



**\*\*\*EMBARGOED UNTIL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 5, 2023, AT 5:00 AM ET\*\*\***

**Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes toward Politics and Public Service**  
**46th Edition: October 23 - November 6, 2023**  
**N=2,098 18- to- 29-Year-Olds in English and Spanish**  
**Margin of Error: +/-2.86% at the 95% Level**

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following?
 

High school .....	7%
Trade/Vocational school .....	2%
2-year or junior college or community college .....	8%
4-year college/university .....	21%
Graduate school.....	5%
Business or professional school (law, medicine, etc.).....	2%
Not enrolled in a college/university, but taking at least one course .....	2%
Not currently enrolled in any of these.....	55%
  
2. In which year of college are you? (n=402)
 

First year student/Freshman .....	22%
Second year student/Sophomore .....	22%
Third year student/Junior .....	19%
Fourth year student/Senior .....	31%
Fifth year student or higher .....	6%
Refused.....	1%
  
3. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?
 

Yes.....	72%
No .....	22%
Don't know.....	6%
Refused.....	0%
  
4. Did your high school teach you to register to vote or cast a ballot?
 

Yes.....	36%
No .....	54%
Don't know.....	10%
Refused.....	1%

The following questions are about registration and voting...

**[If respondent was over 18 on November 3, 2020, ask Q5 – Q7]**

5. Which of the following statements best describes your voter registration status for the last presidential election held on November 3rd, 2020? (n=1,674)

I was registered .....	71%
I thought about registering, but didn't.....	4%
I tried to register, but was unable to .....	1%
I was not registered to vote on November 3, 2020.....	17%
Not sure .....	7%
Refused.....	0%

6. **[Split Sample A]** Which of the following statements best describes your voting in the last presidential election held on November 3rd, 2020? (n=838)

I voted at a polling place .....	28%
I voted early.....	8%
I voted by mail / absentee ballot .....	28%
I planned on voting but wasn't able to .....	4%
I did not vote in this election.....	30%
I went to the polling place but wasn't allowed to vote.....	1%
Refused.....	1%

7. **[Split Sample B]** In November 2020, Donald Trump ran on the Republican ticket against Joe Biden, for the Democrats. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election for president? (n=836)

Yes, I definitely voted .....	65%
I'm not 100% certain if I voted .....	5%
I definitely did not vote .....	29%
Refused.....	0%

8. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated?

<b>Net: Democrat.....</b>	<b>35%</b>
Strong Democrat .....	18%
Not a very strong Democrat .....	17%

<b>Net: Republican.....</b>	<b>26%</b>
Strong Republican.....	14%
Not a very strong Republican.....	12%

<b>Net: Independent/Unaffiliated .....</b>	<b>38%</b>
Lean Democrat .....	9%
Lean Republican.....	6%
Do not lean towards either party .....	23%
Refused.....	2%

9. When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...?

Liberal .....	31%
Moderate, lean liberal.....	7%
Moderate, no lean.....	28%
Moderate, lean conservative .....	8%
Conservative.....	23%
Refused.....	2%

**[If respondent voted in 2020, ask Q10]**

10. For whom did you vote for president in 2020? (n=1,048)

Joe Biden.....	58%
Donald Trump.....	32%
Someone else.....	5%
Don't remember .....	1%
Decline to answer.....	4%
Refused.....	0%

11. How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 election for President?

Definitely will be voting .....	49%
Probably will be voting .....	17%
50-50 .....	14%
Probably won't be voting.....	9%
Definitely won't be voting.....	11%
Refused.....	1%

12. How likely is it that you will vote in your state's primary or caucus for president in 2024?

Definitely will be voting .....	35%
Probably will be voting .....	20%
50-50 .....	18%
Probably won't be voting.....	13%
Definitely won't be voting.....	13%
Refused.....	1%

**[If respondent identifies as independent/unaffiliated in Q8 and definitely will be voting, probably will be voting or is 50-50 in Q12, ask Q13]**

13. Are you more likely to select a Democratic ballot for the primary or caucus, or a Republican ballot? (n=445)

Democratic ballot.....	53%
Republican ballot .....	43%
Refused.....	4%

14. Do you consider yourself to be politically engaged or politically active?

Yes.....	27%
No.....	72%
Refused.....	1%

15. Overall, how closely do you follow news about national politics?..

**Net: Closely** .....**44%**

**Net: Not Closely** .....**55%**

Very closely ..... 11%

Somewhat closely..... 33%

Not very closely ..... 34%

Not at all closely..... 21%

Refused..... 1%

16. How would you rate America's economy these days?

**Net: Good** .....**29%**

**Net: Bad**.....**70%**

Very good..... 3%

Good..... 25%

Fairly bad ..... 48%

Very bad ..... 22%

Refused..... 2%

17. All in all, do you think that things in the nation are...?

Generally headed in the right direction ..... 12%

Off on the wrong track ..... 53%

Not sure what direction the country is headed in ..... 33%

Refused..... 1%

18. Thinking about national issues for a moment, which issue concerns you most?

<b>Net: Economic Issues .....</b>	<b>35%</b>
Inflation/cost of living increases .....	14%
Economy .....	12%
High cost of living/difficult to make ends meet.....	2%
Economic equality/inequality/poverty .....	1%
Jobs/Employment .....	1%
Money issues .....	1%
Taxes .....	1%
Gas prices/taxes.....	1%
Other economy mentions .....	2%
 <b>Net: Foreign Policy/National Security.....</b>	<b>8%</b>
War/military .....	5%
Ukraine/Russian crisis/war/Russian invasion of Ukraine .....	1%
National security .....	1%
Foreign policy/affairs .....	1%
Israel/Palestine conflict .....	1%
 <b>Net: Environmental Issues .....</b>	<b>6%</b>
The environment .....	5%
Global warming.....	1%
 Gun control/Second Amendment rights .....	4%
Abortion .....	3%
Illegal immigrants /Immigration .....	3%
Housing .....	2%
Health care .....	2%
Political Partisanship/divide .....	2%
All issues .....	2%
Other mentions .....	18%
Don't know/no answer.....	8%
None .....	2%

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of:  
(Rank-ordered by "Approve")

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>Refused</u>
19. Joe Biden as president	35%	61%	4%
20. Kamala Harris as vice president	36%	59%	4%
21. The Democrats in Congress	40%	55%	5%
22. The Republicans in Congress	27%	69%	4%

**[If respondent identifies as independent/unaffiliated in Q8 and definitely will be voting or probably will be voting in Q12 (state's primary or caucus) and plans to cast a Republican ballot in Q13, ask Q23]**

23. If the Republican primary for president were held today, which one of the following candidates would be your FIRST CHOICE? (n=106) **[Randomize responses 1-10]**

Donald Trump .....	29%
Ron DeSantis.....	14%
Nikki Haley .....	14%
Vivek Ramaswamy .....	5%
Chris Christie .....	2%
Asa Hutchinson .....	2%
Mike Pence.....	1%
Tim Scott.....	1%
Doug Burgum.....	-
Will Hurd .....	-
Someone else.....	1%
Don't know.....	32%
Refused.....	0%

**[If respondent plans to vote for a candidate in Q23, ask Q24]**

24. How enthusiastic are you about your support of this candidate? (n=70)

<b>Net: Enthusiastic .....</b>	<b>72%</b>
<b>Net: Not Enthusiastic .....</b>	<b>28%</b>
Very enthusiastic .....	30%
Somewhat enthusiastic .....	43%
Not very enthusiastic.....	24%
Not at all enthusiastic .....	4%

**[If respondent identifies as independent/unaffiliated in Q8 and definitely will be voting or probably will be voting in Q12 (state's primary or caucus) and plans to cast a Republican ballot in Q13, ask Q25]**

25. Overall, how satisfied are you with the Republican candidates for president this year? (n=106)

**Net: Satisfied.....49%**

**Net: Not Satisfied.....50%**

Very satisfied ..... 17%

Somewhat satisfied..... 32%

Not very satisfied ..... 38%

Not at all satisfied..... 13%

Refused..... 0%

26. If the Republican primary for President were held today, who would be your SECOND CHOICE? (n=106)

**[Randomize responses 1-10, display in same order as Q23]**

Vivek Ramaswamy ..... 15%

Nikki Haley ..... 10%

Mike Pence..... 8%

Donald Trump ..... 7%

Chris Christie ..... 5%

Ron DeSantis..... 5%

Tim Scott ..... 3%

Will Hurd ..... 1%

Asa Hutchinson ..... 1%

Doug Burgum..... -

Someone else..... 6%

Don't know..... 39%

27. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were: **[Randomize candidates]** for whom would you vote?

Joe Biden, the Democrat ..... 29%

Donald Trump, the Republican ..... 25%

Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., an independent candidate..... 10%

Cornel West, an independent candidate ..... 3%

Joe Manchin, the No Labels candidate..... 2%

Don't know..... 31%

Refused..... 1%

28. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were [**Rotate: Joe Biden, the Democrat and Donald Trump, the Republican**], for whom would you vote?

Joe Biden, the Democrat .....	41%
Donald Trump, the Republican .....	30%
Would not vote .....	15%
Don't know.....	13%
Refused.....	1%

**[If respondent plans to vote for Biden in Q28, ask Q29]**

29. Is your vote for Joe Biden more about: (n=791)

Your opposition to Donald Trump becoming president again.	69%
Your support for President Biden and his policies, or .....	31%
Refused.....	0%

**[If respondent plans to vote for Trump in Q28, ask Q30]**

30. Is your vote for Donald Trump more about: (n=649)

Your support for former President Trump and his policies, or	65%
Your opposition to Joe Biden being re-elected .....	35%
Refused.....	0%

Please indicate which candidate you trust more to handle each of the following issues:

**[Randomize list. Rank-ordered by “Net: Biden – Trump”]**

		<b>Net: Biden- Trump</b>	<b>Joe Biden</b>	<b>Donald Trump</b>	<b>Neither</b>	<b>Refused</b>
31.	Climate change	<b>19%</b>	39%	19%	41%	1%
32.	Abortion	<b>16%</b>	39%	24%	36%	2%
33.	Education	<b>14%</b>	39%	25%	35%	2%
34.	Protecting democracy	<b>12%</b>	39%	27%	32%	1%
35.	Health care	<b>10%</b>	36%	26%	37%	1%
36.	Gun violence prevention	<b>9%</b>	35%	25%	39%	1%
37.	Ukraine	<b>4%</b>	33%	29%	38%	1%
38.	Immigration	<b>-2%</b>	31%	34%	33%	1%
39.	Crime and public safety	<b>-3%</b>	29%	32%	37%	2%
40.	Strengthening the working class	<b>-4%</b>	31%	34%	34%	1%
41.	Israel-Hamas war	<b>-5%</b>	25%	29%	44%	1%
42.	National security and defense	<b>-9%</b>	27%	37%	34%	1%
43.	The economy	<b>-15%</b>	25%	40%	33%	2%



44. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view? **[Randomize responses 1-2]**

I prefer policies that stand a good chance of being achieved as opposed to sweeping changes that will be difficult to carry out. .... 40%

I prefer big, structural policy changes that address the urgency of the problems that we are facing, even if they will not be easy to carry out. .... 33%

Don't know..... 26%

Refused..... 1%

45. In the next decade, do you believe that advances in AI (artificial intelligence) and automation will be more helpful or more harmful to your career prospects?

Helpful..... 24%

Harmful ..... 34%

No effect..... 15%

Don't know..... 26%

Refused..... 1%

Do you have favorable or unfavorable views of the following? **[Randomize list. Rank-ordered by "Favorable"]**

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Refused</u>
46. Healthcare workers' unions	59%	13%	26%	2%
47. Teacher unions	58%	17%	23%	2%
48. Manufacturing workers' unions	55%	14%	28%	2%
49. Automotive unions	49%	15%	35%	2%
50. Starbucks workers' unions	45%	20%	34%	2%
51. Police unions	34%	27%	37%	2%

52. Which of the following best describes you?

I know a peer or family member who has had an abortion..... 31%

I do not know a peer or family member who has had an abortion..... 53%

I do not know a peer or family member who has had an abortion, but I know a peer or family member who has seriously considered an abortion ..... 15%

Refused..... 2%

53. How important, if at all, is legal access to reproductive healthcare, including abortion, when choosing which state to live in?
- Net: Important.....63%**  
**Net: Not important.....24%**
- Very important ..... 44%  
 Somewhat important ..... 18%  
 Not very important ..... 7%  
 Not at all important ..... 16%  
 Don't know..... 13%  
 Refused..... 1%
54. With respect to the abortion issue, would you consider yourself to be pro-choice or pro-life?
- Pro-choice ..... 53%  
 Pro-life..... 26%  
 Neither..... 10%  
 Don't know..... 10%  
 Refused..... 1%
55. Which of these comes closest to your view on abortion?
- It should be permitted in all cases ..... 44%  
 It should be permitted, but subject to greater restrictions than it is now ..... 13%  
 It should be permitted only in cases such as rape, incest, or to save the woman's life ..... 23%  
 It should only be permitted to save the woman's life ..... 8%  
 It should not be permitted at all..... 11%  
 Refused..... 2%
56. In states where abortion is restricted, **doctors** who perform illegal abortions should face: Select all that apply. (n=241) **[If respondent answers abortion should not be permitted at all in Q55 ask Q56; Randomize responses 1-3]**
- Prison time ..... 47%  
 License suspension/revocation..... 45%  
 Civil fines ..... 32%  
 Another penalty ..... 17%  
 No penalty ..... 23%  
 Refused..... 2%
57. In states where abortion is restricted, a **person** who gets an illegal abortion should face: Select all that apply. (n=241)c**[If respondent answers abortion should not be permitted at all in Q55 ask Q57; Randomize responses 1-3]**
- Prison time ..... 44%  
 Civil fines ..... 36%  
 License suspension/revocation..... 25%  
 Another penalty ..... 21%  
 No penalty ..... 27%  
 Refused..... 2%

58. In some states, Americans have voted directly on abortion policy through referendums and ballot initiatives. How likely is it that you would vote on a referendum or ballot initiative related to the legality of abortion in your state?

Definitely would vote.....	45%
Probably would vote .....	15%
50-50 .....	20%
Probably wouldn't vote .....	9%
Definitely wouldn't vote .....	10%
Refused.....	2%

When deciding whether and for whom to vote in 2024, how helpful would you find the following?

**[Randomize list. Rank-ordered by Net: Helpful]**

	<u>Net:</u> <b>Helpful</b>	<u>Net: Not</u> <b>Helpful</b>	<u>Very</u> <u>helpful</u>	<u>Somewhat</u> <u>helpful</u>	<u>Not</u> <u>very</u> <u>helpful</u>	<u>Not</u> <u>helpful at</u> <u>all</u>	<u>Refused</u>
59. Reminders about voting deadlines	<b>71%</b>	<b>26%</b>	31%	40%	13%	14%	3%
60. Non-partisan voter guide	<b>68%</b>	<b>29%</b>	31%	37%	15%	14%	3%
61. Conversations about voting with friends or family	<b>64%</b>	<b>34%</b>	22%	42%	19%	15%	2%
62. Non-partisan how-to-vote training through your school or workplace	<b>58%</b>	<b>39%</b>	22%	36%	21%	18%	3%
63. Meeting a candidate or official representative of the campaign in person	<b>55%</b>	<b>43%</b>	18%	36%	24%	18%	3%

Do you feel like your high school education taught and prepared you to understand:

**[Randomize list. Rank-ordered by “Yes, prepared”]**

	<u>Yes, prepared</u>	<u>No, not</u> <u>prepared</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Refused</u>
64. Importance of my vote	56%	28%	13%	2%
65. How to register to vote	45%	39%	14%	2%
66. When the voting deadlines are	38%	43%	16%	2%
67. How to research candidates and ballot issues	35%	47%	15%	2%
68. How to request and submit completed ballots	33%	48%	17%	2%

69. How likely would you be to vote in an upcoming election if you received a personalized phone call or text message from Taylor Swift encouraging you to vote?...

**Net: More likely** .....19%

**Net: Less likely** .....15%

Much more likely ..... 8%

Somewhat more likely..... 11%

Somewhat less likely..... 5%

Much less likely ..... 11%

It would not make a difference..... 64%

Refused..... 1%

70. On which of the following, if any, do you regularly access for news and current events related content? Please select all that apply. **[Randomize responses 1-13]**

YouTube..... 36%

Instagram..... 32%

TikTok..... 25%

Twitter ..... 23%

Local TV news ..... 23%

Facebook ..... 22%

CNN ..... 17%

Podcasts..... 13%

Snapchat ..... 12%

Fox News ..... 12%

MSNBC..... 8%

Barstool Sports ..... 2%

Parler ..... 1%

None of the above ..... 21%

Refused..... 2%

71. At this moment, would you say that you are more hopeful or fearful about the future of America? **[Randomize responses 1-2]**

Fearful ..... 67%

Hopeful..... 31%

Refused..... 2%

Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

**[Randomize list. Rank-ordered by Net: At Least Several Days]**

72. Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge
- Net: At least several days.....56%**
- Not at all..... 42%
- Several days ..... 32%
- More than half the days..... 12%
- Nearly every day ..... 12%
- Refused..... 2%
73. Trouble relaxing
- Net: At least several days.....53%**
- Not at all..... 45%
- Several days ..... 32%
- More than half the days..... 12%
- Nearly every day ..... 9%
- Refused..... 2%
74. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless
- Net: At least several days.....47%**
- Not at all..... 51%
- Several days ..... 28%
- More than half the days..... 11%
- Nearly every day ..... 8%
- Refused..... 2%
75. Little interest or pleasure in doing things
- Net: At least several days.....44%**
- Not at all..... 54%
- Several days ..... 28%
- More than half the days..... 10%
- Nearly every day ..... 7%
- Refused..... 2%
76. Loneliness
- Net: At least several days.....44%**
- Not at all..... 54%
- Several days ..... 24%
- More than half the days..... 11%
- Nearly every day ..... 10%
- Refused..... 2%

77. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen
- Net: At least several days.....41%**
- Not at all..... 55%
- Several days ..... 25%
- More than half the days..... 11%
- Nearly every day ..... 7%
- Refused..... 2%
78. Worried about a potential mass shooting when in a public space (such as school/university, mall, office, theater, etc.)
- Net: At least several days.....37%**
- Not at all..... 61%
- Several days ..... 23%
- More than half the days..... 8%
- Nearly every day ..... 6%
- Refused..... 2%
79. Thoughts that you would be better off dead, or thoughts of hurting yourself in some way
- Net: At least several days.....24%**
- Not at all..... 74%
- Several days ..... 15%
- More than half the days..... 6%
- Nearly every day ..... 4%
- Refused..... 2%
80. How would you rate your personal financial situation these days?
- Net: Good .....65%**
- Net: Bad.....33%**
- Very good..... 13%
- Fairly good ..... 52%
- Fairly bad ..... 24%
- Very bad ..... 9%
- Refused..... 2%
81. In general, when I am my parent's age, I believe that I will be...
- Better off financially than they are now..... 35%
- About the same as they are now..... 31%
- Worse off financially than they are now ..... 19%
- Not sure ..... 14%
- Refused..... 1%

82. What type of high school did you most recently attend?

Public.....	74%
Private .....	9%
Parochial.....	2%
Charter.....	3%
Home school.....	6%
Other.....	4%
Refused.....	1%

**[If enrolled in a 4-year college/university, ask Q83]**

83. Based on the current state of the economy, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for students in your class to find a permanent job upon graduation? (n=402)

<b>Net: Easy .....</b>	<b>48%</b>
<b>Net: Difficult .....</b>	<b>49%</b>
Very easy.....	10%
Somewhat easy.....	38%
Somewhat difficult .....	44%
Very difficult.....	5%
Refused.....	2%

84. Which one of these best describes your religious preference?

Catholic .....	19%
Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian .....	15%
Jewish.....	2%
LDS/Mormon .....	2%
Muslim .....	1%
Protestant.....	9%
Another religion .....	10%
No religious preference .....	31%
Not sure .....	5%
Decline to answer.....	6%
Refused.....	2%

**[If Catholic, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, Jewish, Muslim, another religion, or not sure, ask Q85]**

85. How important is religion in your own life? (n=1,267)

Very important .....	44%
Somewhat important .....	32%
Not very important .....	20%
Not sure .....	4%
Refused.....	0%

**[If Catholic, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, another religion, or not sure, ask Q86]**

86. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian? (n=1,193)
- |                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....               | 31% |
| No.....                | 51% |
| Not sure .....         | 15% |
| Decline to answer..... | 3%  |
| Refused.....           | 0%  |
87. Which of the following do you consider yourself to be?
- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| Heterosexual or straight .....                           | 75% |
| Gay .....  | 3%  |
| Lesbian.....   | 2%  |
| Bisexual.....  | 9%  |
| Other Queer identity (e.g. pansexual, asexual etc.)..... | 4%  |
| None of the above .....                                  | 2%  |
| I don't know .....                                       | 1%  |
| Prefer not to say .....                                  | 3%  |
| Refused.....   | 1%  |
88. Do you consider yourself to be transgender or non-binary?
- |                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Yes.....                | 4%  |
| No.....                 | 92% |
| Prefer not to say ..... | 3%  |
| Refused.....            | 1%  |

**[If transgender or non-binary, ask Q89]**

89. Are you: (n=102)
- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| Transgender, male to female .....       | 4%  |
| Transgender, female to male .....       | 26% |
| Gender non-binary .....                 | 58% |
| No, not transgender or non-binary ..... | 10% |
| Prefer not to say .....                 | 2%  |
| Refused.....                            | 0%  |

**[If enrolled in a 4-year college/university, ask Q90 & Q91]**

90. Is your college/university...? (n=402)
- |               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| Public.....   | 67% |
| Private ..... | 32% |
| Refused.....  | 2%  |



91. Is the college/university that you currently attend...? (n=402)
- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| In an urban or city area.....          | 52% |
| In a suburban area next to a city..... | 27% |
| In a small town or rural area.....     | 19% |
| Refused.....                           | 2%  |
92. Which of the following best describes the area in which you live (if in college, when not in school)?
- |                  |     |
|------------------|-----|
| Suburban .....   | 46% |
| Urban.....       | 27% |
| Rural.....       | 15% |
| Small town ..... | 11% |
| Refused.....     | 1%  |
- [If enrolled in a 4-year college/university, ask Q93 -- Q96]**
93. Which college/university do you attend? (n=402)
- Available upon request
94. How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? Your best estimate is fine. (n=402)
- |                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| Less than 1,000..... | 4%  |
| 1,000 - 4,999 .....  | 20% |
| 5,000 – 9,999.....   | 26% |
| 10,000 – 19,999..... | 23% |
| 20,000 or more ..... | 25% |
| Refused.....         | 2%  |
95. Where do you live while attending college? (n=402)
- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| In an on-campus dormitory .....  | 32% |
| At home, with my parents .....   | 28% |
| In an apartment/house that is not campus-owned<br>(not with parents) ..... | 26% |
| In fraternity/sorority housing .....                                       | 2%  |
| In a campus-owned apartment.....   | 7%  |
| Somewhere else.....  | 3%  |
| Refused.....   | 2%  |
96. Are you a ...? (n=402)
- |                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Full-time student ..... | 86% |
| Part-time student ..... | 13% |
| Refused.....            | 2%  |

97. Which of the following best describes your current employment status? (n=1,043)

Employed full time.....	41%
Student.....	20%
Employed part time .....	19%
Not employed.....	11%
Self-employed .....	4%
Not employed / Homemaker .....	4%
Refused.....	1%

**[If employed full time or part time, ask Q98]**

98. Are you currently employed in the gig economy -- where people earn income providing on-demand work, services or goods? (n=603)

Yes.....	17%
No.....	82%
Refused.....	1%

99. Age

18-24 .....	58%
25-29 .....	42%

100. Race / Ethnicity

White, Non-Hispanic.....	52%
Hispanic.....	24%
Black, Non-Hispanic .....	14%
Other, Non-Hispanic .....	8%
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic.....	3%

101. Please choose one or more race(s) that you consider yourself to be:

White .....	70%
Black or African American .....	15%
Asian .....	7%
Some other race.....	6%
American Indian or Alaska Native.....	*%

102. Gender

Male.....	50%
Female .....	49%
Non-binary .....	1%

103.	Marital Status	
	Never married.....	84%
	Now married.....	14%
	Divorced.....	1%
	Separated.....	1%
	Widowed.....	<1%
104.	Region 4 (Based on state of residence)	
	Northeast.....	17%
	Midwest.....	20%
	South.....	38%
	West.....	25%
105.	Region 9 (Based on state of residence)	
	New England.....	4%
	Mid-Atlantic.....	13%
	East-North Central.....	14%
	West-North Central.....	6%
	South Atlantic.....	20%
	East-South Central.....	6%
	West-South Central.....	12%
	Mountain.....	8%
	Pacific.....	17%
106.	MSA Status	
	Non-Metro.....	12%
	Metro.....	88%

### Methodology

This poll of 2,098 18-to-29-year-olds was organized with undergraduate students from the Harvard Public Opinion Project (HPOP) and supervised by John Della Volpe, IOP Director of Polling. Data were collected by Ipsos Public Affairs using the KnowledgePanel calibration approach. In this approach, the calibrating sample was provided by the KnowledgePanel probability-based sample source (n=1,089), while the sample to be calibrated was provided by non-probability, opt-in web panel sample sources (n=1,009). Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish between October 23 and November 6, 2023. The target population for this survey is US residents between the ages of 18 and 29. Data are weighted to reflect population estimates based on age-group, race, Hispanic ethnicity, educational attainment, household income, urbanicity, and geographic region of residence. The margin of error for the total sample is +/- 2.86%.

###