



The 2008 Pre-Convention Survey Update
 Field Dates: July 28th- August 12th, 2008
 Master Questionnaire; N=1,031 18-24 Year Olds

Note: Results are reported by total 18-24 population sampled; and sub-samples. See final page for details.

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following? Please select all that apply:

	<u>Total</u>
High school	7%
Trade/Vocational school	2%
2-year or junior college or community college	7%
4-year college or university	27%
Graduate school	6%
Business school or professional school.....	1%
Not enrolled in college/university but taking at least one course	3%
Not currently enrolled in any of these	48%

2. In which year of college are you?

	<u>4-Year-College</u>
First year student/Freshman	22%
Second year student/Sophomore	21%
Third year student/Junior	22%
Fourth year student/Senior	25%
Fifth year student or higher	10%

3. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Yes	75%	73%	81%
No.....	19%	21%	14%
Not sure.....	5%	6%	5%

4. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated? [If affiliated with a party, ask “Do you consider yourself a strong Democrat/Republican or not a very strong Democrat/Republican?”]

[If Independent, ask]

5. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic party or the Republican party?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Democratic Party	34%	31%	40%
Strong Democrat	15%	14%	19%
Not a very strong Democrat.....	19%	18%	22%
NET: Republican Party	25%	26%	23%
Strong Republican.....	12%	14%	10%
Not a very strong Republican	13%	12%	13%
NET: Independent/Unaffiliated	41%	42%	37%
Lean Democrat.....	11%	11%	13%
Lean Republican	6%	5%	7%
Do not lean either way	24%	27%	17%

6. Have you voted in a primary or participated in a caucus for president this year?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Yes	29%	28%	32%
No.....	67%	68%	65%
Not sure.....	4%	4%	3%

[If “Yes” in Q6, ask]

7. For whom did you vote or caucus? (n=306)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Barack Obama.....	43%	41%	50%
Hillary Clinton	20%	21%	19%
John Edwards	3%	2%	4%
Another Democrat.....	2%	1%	2%
John McCain	15%	16%	13%
Mike Huckabee	4%	3%	4%
Mitt Romney	3%	4%	1%
Ron Paul.....	6%	8%	1%
Another Republican	3%	3%	3%
Don’t remember	1%	1%	2%

8. How likely is it that you will vote in the general election for president in November?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Definitely will be voting	56%	53%	63%
Probably will be voting	15%	14%	19%
50-50	13%	14%	12%
Probably won't be voting.....	7%	8%	4%
Definitely won't be voting	9%	11%	3%

9. How excited are you about the election this fall?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Excited	62%	59%	69%
Very excited	23%	22%	27%
Somewhat excited	39%	37%	42%
NET: Not Excited	38%	41%	31%
Not very excited	25%	26%	22%
Not at all excited	14%	15%	9%

10. All in all, do you think that things in the nation are...?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Generally headed in the right direction.....	11%	11%	10%
Off on the wrong track	58%	58%	57%
Not sure what direction the country is headed in	31%	31%	33%

11. Thinking about national issues for a moment, which one issue concerns you most?

Most important issue:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
The Economy	39%	42%	37%
The War in Iraq.....	15%	12%	18%
Gas prices.....	9%	13%	8%
Health care	6%	5%	7%
The environment.....	5%	3%	8%
Foreign Policy.....	4%	4%	5%
Energy	3%	2%	4%
Education	3%	3%	2%
Social Issues.....	2%	2%	2%
Immigration.....	2%	2%	1%
Terrorism.....	1%	1%	1%
Gay rights.....	1%	1%	1%
Domestic Policy	1%	*	2%
Taxes	1%	*	2%
Other	6%	6%	6%
No response.....	3%	2%	5%

[If “Definitely Voting,” “Probably Voting,” or “50-50,” ask]

12. If the election for president were held today and the candidates were Barack Obama, the Democrat, and John McCain, the Republican, for whom would you vote? (n=878)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Barack Obama	55%	54%	57%
Definitely Barack Obama	39%	39%	40%
Probably Barack Obama	16%	16%	17%
NET: John McCain	32%	35%	25%
Definitely John McCain	21%	25%	14%
Probably John McCain.....	10%	10%	11%
Not Sure	13%	11%	18%

13. If the campaign that you supported provided an opportunity for you to volunteer, how interested would you be in volunteering? (n=769)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Interested	47%	45%	51%
Very interested	13%	13%	11%
Somewhat interested	34%	32%	40%
NET: Not interested	53%	55%	49%
Not very interested	34%	34%	34%
Not at all interested	19%	21%	15%

14. Have you been personally contacted by either the Obama or McCain campaign?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Yes, by the Obama campaign	10%	10%	11%
Yes, by the McCain campaign	3%	4%	2%
Yes, by both campaigns	2%	1%	3%
No.....	85%	85%	84%

Please indicate which candidate you trust more to handle each of the following issues:

15. The economy

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	38%	37%	39%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	28%	28%	26%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	10%	9%	13%
I trust both candidates the same	10%	8%	16%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	19%	19%	19%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	6%	5%	8%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	14%	15%	11%
Don't know	33%	35%	26%

16. The situation in Iraq

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	38%	36%	44%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	27%	26%	29%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	11%	10%	15%
I trust both candidates the same	5%	3%	10%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	26%	27%	23%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	8%	8%	9%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	17%	19%	14%
Don't know	31%	34%	23%

17. Rising gas and oil prices

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	36%	35%	39%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	24%	24%	23%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	12%	11%	16%
I trust both candidates the same	9%	7%	14%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	17%	18%	17%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	5%	4%	8%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	12%	13%	9%
Don't know	37%	40%	31%

18. Health care policy

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	37%	35%	43%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	29%	29%	29%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	8%	6%	14%
I trust both candidates the same	8%	7%	9%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	19%	18%	18%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	6%	5%	9%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	12%	13%	9%
Don't know	36%	39%	29%

19. Immigration reform

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	31%	30%	35%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	23%	24%	22%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	8%	6%	13%
I trust both candidates the same	10%	9%	14%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	22%	23%	20%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	8%	8%	7%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	14%	15%	13%
Don't know	37%	38%	32%

20. Bringing change to Washington

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	43%	41%	50%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	32%	32%	33%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	11%	9%	17%
I trust both candidates the same	9%	7%	14%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	13%	15%	10%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	4%	4%	4%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	9%	11%	6%
Don't know	34%	37%	26%

21. Foreign Policy

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	34%	32%	39%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	25%	24%	26%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	9%	8%	13%
I trust both candidates the same	10%	8%	13%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	23%	23%	21%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	8%	7%	9%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	15%	16%	12%
Don't know	34%	36%	26%

22. Protect the U.S. from terrorism

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	27%	27%	28%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	19%	20%	17%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	8%	7%	10%
I trust both candidates the same	14%	12%	19%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	26%	25%	29%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	7%	5%	13%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	19%	20%	16%
Don't know	33%	36%	24%

23. Be Commander and Chief of the military

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Trust Obama more than McCain	28%	28%	29%
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	19%	20%	19%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	9%	9%	9%
I trust both candidates the same	7%	6%	10%
NET: Trust McCain more than Obama	31%	29%	36%
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	10%	7%	18%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	21%	22%	19%
Don't know	34%	37%	25%

24. Improve the U.S. image abroad

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
<u>NET: Trust Obama more than McCain</u>	<u>45%</u>	<u>42%</u>	<u>53%</u>
I trust Obama a lot more than McCain.....	32%	31%	36%
I trust Obama a little more than McCain	13%	11%	18%
I trust both candidates the same	7%	6%	19%
<u>NET: Trust McCain more than Obama</u>	<u>15%</u>	<u>16%</u>	<u>13%</u>
I trust McCain a little more than Obama	5%	5%	5%
I trust McCain a lot more than Obama.....	10%	11%	8%
Don't know	33%	36%	24%

25. As you may know, the Democratic and Republican conventions are coming up in a few weeks. As of now, how closely do you expect to follow the Democratic convention?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Closely.....	39%	40%	38%
Very closely	10%	11%	8%
Somewhat closely	29%	29%	30%
NET: Not closely	61%	60%	62%
Not very closely	27%	24%	36%
Not at all closely	33%	36%	26%

[If plan on following Democratic convention “Very closely” or “Somewhat closely,” ask]

How likely are you to watch footage or coverage of the Democratic convention on:

26. TV- live coverage (n=409)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	73%	71%	77%
Very likely	32%	36%	21%
Somewhat likely.....	41%	35%	56%
NET: Not likely	27%	29%	23%
Not very likely	15%	15%	15%
Not at all likely.....	12%	14%	9%

27. TV- recorded on DVR or Tivo (n=409)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	29%	29%	28%
Very likely	9%	9%	10%
Somewhat likely.....	20%	20%	18%
NET: Not likely	72%	71%	72%
Not very likely	19%	18%	21%
Not at all likely.....	53%	53%	51%

28. YouTube or other video-sharing site (n=409)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	37%	35%	45%
Very likely	13%	12%	15%
Somewhat likely.....	25%	23%	30%
NET: Not likely	63%	65%	55%
Not very likely	27%	27%	26%
Not at all likely.....	36%	38%	29%

(Democratic Convention, cont.)

29. News-based website like CNN.com or NYTimes.com (n=409)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	61%	57%	70%
Very likely	23%	22%	24%
Somewhat likely.....	38%	35%	45%
NET: Not likely	39%	43%	30%
Not very likely	18%	20%	14%
Not at all likely.....	21%	23%	16%

30. Obama or Democratic Party website (n=409)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	30%	30%	30%
Very likely	10%	11%	6%
Somewhat likely.....	20%	19%	23%
NET: Not likely	70%	70%	70%
Not very likely	31%	30%	34%
Not at all likely.....	39%	40%	36%

31. Other (n=409)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	21%	20%	24%
Very likely	7%	7%	6%
Somewhat likely.....	14%	13%	18%
NET: Not likely	79%	80%	76%
Not very likely	25%	24%	28%
Not at all likely.....	54%	56%	48%

32. In what other place do you expect to watch footage or coverage of the Democratic convention? (n=81)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Newspapers	45%	47%	40%
Radio	22%	24%	16%
Blogs	18%	14%	26%
Other TV shows	10%	10%	10%
Other	5%	5%	8%

33. As you may know, the Democratic and Republican conventions are coming up in a few weeks. As of now, how closely do you expect to follow the Republican convention?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Closely.....	30%	31%	26%
Very closely	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat closely	27%	28%	23%
NET: Not closely	70%	69%	74%
Not very closely	31%	28%	38%
Not at all closely	40%	41%	35%

[If plan on following Republican convention “Very closely” or “Somewhat closely,” ask]

How likely are you to watch footage or coverage of the Republican convention on:

34. TV- live coverage (n=328)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	63%	59%	75%
Very likely	25%	26%	23%
Somewhat likely.....	38%	34%	52%
NET: Not likely	37%	41%	25%
Not very likely	17%	19%	12%
Not at all likely.....	20%	22%	13%

35. TV- recorded on DVR or Tivo (n=328)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	27%	28%	25%
Very likely	11%	11%	10%
Somewhat likely.....	17%	17%	16%
NET: Not likely	73%	72%	75%
Not very likely	17%	18%	15%
Not at all likely.....	55%	54%	60%

36. YouTube or other video-sharing site (n=328)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	30%	27%	40%
Very likely	13%	12%	14%
Somewhat likely.....	17%	15%	26%
NET: Not likely	70%	73%	60%
Not very likely	31%	34%	20%
Not at all likely.....	40%	39%	41%

(Republican Convention, cont.)

37. News-based website like CNN.com or NYTimes.com (n=328)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	55%	52%	67%
Very likely	18%	17%	22%
Somewhat likely.....	37%	35%	45%
NET: Not likely	45%	48%	33%
Not very likely	18%	20%	13%
Not at all likely.....	27%	29%	20%

38. McCain or Republican Party website (n=328)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	25%	24%	24%
Very likely	8%	8%	4%
Somewhat likely.....	17%	16%	20%
NET: Not likely	75%	76%	76%
Not very likely	27%	29%	25%
Not at all likely.....	48%	47%	52%

39. Other (n=328)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Likely	21%	20%	24%
Very likely	6%	5%	8%
Somewhat likely.....	16%	15%	16%
NET: Not likely	79%	80%	76%
Not very likely	19%	18%	21%
Not at all likely.....	60%	62%	55%

40. In what other place do you expect to watch footage or coverage of the Republican convention? (n=65)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Newspapers	43%	45%	38%
Radio	25%	27%	18%
Blogs	16%	14%	26%
Other TV shows	12%	10%	10%
Other	5%	5%	8%

41. As you think about the upcoming Democratic convention- please indicate the topic or issue that you would most like Barack Obama to address:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
The Economy	23%	24%	21%
The War in Iraq.....	14%	14%	17%
Gas prices.....	6%	5%	7%
Health care	4%	4%	4%
Social Issues.....	3%	2%	4%
The environment.....	2%	2%	6%
Foreign Policy.....	2%	1%	4%
Energy	2%	2%	2%
Education	2%	2%	3%
Immigration.....	2%	2%	1%
Other	20%	23%	14%
No response.....	20%	18%	26%

42. As you think about the upcoming Republican convention- please indicate the topic or issue that you would most like John McCain to address:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
The Economy	24%	25%	22%
The War in Iraq.....	13%	12%	16%
Gas prices.....	5%	4%	6%
Health care	3%	3%	4%
The environment.....	3%	2%	5%
Social Issues.....	3%	3%	5%
Energy	3%	4%	1%
Foreign Policy.....	2%	1%	2%
Education	2%	2%	2%
Immigration.....	1%	1%	1%
Other	14%	16%	10%
No response.....	26%	24%	30%

[If “Definitely Voting,” “Probably Voting,” or “50-50,” ask]

43. Thinking about your vote for President this year, how important is it that a candidate shares your religious beliefs? (n=878)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
NET: Important	36%	38%	32%
Very important	9%	9%	8%
Somewhat important	27%	28%	23%
NET: Not important	64%	62%	68%
Not very important	30%	29%	31%
Not at all important	34%	33%	37%

44. When it comes to the role of religion in the Presidential election, would you say that religion is talked about too much, too little, or about the right amount?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Too much	36%	32%	44%
Too little	17%	18%	15%
About the right amount	17%	18%	16%
Unsure	30%	32%	25%

Next we'd like to ask a few questions about websites.

45. Do you have access to Facebook.com?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Have an account.....	63%	54%	84%
Do not have an account.....	38%	46%	16%

[If have an account, ask]

46. Have you ever used Facebook.com to promote a political candidate, event or idea? (n=645)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Yes	26%	23%	31%
No.....	74%	77%	69%

47. Do you have access to Myspace.com?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Have an account.....	67%	71%	58%
Do not have an account.....	33%	29%	42%

[If have an account, ask]

48. Have you ever used Myspace.com to promote a political candidate, event or idea? (n=692)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Yes	17%	17%	15%
No.....	83%	83%	85%

49. Have you ever forwarded or shared a video online to promote a political candidate, event or idea?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Yes	18%	18%	19%
No.....	82%	82%	81%

Now we will ask some general questions.

50. Which one of these best describes your religious preference?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Catholic	21%	20%	25%
Protestant.....	13%	12%	16%
Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian	12%	13%	10%
Not sure.....	4%	4%	4%
Jewish.....	3%	2%	4%
LDS/Mormon.....	2%	2%	1%
Muslim	*	-	*
Another religion	12%	12%	13%
No religious preference.....	25%	27%	21%
Decline to answer.....	7%	8%	6%

[If Catholic, Protestant, Fundamentalist/Evangelical, or another religion, ask]

51. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian? (n=664)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Yes	33%	34%	32%
No.....	51%	49%	55%
Not sure.....	12%	14%	8%
Decline to answer.....	4%	3%	5%

52. Switching topics, which of these best describes your phone service at this time? Please select all that apply

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Cell Phone.....	85%	81%	96%
Landline phone service	43%	41%	49%
VOIP	2%	2%	3%
None of these	6%	7%	2%

[If enrolled in 2-year or 4-year college, ask Q53-Q55]

53. Is your college/university...? (n=349)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Public	74%	96%	69%
Private	26%	4%	31%

54. How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? (n=354)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Less than 1,000	5%	12%	3%
1,000 - 4,999	30%	45%	26%
5,000 - 9,999	18%	16%	19%
10,000 - 19,999	20%	15%	22%
20,000 or more	27%	12%	30%

55. Are you a...? (n=354)

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Full-time student	92%	72%	97%
Part-time student	8%	28%	3%

56. Race

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
White	62%	59%	64%
Hispanic	16%	19%	10%
Black	8%	9%	7%
African American	5%	5%	6%
Decline to answer	7%	8%	6%
Asian or Pacific Islander	3%	2%	8%
Mixed racial background	2%	2%	2%
Native American or Alaskan native	-	-	-
Other race	*	*	*

57. Age

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
18	9%	8%	12%
19	13%	10%	21%
20	12%	9%	20%
21	19%	19%	18%
22	13%	12%	17%
23	15%	19%	7%
24	19%	23%	7%

58. Gender

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-College</u>	<u>4-Year-College</u>
Male	51%	53%	45%
Female.....	49%	47%	55%

Weighting Methodology

Since a major purpose of this research is to compare attitudinal and behavioral differences between college and non-college students, we oversampled college students to provide a significant enough base for further investigation into the college group. As a result, roughly half of those surveyed are 4-year college students (n=529), and half are not currently enrolled in a 4-year college (n=502). This 50/50 split does not reflect the actual balance of college and non-college young adults in the U.S. So, when looking at 18-24 year olds as a group, it is necessary to adjust the data from college students by weighting it down and back into proportion with what we see naturally in the US - a roughly 3:1 balance between college and non-college. In addition to this adjustment, data was weighted to reflect known population density by gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, parents' household income, and hours spent online. Again, this adjustment, while minor, allows for us to draw conclusions about the population of 18-24 year olds, based on our sample.

A word about the sub-samples. The college sub-sample is exclusively those students who reported that they were enrolled in a four-year degree program at the college level. The non-college sample is not currently enrolled in a four-year program but does represent varied educational backgrounds including high school students, community college and 2-year-college students, graduate programs students, students enrolled in other degree granting programs, and students not enrolled in any form of education at the time of the survey.