



HARVARD Kennedy School
INSTITUTE OF POLITICS

Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes toward Politics and Public Service
49th Edition: October 3 – 14, 2024
N=2,001 18- to- 29-Year-Olds in English and Spanish
Margin of Error: +/-2.64% at the 95% Level

Wave 1 Wave 2

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following?

| | | |
|---|-----|-----|
| High school | 4% | 5% |
| Trade/Vocational school | 2% | 2% |
| 2-year or junior college or community college | 8% | 9% |
| 4-year college/university | 21% | 21% |
| Graduate school..... | 5% | 5% |
| Business or professional school (law, medicine, etc.) | 2% | 1% |
| Not enrolled in a college/university, but taking at least one course | 1% | 1% |
| Not currently enrolled in any of these..... | 58% | 56% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 0% |

[If respondent is currently enrolled in a 4-year college or university, ask Q2]

2. In which year of college are you? (n=316)

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| First year student/Freshman | 26% | 24% |
| Second year student/Sophomore | 23% | 23% |
| Third year student/Junior | 21% | 20% |
| Fourth year student/Senior | 23% | 24% |
| Fifth year student or higher | 6% | 8% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 1% |

3. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|-----|
| Yes..... | 75% | 76% |
| No | 20% | 18% |
| Don't know..... | 4% | 5% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 1% |

The following questions are about registration and voting...

[If respondent was over 18 on November 3, 2020, ask Q4 – Q6]

4. Which of the following statements best describes your voter registration status for the last presidential election held on November 3rd, 2020? (n=1,521)

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| I was registered | 73% | 74% |
| I thought about registering, but didn't..... | 2% | 3% |
| I tried to register, but was unable to | 1% | 0% |
| I was not registered to vote on November 3, 2020 | 18% | 16% |
| Not sure | 6% | 6% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 1% |

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 |
|--|------------|------------|
| 5. [Split Sample A] Which of the following statements best describes your voting in the last presidential election held on November 3rd, 2020? (n=761) | | |
| I voted at a polling place | 34% | 34% |
| I voted early..... | 8% | 10% |
| I voted by mail / absentee ballot | 26% | 25% |
| I planned on voting but wasn't able to | 2% | 3% |
| I did not vote in this election..... | 28% | 26% |
| I went to the polling place but wasn't allowed to vote | 1% | 0% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 1% |
| 6. [Split Sample B] In November 2020, Donald Trump ran on the Republican ticket against Joe Biden, for the Democrats. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election for president? (n=766) | | |
| Yes, I definitely voted..... | 67% | 65% |
| I'm not 100% certain if I voted..... | 5% | 4% |
| I definitely did not vote | 27% | 29% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 0% |
| 7. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated? | | |
| Net: Democrat..... | 39% | 39% |
| Strong Democrat | 20% | 23% |
| Not a very strong Democrat | 18% | 16% |
| Net: Republican..... | 23% | 25% |
| Strong Republican..... | 12% | 13% |
| Not a very strong Republican..... | 11% | 12% |
| Net: Independent/Unaffiliated | 36% | 34% |
| Lean Democrat..... | 10% | 10% |
| Lean Republican..... | 7% | 7% |
| Do not lean towards either party | 20% | 18% |
| Refused..... | 2% | 2% |
| 8. When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...? | | |
| Liberal | 30% | 32% |
| Moderate, lean liberal..... | 8% | 9% |
| Moderate, no lean..... | 29% | 28% |
| Moderate, lean conservative | 8% | 6% |
| Conservative..... | 22% | 22% |
| Refused..... | 3% | 3% |

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 |
|--|--------|--------|
|--|--------|--------|

[If respondent voted in 2020, ask Q9]

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| 9. For whom did you vote for president in 2020? (n=1,029) | | |
| Joe Biden..... | 62% | 61% |
| Donald Trump..... | 29% | 30% |
| Someone else..... | 5% | 5% |
| Don't remember..... | 1% | 1% |
| Decline to answer..... | 2% | 2% |
| Refused..... | 0% | 0% |
| 10. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 election for President? | | |
| Definitely will be voting..... | 56% | 57% |
| Probably will be voting..... | 13% | 12% |
| 50-50..... | 11% | 11% |
| Probably won't be voting..... | 7% | 6% |
| Definitely won't be voting..... | 11% | 12% |
| I already voted..... | - | 2% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 0% |
| 11. How many of your peers are planning to vote in the general election for President in November? | | |
| Nearly all of them..... | - | 23% |
| Most of them..... | - | 27% |
| Some of them..... | - | 20% |
| None of them..... | - | 3% |
| Don't know..... | - | 25% |
| Refused..... | - | 1% |

[If respondent has not already voted, ask Q11]

| | | |
|---|-----|-----|
| 12. How do you plan to vote in the November election? | | |
| At a polling place..... | 38% | 39% |
| By absentee ballot or by mail..... | 26% | 25% |
| At a place set up for early voting..... | 7% | 10% |
| I do not plan on voting..... | 15% | 15% |
| Don't know..... | 12% | 12% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 0% |
| 13. Do you consider yourself to be politically engaged or politically active? | | |
| Yes..... | 29% | 32% |
| No..... | 69% | 67% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 1% |

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 |
|--|---------------|---------------|
| 14. Overall, how closely do you follow news about national politics?.. | | |
| Net: Closely | 47% | 52% |
| Net: Not Closely..... | 52% | 47% |
| Very closely | 12% | 14% |
| Somewhat closely..... | 34% | 47% |
| Not very closely | 33% | 30% |
| Not at all closely..... | 19% | 17% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 1% |

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following individuals?

[Randomize list. Rank-ordered by “Net: Favorable”]

| | | <u>Net:</u> | <u>Net:</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>S’what</u> | <u>S’what</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Don’t</u> | <u>Never</u> | <u>Refused</u> | |
|-----|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----|
| | | <u>Fav.</u> | <u>Unfav.</u> | <u>Fav.</u> | <u>Fav.</u> | <u>Unfav.</u> | <u>Unfav.</u> | <u>have</u> | <u>heard</u> | | |
| | | | | | | | | <u>enough</u> | <u>of</u> | | |
| | | | | | | | | <u>info to</u> | <u>rate</u> | | |
| 15. | Kamala Harris | Wave 1 | 47% | 42% | 21% | 25% | 13% | 29% | 7% | 2% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 48% | 42% | 22% | 26% | 13% | 29% | 6% | 2% | 2% |
| 16. | Joe Biden | Wave 1 | 36% | 55% | 11% | 25% | 21% | 34% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 36% | 56% | 11% | 25% | 23% | 33% | 5% | 2% | 2% |
| 17. | Tim Walz | Wave 1 | 36% | 22% | 19% | 16% | 7% | 15% | 25% | 15% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 40% | 26% | 20% | 20% | 10% | 16% | 20% | 12% | 2% |
| 18. | Donald Trump | Wave 1 | 31% | 61% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 51% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 31% | 62% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 51% | 4% | 2% | 2% |
| 19. | JD Vance | Wave 1 | 18% | 46% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 39% | 22% | 11% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 24% | 46% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 36% | 19% | 9% | 2% |

20. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were: **[Randomize candidates]** for whom would you vote?

| | | <u>All</u> | <u>Registered Voters</u> | <u>Likely Voters</u> |
|---|--------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Kamala Harris, the Democrat | Wave 1 | 46% | 52% | 61% |
| | Wave 2 | 47% | 53% | 60% |
| Donald Trump, the Republican | Wave 1 | 29% | 29% | 30% |
| | Wave 2 | 31% | 33% | 33% |
| Jill Stein, the Green Party Candidate | Wave 1 | 4% | 2% | 1% |
| | Wave 2 | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Cornel West, an independent candidate | Wave 1 | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| | Wave 2 | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate | Wave 1 | 1% | 1% | 0% |
| | Wave 2 | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Don't know | Wave 1 | 18% | 13% | 5% |
| | Wave 2 | 15% | 9% | 3% |
| Refused | Wave 1 | 2% | 1% | 0% |
| | Wave 2 | 1% | 0% | 0% |

21. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were **[Rotate: Kamala Harris, the Democrat and Donald Trump, the Republican]**, for whom would you vote?

| | | <u>All</u> | <u>Registered Voters</u> | <u>Likely Voters</u> |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Kamala Harris, the Democrat | Wave 1 | 49% | 56% | 61% |
| | Wave 2 | 49% | 56% | 62% |
| Donald Trump, the Republican | Wave 1 | 30% | 32% | 30% |
| | Wave 2 | 32% | 34% | 34% |
| Would not vote | Wave 1 | 10% | 5% | 2% |
| | Wave 2 | 9% | 4% | 1% |
| Don't know | Wave 1 | 9% | 7% | 3% |
| | Wave 2 | 9% | 6% | 3% |
| Refused | Wave 1 | 2% | 0% | 0% |
| | Wave 2 | 1% | 0% | 0% |

Percentage of vote when “Would not vote” is not included: (n=1,807)

| | | <u>All</u> | <u>Registered Voters</u> | <u>Likely Voters</u> |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Kamala Harris, the Democrat | Wave 1 | 54% | 59% | 64% |
| | Wave 2 | 54% | 58% | 63% |
| Donald Trump, the Republican | Wave 1 | 33% | 33% | 32% |
| | Wave 2 | 35% | 35% | 34% |
| Would not vote | Wave 1 | - | - | - |
| | Wave 2 | - | - | - |
| Don't know | Wave 1 | 9% | 7% | 3% |
| | Wave 2 | 10% | 6% | 3% |
| Refused | Wave 1 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| | Wave 2 | 2% | 0% | 0% |

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 |
|-----|---|---------------|
| 22. | Imagine that Joe Biden was still running for President. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were: [Randomize candidates] for whom would you vote? | |
| | Joe Biden, the Democrat | 37% |
| | Donald Trump, the Republican..... | 33% |
| | Jill Stein, the Green party candidate | 3% |
| | Cornel West, an independent candidate | 2% |
| | Chase Oliver, the Libertarian candidate..... | 2% |
| | Don't know..... | 23% |
| | Refused..... | 3% |
| 23. | Regardless of who you plan to vote for, who do you predict will win the election? | |
| | Kamala Harris | 37% 42% |
| | Donald Trump | 24% 26% |
| | Don't know..... | 37% 31% |
| | Refused..... | 2% 2% |
| 24. | When thinking about a candidate for president, which is more important: | |
| | The candidate's plan for the future | 25% |
| | The candidate's record from the past | 6% |
| | They are equally important | 58% |
| | Don't know..... | 10% |
| | Refused..... | 2% |
| 25. | Will there be a peaceful transfer of power after this election? | |
| | Yes..... | 20% |
| | Yes, but only if Kamala Harris wins | 14% |
| | Yes, but only if Donald Trump wins..... | 10% |
| | No | 18% |
| | Don't know..... | 37% |
| | Refused..... | 2% |

Please indicate which candidate you trust more to handle each of the following issues:

[Randomize list. Rank-ordered by “Net: Harris - Trump”]

| | | | <u>Net:</u> <u>Harris –</u> <u>Trump</u> | <u>Kamala</u> <u>Harris</u> | <u>Donald</u> <u>Trump</u> | <u>Neither</u> | <u>Not Sure</u> | <u>Refused</u> |
|-----|---------------------------------|--------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 26. | Abortion | Wave 1 | 31% | 52% | 21% | 11% | 12% | 4% |
| | | Wave 2 | 30% | 52% | 22% | 12% | 12% | 2% |
| 27. | Strengthening the working class | Wave 1 | 11% | 42% | 31% | 12% | 12% | 4% |
| | | Wave 2 | 13% | 43% | 31% | 11% | 13% | 2% |
| 28. | The economy | Wave 1 | -1% | 35% | 37% | 11% | 13% | 4% |
| | | Wave 2 | -2% | 36% | 38% | 11% | 12% | 2% |
| 29. | Israel-Hamas war | Wave 1 | -2% | 26% | 28% | 22% | 20% | 4% |
| | | Wave 2 | -5% | 26% | 31% | 23% | 18% | 2% |
| 30. | Immigration | Wave 1 | -2% | 34% | 37% | 13% | 13% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | -2% | 35% | 37% | 13% | 12% | 2% |

Wave 1 Wave 2

31. Which one of the following attributes do you value most in a president?

[Randomize list]

| | | |
|---------------------|---|-----|
| Competence..... | - | 38% |
| Honesty | - | 26% |
| Strength | - | 12% |
| Empathy | - | 8% |
| Relatability | - | 6% |
| Patriotism | - | 6% |
| Sense of humor..... | - | 1% |
| Refused..... | - | 3% |

Which of the following candidates do these attributes and qualities apply to more?

[Randomize list. Rank-ordered by “Net: Harris - Trump”]

| | | <u>Net:</u> <u>Harris –</u> <u>Trump</u> | <u>Kamala</u> <u>Harris</u> | <u>Donald</u> <u>Trump</u> | <u>Neither</u> | <u>Not Sure</u> | <u>Refused</u> | |
|-----|------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----|
| 32. | Empathetic | Wave 1 | 33% | 49% | 15% | 21% | 12% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 33% | 50% | 17% | 18% | 12% | 3% |
| 33. | Relatable | Wave 1 | 24% | 42% | 18% | 26% | 10% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 24% | 43% | 19% | 24% | 12% | 3% |
| 34. | Honest | Wave 1 | 22% | 40% | 18% | 26% | 12% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 22% | 41% | 18% | 25% | 13% | 2% |
| 35. | Competent | Wave 1 | 19% | 46% | 27% | 12% | 11% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 18% | 46% | 28% | 11% | 12% | 3% |
| 36. | Strong | Wave 1 | 6% | 40% | 33% | 12% | 12% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | 4% | 39% | 35% | 11% | 12% | 2% |
| 37. | Patriotic | Wave 1 | -2% | 34% | 36% | 12% | 15% | 4% |
| | | Wave 2 | -5% | 34% | 38% | 10% | 16% | 3% |
| 38. | Funny | Wave 1 | -3% | 29% | 32% | 22% | 13% | 3% |
| | | Wave 2 | -3% | 30% | 32% | 21% | 14% | 3% |

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 |
|-----|--|------------|
| 39. | Does Taylor Swift's endorsement of Kamala Harris make you more or less likely to vote for her? | |
| | Net: More Likely | 8% |
| | Net: Less Likely | 17% |
| | Much more likely | 4% |
| | Somewhat more likely..... | 4% |
| | No effect..... | 74% |
| | Somewhat less likely..... | 2% |
| | Much less likely | 14% |
| | Refused..... | 2% |
| 40. | Now we will ask you some general questions. Which one of these best describes your religious preference? | |
| | Catholic | 17% 19% |
| | Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian | 15% 14% |
| | Jewish..... | 2% 2% |
| | LDS/Mormon | 2% 2% |
| | Muslim | 1% 1% |
| | Protestant..... | 9% 9% |
| | Another religion | 7% 7% |
| | No religious preference | 31% 33% |
| | Not sure | 6% 6% |
| | Decline to answer..... | 6% 6% |
| | Refused..... | 2% 1% |

Wave 1 Wave 2

[If Catholic, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, Jewish, Muslim, another religion, or not sure, ask Q41]

41. How important is religion in your own life? (n=1,145)

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----|-----|
| Very important | 40% | 43% |
| Somewhat important | 33% | 33% |
| Not very important | 22% | 19% |
| Not sure | 5% | 5% |
| Refused..... | 0% | 0% |

[If Catholic, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, another religion, or not sure, ask Q42]

42. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian? (n=1,072)

| | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----|
| Yes..... | 33% | 31% |
| No..... | 51% | 54% |
| Not sure | 12% | 12% |
| Decline to answer..... | 4% | 3% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 0% |

43. Which of the following do you consider yourself to be?

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| Heterosexual or straight | 73% | 73% |
| Gay | 3% | 3% |
| Lesbian | 2% | 2% |
| Bisexual..... | 9% | 9% |
| Other Queer identity (e.g. pansexual, asexual etc.)..... | 4% | 4% |
| None of the above | 1% | 1% |
| I don't know | 2% | 2% |
| Prefer not to say | 4% | 3% |
| Refused..... | 2% | 1% |

44. Do you consider yourself to be transgender or non-binary?

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|
| Yes..... | 4% | 4% |
| No..... | 91% | 91% |
| Prefer not to say | 3% | 4% |
| Refused..... | 2% | 1% |

[If transgender or non-binary, ask Q45]

45. Are you: (n=78)

| | | |
|---|-----|-----|
| Transgender, male to female | 8% | 13% |
| Transgender, female to male | 17% | 23% |
| Gender non-binary | 57% | 51% |
| No, not transgender or non-binary | 12% | 6% |
| Prefer not to say | 6% | 6% |
| Refused..... | 0% | 0% |

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 |
|--|--------|--------|
|--|--------|--------|

Switching topics, which of these best describes your phone service at this time? Please select all that apply.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Cell phone | 93% | 93% |
| Landline phone service | 5% | 4% |
| VOIP phone service | 1% | 1% |
| None of these..... | 4% | 4% |

[If enrolled in a 4-year college/university, ask Q46 & Q47]

46. Is your college/university...? (n=316)

| | | |
|---------------|-----|-----|
| Public..... | 65% | 68% |
| Private | 34% | 31% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 1% |

47. Is the college/university that you currently attend...? (n=316)

| | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| In an urban or city area..... | 50% | 46% |
| In a suburban area next to a city..... | 29% | 33% |
| In a small town or rural area | 19% | 19% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 1% |

48. Which of the following best describes the area in which you live (if in college, when not in school)?

| | | |
|------------------|-----|-----|
| Suburban | 45% | 46% |
| Urban..... | 23% | 25% |
| Rural..... | 14% | 14% |
| Small town | 15% | 14% |
| Refused..... | 3% | 2% |

[If enrolled in a 4-year college/university, ask Q49 – Q50]

49. Which college/university do you attend? (n=316)

Available upon request

50. How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? Your best estimate is fine. (n=316)

| | | |
|----------------------|-----|-----|
| Less than 1,000..... | 5% | 4% |
| 1,000 - 4,999 | 19% | 20% |
| 5,000 – 9,999..... | 25% | 24% |
| 10,000 – 19,999..... | 18% | 17% |
| 20,000 or more | 32% | 30% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 3% |

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 |
|--|--------|--------|
| 51. Where do you live while attending college? (n=316) | | |
| In an on-campus dormitory | 37% | 33% |
| At home, with my parents | 29% | 33% |
| In an apartment/house that is not campus-owned (not with parents) | 23% | 22% |
| In a campus-owned apartment | 6% | 6% |
| Somewhere else..... | 2% | 0% |
| In fraternity/sorority housing | 1% | 2% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 3% |
| 52. Are you a ...? (n=316) | | |
| Full-time student | 90% | 89% |
| Part-time student | 10% | 9% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 2% |
| 53. Which of the following best describes your current employment status? (n=996) | | |
| Employed full time..... | 39% | 40% |
| Student..... | 20% | 20% |
| Employed part time | 17% | 17% |
| Not employed..... | 13% | 13% |
| Self-employed | 5% | 4% |
| Not employed / Homemaker | 3% | 4% |
| Refused..... | 2% | 1% |
| [If employed full time or part time, ask Q55] | | |
| 54. Are you currently employed in the gig economy -- where people earn income providing on-demand work, services or goods? (n=593) | | |
| Yes..... | 13% | 12% |
| No..... | 87% | 88% |
| Refused..... | 0% | 0% |
| 55. Age | | |
| 18-24 | 58% | 58% |
| 25-29 | 42% | 42% |
| 56. Race / Ethnicity | | |
| White, Non-Hispanic..... | 52% | 52% |
| Hispanic..... | 24% | 24% |
| Black, Non-Hispanic | 13% | 14% |
| Other, Non-Hispanic | 7% | 7% |
| 2+ Races, Non-Hispanic..... | 3% | 3% |

| | Wave 1 | Wave 2 |
|---|--------|--------|
| 57. Please choose one or more race(s) that you consider yourself to be: | | |
| White | 70% | 73% |
| Black or African American | 15% | 15% |
| Asian | 7% | 6% |
| Some other race..... | 6% | 4% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native..... | 0% | 1% |
| 58. Gender | | |
| Male..... | 50% | 50% |
| Female | 50% | 50% |
| Non-binary | 0% | 0% |
| 59. Marital Status | | |
| Never married..... | 85% | 85% |
| Now married..... | 13% | 13% |
| Divorced..... | 1% | 0% |
| Separated..... | 1% | 0% |
| Widowed | 0% | 0% |
| 60. Region 4 (Based on state of residence) | | |
| Northeast | 17% | 17% |
| Midwest..... | 20% | 20% |
| South | 39% | 39% |
| West..... | 24% | 24% |
| 61. Region 9 (Based on state of residence) | | |
| New England..... | 4% | 4% |
| Mid-Atlantic..... | 13% | 13% |
| East-North Central | 15% | 15% |
| West-North Central | 6% | 6% |
| South Atlantic..... | 21% | 21% |
| East-South Central | 5% | 5% |
| West-South Central | 13% | 13% |
| Mountain | 8% | 8% |
| Pacific..... | 16% | 17% |
| 62. MSA Status | | |
| Non-Metro..... | 12% | 12% |
| Metro | 88% | 88% |
| 63. Education | | |
| No high school diploma or GED..... | 10% | 11% |
| High school graduate | 33% | 33% |
| Some college or Associate's degree | 32% | 32% |
| Bachelor's degree or higher..... | 25% | 25% |

Methodology

This poll of 2,001 18-to-29-year-olds was organized with undergraduate students from the Harvard Public Opinion Project (HPOP) and supervised by John Della Volpe, Director of Polling. Data were collected by Ipsos Public Affairs using the KnowledgePanel. KnowledgePanel provides probability-based samples with an “organic” representation of the study population for measurement of public opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish between October 3 and 14, 2024. The target population for this survey is US residents between the ages of 18 and 29. Data are weighted to reflect population estimates based on age, race/Hispanic ethnicity, education, household income, census region by metropolitan area, and primary language within Hispanics. The margin of error for the total sample is +/- 2.64%.

###