	18%	23%	2%
	All Others	46%	15%	36%	3%
93. Basic necessities, such as food and shelter, are a right that government should provide to those unable to afford them.	All	50%	16%	31%	4%
	Likely Voters	55%	16%	27%	2%
	All Others	46%	15%	36%	3%
94. The government should spend more to reduce poverty.	All	50%	14%	32%	4%
	Likely Voters	55%	15%	28%	2%
	All Others	45%	14%	39%	3%
95. Government should do more to curb climate change, even at the expense of economic growth.	All	46%	16%	35%	3%
	Likely Voters	53%	18%	28%	2%
	All Others	37%	15%	45%	3%
96. If parents had more freedom to choose where they could send their children to school, the education system in this country would be better.	All	38%	22%	37%	3%
	Likely Voters	40%	25%	33%	2%
	All Others	36%	19%	42%	3%
97. Cutting taxes is an effective way to increase economic growth.	All	<b>36%</b>	<b>21%</b>	40%	3%
	Likely Voters	<b>41%</b>	<b>25%</b>	33%	1%
	All Others	<b>31%</b>	<b>16%</b>	51%	3%
98. The government should do more to redistribute income from high- to low-income individuals, even if it reduces overall economic growth.	All	<b>33%</b>	<b>25%</b>	39%	3%
	Likely Voters	<b>39%</b>	<b>28%</b>	31%	2%
	All Others	<b>27%</b>	<b>21%</b>	50%	3%

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How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		<b>Net: Agree</b>	<b>Net: Disagree</b>	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	<b>Refused</b>
99. Our country's goal in trade policy should be to eliminate all barriers to trade and employment so that we have a truly global economy	All	32%	18%	47%	3%
	Likely Voters	37%	21%	41%	2%
	All Others	26%	14%	56%	3%
100. Recent immigration into this country has done more good than harm.	All	31%	29%	37%	4%
	Likely Voters	35%	32%	30%	3%
	All Others	26%	26%	46%	3%
101. Government spending is an effective way to increase economic growth.	All	27%	22%	48%	4%
	Likely Voters	30%	25%	43%	2%
	All Others	23%	19%	55%	3%
102. Qualified minorities should be given special preferences in hiring and education.	All	24%	33%	39%	3%
	Likely Voters	26%	38%	35%	2%
	All Others	22%	29%	46%	3%
103. In today's world, it is sometimes necessary to attack potentially hostile countries or groups, rather than waiting until we are attacked to respond.	All	24%	28%	43%	4%
	Likely Voters	26%	33%	38%	2%
	All Others	23%	23%	51%	3%
104. Religious values should play a more important role in government.	All	22%	44%	31%	3%
	Likely Voters	24%	50%	24%	2%
	All Others	19%	38%	40%	3%
105. Same sex relationships are morally wrong.	All	22%	48%	26%	3%
	Likely Voters	23%	54%	22%	2%
	All Others	23%	43%	32%	2%
106. [Split Sample] I would stop buying certain products if I learned information about a company that was at odds with my values. (n=1,480)	All	49%	12%	35%	3%
	Likely Voters	57%	10%	30%	3%
	All Others	38%	16%	43%	3%
107. [Split Sample] I would be more willing to buy certain products if I learned information about a company that aligned with my values. (n=1,542)	All	46%	11%	39%	4%
	Likely Voters	54%	12%	32%	2%
	All Others	37%	11%	49%	3%

\*Full response data available in the Appendix (Pg. 46)

Do you support or oppose:

108. Lowering the voting age to 16 for all local and school board elections?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Support</b> .....	<b>31%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Net: Oppose</b> .....	<b>51%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>48%</b>
Strongly support .....	11%	15%	5%
Somewhat support .....	21%	20%	22%
Somewhat oppose .....	23%	23%	24%
Strongly oppose .....	27%	31%	24%
Don't know .....	16%	10%	23%
Refused .....	2%	1%	2%

109. Single Payer Health Care (also referred to as Medicare for All) where the federal government would cover all the health care expenses of individuals at an estimated cost of approximately \$2.5 trillion a year?

<b>Net: Support</b> .....	<b>47%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>42%</b>
<b>Net: Oppose</b> .....	<b>29%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>27%</b>
Strongly support .....	22%	27%	16%
Somewhat support .....	25%	25%	26%
Somewhat oppose .....	15%	15%	16%
Strongly oppose .....	14%	17%	11%
Don't know .....	21%	14%	28%
Refused .....	3%	1%	2%

110. Eliminating tuition and fees at public four-year colleges and universities for students from families that make up to \$125,000 per year and making community college tuition-free for all income levels at an estimated cost of approximately \$47 billion a year?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Support</b> .....	<b>51%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>46%</b>
<b>Net: Oppose</b> .....	<b>29%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>26%</b>
Strongly support .....	26%	30%	21%
Somewhat support .....	25%	26%	25%
Somewhat oppose .....	15%	14%	16%
Strongly oppose .....	14%	17%	11%
Don't know .....	18%	12%	26%
Refused .....	3%	1%	2%

[Randomize Q111-Q112]

111. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view regarding economic inequality in the United States?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
It’s a crisis and demands urgent action.....	29%	34%	23%
It’s a problem, but we don’t need urgent action now; other issues are more important.	37%	38%	36%
It’s not a problem; attempting to address it will be harmful to the economy.....	11%	12	10%
Don’t know .....	20%	14%	29%
Refused .....	3%	2%	2%

112. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view regarding climate change?

It’s a crisis and demands urgent action.....	45%	50%	40%
It’s a problem, but we don’t need urgent action now; other issues are more important.	25%	25%	25%
It’s not a problem; attempting to address it will be harmful to the economy.....	10%	12%	8%
Don’t know .....	17%	11%	25%
Refused .....	2%	1%	2%

[Randomize Q113-Q114]

113. To combat economic inequality, some elected officials have endorsed ideas like taxing income over \$10 million at 70%, and guaranteeing jobs paying \$15 an hour for all unemployed Americans.

In general, which of the following most accurately describes your views regarding proposals like this?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
They represent the kind of bold action we need	24%	28%	19%
They might be good, but we should be more cautious so we don't impact economic growth	31%	33%	29%
They are too radical to be considered at this time	21%	23%	20%
Don't know .....	21%	15%	29%
Refused .....	4%	2%	4%

114. To combat climate change, some elected officials have endorsed ideas like upgrading all existing buildings in the country, and overhauling transportation systems, to reduce emissions.

In general, which of the following most accurately describes your views regarding proposals like this?

They represent the kind of bold action we need	31%	37%	25%
They might be good, but we should be more cautious so we don't impact economic growth.....	33%	34%	31%
They are too radical to be considered at this time	12%	13%	12%
Don't know .....	21%	14%	29%
Refused .....	3%	2%	3%

115. Have you, a close friend, or family member been affected by gun violence?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Yes, I have .....	8%	8%	7%
Yes, a close friend or family member has .....	14%	13%	15%
No .....	7%	79%	77%
Refused .....	3%	1%	2%

116. To what extent are you concerned that gun violence will affect you, or someone close to you?

<b>Net: Concerned .....</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>55%</b>
<b>Net: Not Concerned .....</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>43%</b>
Very concerned.....	23%	26%	20%
Somewhat concerned.....	35%	35%	35%
Not very concerned.....	24%	24%	24%
Not at all concerned.....	16%	13%	19%
Refused .....	3%	1%	2%

117. How would you rate your personal financial situation these days?

<b>Net: Good.....</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>64%</b>
<b>Net: Bad.....</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>34%</b>
Very good .....	13%	15%	11%
Fairly good.....	55%	57%	53%
Fairly bad.....	20%	18%	24%
Very bad .....	9%	7%	10%
Refused .....	3%	2%	2%

118. In general, when I am my parent’s age, I believe that I will be...

Better off financially than they are now .....	41%	45%	36%
About the same as they are now .....	29%	29%	30%
Worse off financially than they are now .....	14%	14%	13%
Not sure.....	13%	10%	19%
Refused .....	3%	1%	2%

**[If Q1 = “4-year college/university,” ask Q119]**

119. Based on the current state of the economy, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for students in your class to find a permanent job upon graduation? (n=570)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Easy</b> .....	<b>42%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>41%</b>
<b>Net: Difficult</b> .....	<b>55%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>57%</b>
Very easy .....	6%	6%	8%
Somewhat easy .....	36%	38%	32%
Somewhat difficult .....	44%	43%	48%
Very difficult .....	11%	11%	9%
Refused .....	3%	2%	3%

120. Now we will ask you some general questions. Which one of these best describes your religious preference?

Catholic.....	18%	21%	15%
Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian.....	13%	14%	11%
Protestant .....	10%	13%	5%
Jewish .....	2%	2%	2%
LDS/Mormon.....	2%	2%	3%
Muslim.....	1%	1%	2%
Another religion.....	8%	8%	10%
No religious preference .....	30%	30%	31%
Not sure.....	6%	3%	9%
Decline to answer .....	7%	4%	11%
Refused.....	2%	1%	1%

**[If Q120 is not “Declined to answer,” “No religious preference” or “Refused,” ask]**

121. How important is religion in your own life? (n=1,807)

Very important.....	43%	45%	39%
Somewhat important.....	34%	34%	34%
Not very important.....	18%	18%	19%
Not sure.....	5%	2%	8%
Refused.....	1%	1%	*

**[If Q120 = “Christian,” “Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian,” “LDS/Mormon,” “Protestant,” “Another Religion,” Not Sure,” ask]**

122. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?(n=1,702)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Yes .....	35%	38%	30%
No .....	45%	46%	44%
Not sure.....	14%	12%	18%
Decline to answer .....	4%	3%	6%
Refused .....	2%	2%	2%

123. Switching topics, which of these best describes your phone service at this time? (multiple responses allowed)

Cell phone.....	90%	95%	87%
Landline phone service.....	11%	13%	9%
VOIP phone service.....	2%	2%	2%
None of these .....	5%	2%	8%
Refused .....	2%	1%	1%

**[If Q1 = “4-year college/university,” ask Q124-Q129]**

124. Is your college/university...? (n=570)

Public .....	70%	70%	70%
Private.....	30%	30%	30%
Refused .....	1%	*	*

125. Is the college/university that you currently attend...? (n=570)

In an urban or city area .....	52%	55%	44%
In a suburban area next to a city.....	31%	27%	39%
In a small town or rural area.....	17%	17%	17%
Refused .....	*	*	*



126. How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? Your best estimate is fine. (n=570)

	<b>All</b>	<b>Likely Voters</b>	<b>All Others</b>
Less than 1,000 .....	5%	3%	10%
1,000 – 4,999 .....	22%	22%	24%
5,000 – 9,999 .....	28%	28%	28%
10,000 – 19,999 .....	15%	15%	13%
20,000 or more.....	29%	30%	25%
Refused.....	1%	1%	*

127. Are you a...? (n=570)

Full-time student.....	83%	86%	76%
Part-time student.....	16%	14%	24%
Refused.....	1%	*	1%

128. Where do you live while attending college? (n=570)

In an on-campus dormitory.....	29%	33%	21%
In fraternity/sorority housing.....	2%	2%	5%
In a campus-owned apartment.....	7%	7%	8%
In an apartment/house that is not campus-owned (not with parents).....	26%	22%	36%
At home, with my parents.....	32%	34%	25%
Somewhere else .....	4%	3%	5%
Refused.....	*	*	*

129. Which of the following best describes the area in which you live (if in college, when not in school)? (n=570)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Suburban.....	44%	48%	40%
Urban .....	25%	27%	24%
Rural .....	14%	13%	15%
Small town.....	14%	11%	19%
Refused.....	3%	1%	2%

130. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Student.....	22%	25%	17%
Employed full time .....	40%	44%	36%
Employed part time .....	16%	17%	14%
Self employed.....	4%	3%	5%
Not employed / Homemaker.....	7%	5%	9%
Not employed .....	11%	6%	18%
Refused.....	2%	*	2

131. Gender

Male.....	50%	46%	55%
Female .....	50%	54%	45%

132. Age

18-24.....	55%	55%	57%
25-29.....	45%	45%	43%

133. What is your race and ethnicity?

White, Non-Hispanic.....	55%	59%	50%
Hispanic .....	22%	20%	23%
Black, Non-Hispanic .....	14%	13%	16%
Other, Non-Hispanic.....	7%	6%	9%
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic.....	2%	2%	2%

134.	What is your current education level?			
		<b><u>All</u></b>	<b><u>Likely Voters</u></b>	<b><u>All Others</u></b>
	Less than high school .....	10%	6%	13%
	High school.....	28%	22%	32%
	Some college.....	37%	40%	35%
	Bachelor's degree or higher.....	24%	32%	19%
135.	Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or living with a partner?			
	Married .....	20%	21%	19%
	Widowed.....	*	*	*
	Divorced .....	1%	1%	1%
	Separated .....	1%	*	1%
	Never married.....	61%	63%	60%
	Living with partner .....	16%	15%	17%
136.	Are you head of your household?			
	Yes .....	41%	44%	35%
	No .....	59%	56%	65%
137.	Which statement best describes your current employment status?			
	As a paid employee.....	63%	68%	59%
	Self-employed.....	7%	7%	7%
	On temporary layoff from a job.....	*	*	1%
	Looking for work.....	14%	11%	18%
	Retired .....	*	*	*
	Disabled.....	2%	1%	4%
	Other .....	13%	13%	12%
138.	Are your living quarters...?			
	Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household .....	64%	69%	54%
	Rented for cash.....	34%	28%	42%
	Occupied without payment of cash rent .....	3%	2%	3%

139. What region do you live in?

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
Northeast.....	17%	19%	16%
Midwest.....	21%	23%	19%
South.....	37%	35%	39%
West.....	24%	23%	26%

140. Do you live in a metro or non-metro area?

Non-Metro.....	12%	10%	15%
Metro.....	88%	90%	85%

141. What region do you live in? (Based on state of residence)

New England.....	4%	5%	4%
Mid-Atlantic.....	13%	14%	12%
East-North Central.....	15%	17%	12%
West-North Central.....	6%	6%	6%
South Atlantic.....	20%	19%	21%
East-South Central.....	6%	5%	7%
West-South Central.....	12%	11%	12%
Mountain.....	7%	7%	8%
Pacific.....	17%	16%	18%

142. Education (Highest Degree Received)

7 <sup>th</sup> or 8 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	1%	*	1%
9 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	1%	*	1%
10 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	2%	1%	3%
11 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	3%	3%	4%
12 <sup>th</sup> grade, (no diploma).....	4%	3%	5%
High school diploma or equivalent (GED).....	28%	23%	35%
Some college, no degree.....	25%	26%	24%
Associate degree.....	12%	14%	10%
Bachelor's degree.....	18%	23%	11%
Master's degree.....	4%	5%	3%
Professional or Doctorate degree.....	2%	2%	1%

## 143. Education (Highest Degree Received)

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
High school diploma or the equivalent (GED)	28%	23%	35%
Some college, no degree.....	25%	26%	24%
Associate degree.....	12%	14%	10%
Bachelor's degree.....	18%	23%	11%
Master's degree.....	4%	5%	3%
Professional or Doctorate degree.....	2%	2%	1%

## 144. Education (Categorical)

Less than high school.....	12%	8%	16%
High school.....	28%	23%	35%
Some college.....	37%	39%	34%
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	23%	30%	15%

## 145. Education (Less than High School)

No formal education.....	*	*	*
1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> , or 4 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	*	*	*
5 <sup>th</sup> or 6 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	*	*	*
7 <sup>th</sup> or 8 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	1%	*	2%
9 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	1%	*	1%
10 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	2%	1%	3%
11 <sup>th</sup> grade.....	3%	3%	4%
12 <sup>th</sup> grade NO DIPLOMA.....	4%	3%	5%

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This poll of 18- to 29- year-olds, organized with undergraduate students from the Harvard Public Opinion Project (HPOP) and directed by John Della Volpe, was conducted by Ipsos Public Affairs using the KnowledgePanel Calibration approach. In this approach, the calibrating sample was provided by the KnowledgePanel probably-based sample source (n=1,022), while the sample to be calibrated was provided by non-probability, opt-in web panel sample sources (n=2,000). Interviews were conducted between March 8 and March 20, 2019.

**Appendix:**

Below is a list of statements about foreign policy. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

37. Active participation in international organizations like NATO and the United Nations is essential for America's interests.

	<b><u>All</u></b>	<b><u>Likely Voters</u></b>	<b><u>All Others</u></b>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>46%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>36%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>12%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Strongly agree.....	19%	25%	13%
Somewhat agree.....	27%	30%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	39%	32%	49%
Somewhat disagree.....	7%	7%	6%
Strongly disagree.....	6%	5%	7%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

38. The United States is the greatest country in the world.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>39%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>34%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>27%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>25%</b>
Strongly agree.....	22%	26%	17%
Somewhat agree.....	17%	17%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	32%	27%	39%
Somewhat disagree.....	15%	16%	15%
Strongly disagree.....	11%	13%	10%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

39. China's international influence will match America's within the next decade.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>38%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>29%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>12%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>10%</b>
Strongly agree.....	11%	13%	8%
Somewhat agree.....	28%	33%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	45%	38%	55%
Somewhat disagree.....	10%	11%	9%
Strongly disagree.....	5%	3%	6%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

40. Other countries should pay more for receiving military protection from the United States.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>36%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>33%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>20%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>22%</b>
Strongly agree.....	13%	14%	12%
Somewhat agree.....	24%	27%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	40%	38%	44%
Somewhat disagree.....	12%	11%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	8%	8%	8%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

41. American foreign policy has done more good than harm for the rest of the world in the past decade.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>26%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>23%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>23%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Strongly agree.....	6%	6%	5%
Somewhat agree.....	20%	23%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	48%	43%	55%
Somewhat disagree.....	16%	18%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	7%	7%	6%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

42. The U.S. should use its military to remove dictators and promote democracy.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>22%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>20%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>33%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>29%</b>
Strongly agree.....	6%	7%	6%
Somewhat agree.....	16%	17%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	42%	37%	49%
Somewhat disagree.....	21%	24%	17%
Strongly disagree.....	13%	13%	12%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

Below is a list of statements about politics and public service. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

72. I am confident that I will be allowed to cast a ballot and have it counted in the 2020 Presidential election.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>60%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>38%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>11%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Strongly agree.....	38%	56%	17%
Somewhat agree.....	22%	23%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	26%	15%	42%
Somewhat disagree.....	5%	3%	7%
Strongly disagree.....	6%	2%	11%
Refused.....	3%	1%	2%

73. People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>39%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>39%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>26%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>19%</b>
Strongly agree.....	13%	11%	15%
Somewhat agree.....	26%	28%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	32%	26%	40%
Somewhat disagree.....	17%	22%	12%
Strongly disagree.....	9%	11%	6%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%



74. Running for office is an honorable thing to do.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>35%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>28%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>17%</b>
Strongly agree.....	10%	13%	6%
Somewhat agree.....	25%	29%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	47%	43%	53%
Somewhat disagree.....	10%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	5%	3%	7%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

75. Elected officials seem to be motivated by selfish reasons.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>62%</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>53%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Strongly agree.....	28%	32%	22%
Somewhat agree.....	34%	38%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	28%	22%	36%
Somewhat disagree.....	4%	4%	5%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	2%	4%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

76. Political involvement rarely has any tangible results.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>26%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>26%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>28%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>17%</b>
Strongly agree.....	6%	6%	7%
Somewhat agree.....	20%	20%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	43%	34%	54%
Somewhat disagree.....	21%	28%	13%
Strongly disagree.....	7%	9%	4%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

77. It really doesn't matter to me who the President is.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>11%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>15%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>63%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>50%</b>
Strongly agree.....	3%	2%	5%
Somewhat agree.....	7%	6%	10%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	23%	15%	33%
Somewhat disagree.....	22%	20%	25%
Strongly disagree.....	41%	55%	25%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

78. Community service is an honorable thing to do.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>70%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>60%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Strongly agree.....	43%	53%	32%
Somewhat agree.....	27%	26%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	21%	15%	30%
Somewhat disagree.....	3%	3%	3%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	1%	5%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

79. I want to do what I can to help unite, not further divide, America.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>64%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>53%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Strongly agree.....	34%	43%	24%
Somewhat agree.....	30%	31%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	27%	20%	37%
Somewhat disagree.....	4%	3%	5%
Strongly disagree.....	2%	1%	4%
Refused.....	3%	2%	1%

80. I feel like I need more practical information about politics before I get involved.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>49%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>47%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>14%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>12%</b>
Strongly agree.....	18%	17%	19%
Somewhat agree.....	31%	33%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	34%	32%	38%
Somewhat disagree.....	9%	12%	7%
Strongly disagree.....	5%	5%	5%
Refused.....	3%	1%	3%

81. The results of my previous involvement in politics have left me disappointed.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>25%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>21%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Strongly agree.....	8%	10%	7%
Somewhat agree.....	17%	19%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	50%	45%	58%
Somewhat disagree.....	12%	15%	9%
Strongly disagree.....	9%	9%	9%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

82. Politics is not relevant to my life right now.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>22%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>30%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>41%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>25%</b>
Strongly agree.....	8%	6%	12%
Somewhat agree.....	14%	11%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	34%	28%	43%
Somewhat disagree.....	22%	27%	16%
Strongly disagree.....	20%	28%	9%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

83. The idea of working in some form of public service is appealing to me.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>28%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>21%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>33%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>34%</b>
Strongly agree.....	8%	11%	6%
Somewhat agree.....	19%	23%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	36%	31%	43%
Somewhat disagree.....	17%	18%	16%
Strongly disagree.....	16%	16%	17%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

84. Politics has become too partisan.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>49%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>37%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Strongly agree.....	27%	34%	19%
Somewhat agree.....	22%	25%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	42%	33%	54%
Somewhat disagree.....	4%	4%	3%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	2%	5%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

85. I feel like the government does not represent the America I love.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>55%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>45%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>11%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>12%</b>
Strongly agree.....	23%	30%	15%
Somewhat agree.....	31%	34%	29%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	31%	24%	41%
Somewhat disagree.....	8%	8%	8%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	3%	4%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

86. Elected officials don't seem to have the same priorities I have.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>55%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>48%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>9%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Strongly agree.....	20%	23%	17%
Somewhat agree.....	35%	39%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	33%	27%	41%
Somewhat disagree.....	5%	6%	5%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	3%	4%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

87. Politics today are no longer able to meet the challenges our country is facing.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>43%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>39%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>15%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>
Strongly agree.....	13%	15%	11%
Somewhat agree.....	30%	33%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	39%	35%	45%
Somewhat disagree.....	10%	11%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	4%	4%	4%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

88. I don't believe my vote will make a real difference.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>34%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>42%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>34%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Strongly agree.....	12%	8%	18%
Somewhat agree.....	22%	20%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	29%	24%	37%
Somewhat disagree.....	20%	25%	13%
Strongly disagree.....	15%	21%	7%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

89. Despite our challenges, I would rather live in America than any other place.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>56%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>47%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>14%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>14%</b>
Strongly agree.....	33%	38%	26%
Somewhat agree.....	24%	26%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	27%	20%	36%
Somewhat disagree.....	9%	10%	8%
Strongly disagree.....	5%	4%	6%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

91. I am concerned about the moral direction of the country.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>61%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>53%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>9%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Strongly agree.....	30%	37%	21%
Somewhat agree.....	31%	31%	32%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	27%	21%	35%
Somewhat disagree.....	6%	6%	6%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	3%	3%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%

92. Basic health insurance is a right for all people, and if someone has no means of paying for it, the government should provide it.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>52%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>46%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>17%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Strongly agree.....	28%	33%	22%
Somewhat agree.....	24%	24%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	28%	23%	36%
Somewhat disagree.....	9%	10%	8%
Strongly disagree.....	8%	8%	7%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%

93. Basic necessities, such as food and shelter, are a right that government should provide to those unable to afford them.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>50%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>46%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>16%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Strongly agree.....	23%	26%	19%
Somewhat agree.....	27%	29%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	31%	27%	36%
Somewhat disagree.....	9%	10%	9%
Strongly disagree.....	6%	7%	6%
Refused.....	4%	2%	3%

94. The government should spend more to reduce poverty.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>50%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>45%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>14%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>14%</b>
Strongly agree.....	22%	26%	17%
Somewhat agree.....	28%	29%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	32%	28%	39%
Somewhat disagree.....	8%	9%	8%
Strongly disagree.....	6%	6%	6%
Refused.....	4%	2%	3%

95. Government should do more to curb climate change, even at the expense of economic growth.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>46%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>37%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>16%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Strongly agree.....	25%	33%	16%
Somewhat agree.....	20%	20%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	35%	28%	45%
Somewhat disagree.....	10%	11%	9%
Strongly disagree.....	7%	7%	6%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%

96. If parents had more freedom to choose where they could send their children to school, the education system in this country would be better.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>38%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>36%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>22%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>19%</b>
Strongly agree.....	14%	16%	11%
Somewhat agree.....	24%	24%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	37%	33%	42%
Somewhat disagree.....	15%	16%	13%
Strongly disagree.....	8%	9%	6%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%

97. Cutting taxes is an effective way to increase economic growth.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>36%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>31%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>21%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>16%</b>
Strongly agree.....	11%	13%	9%
Somewhat agree.....	25%	27%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	40%	33%	51%
Somewhat disagree.....	14%	17%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	7%	8%	5%
Refused.....	3%	1%	3%

98. The government should do more to redistribute income from high- to low-income individuals, even if it reduces overall economic growth.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>33%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>27%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>25%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>21%</b>
Strongly agree.....	14%	18%	9%
Somewhat agree.....	19%	20%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	39%	31%	50%
Somewhat disagree.....	12%	12%	12%
Strongly disagree.....	13%	16%	9%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%



99. Our country's goal in trade policy should be to eliminate all barriers to trade and employment so that we have a truly global economy.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>32%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>26%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>18%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>14%</b>
Strongly agree.....	8%	10%	5%
Somewhat agree.....	24%	26%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	47%	41%	56%
Somewhat disagree.....	12%	15%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	5%	6%	5%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%

100. Recent immigration into this country has done more good than harm.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>31%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>26%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>29%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>26%</b>
Strongly agree.....	13%	16%	11%
Somewhat agree.....	17%	20%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	37%	30%	46%
Somewhat disagree.....	16%	17%	16%
Strongly disagree.....	13%	15%	10%
Refused.....	4%	3%	3%

101. Government spending is an effective way to increase economic growth.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>27%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>23%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>22%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>19%</b>
Strongly agree.....	8%	8%	7%
Somewhat agree.....	19%	22%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	48%	43%	55%
Somewhat disagree.....	15%	17%	13%
Strongly disagree.....	7%	8%	6%
Refused.....	4%	2%	3%

102. Qualified minorities should be given special preferences in hiring and education.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>24%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>22%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>33%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>29%</b>
Strongly agree.....	8%	9%	7%
Somewhat agree.....	16%	16%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	39%	35%	46%
Somewhat disagree.....	16%	17%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	18%	20%	15%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%

103. In today's world, it is sometimes necessary to attack potentially hostile countries or groups, rather than waiting until we are attacked to respond.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>24%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>23%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>28%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>23%</b>
Strongly agree.....	6%	6%	6%
Somewhat agree.....	18%	20%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	43%	38%	51%
Somewhat disagree.....	16%	19%	13%
Strongly disagree.....	12%	14%	9%
Refused.....	4%	2%	3%

104. Religious values should play a more important role in government.

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>22%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>19%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>44%</b>	<b>50%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Strongly agree.....	9%	11%	6%
Somewhat agree.....	13%	13%	13%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	31%	24%	40%
Somewhat disagree.....	13%	12%	13%
Strongly disagree.....	32%	38%	24%
Refused.....	3%	2%	3%

105. Same sex relationships are morally wrong.

	<u>All</u>	<u>Likely Voters</u>	<u>All Others</u>
<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>22%</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>23%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>48%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>43%</b>
Strongly agree.....	14%	14%	14%
Somewhat agree.....	8%	8%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	26%	22%	32%
Somewhat disagree.....	7%	6%	8%
Strongly disagree.....	42%	48%	35%
Refused.....	3%	2%	2%

[Q106 and Q107 = Split sample]

106. I would be more willing to buy certain products if I learned information about a company that aligned with my values. (n=1,172)

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>46%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>37%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>11%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>11%</b>
Strongly agree.....	16%	20%	12%
Somewhat agree.....	30%	34%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	39%	32%	49%
Somewhat disagree.....	8%	9%	7%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	2%	4%
Refused.....	4%	2%	3%

107. I would stop buying certain products if I learned information about a company that was at odds with my values. (n=1,133)

<b>Net: Agree</b> .....	<b>49%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>38%</b>
<b>Net: Disagree</b> .....	<b>12%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>16%</b>
Strongly agree.....	18%	22%	13%
Somewhat agree.....	30%	34%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree.....	35%	30%	43%
Somewhat disagree.....	8%	6%	11%
Strongly disagree.....	4%	4%	5%
Refused.....	3%	3%	3%