



HARVARD Kennedy School
INSTITUTE OF POLITICS

Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes toward Politics and Public Service
42nd Edition: October 26 – November 8, 2021
N=2,109 18- to- 29-Year-Olds in English and Spanish
Margin of Error: +/-3.08% at the 95% Level

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following? Please select all that apply.

- High school 6%
- Trade/Vocational school 2%
- 2-year or junior college or community college 8%
- 4-year college/university 20%
- Graduate school..... 6%
- Business or professional school
(law, medicine, etc.) 6%
- Not enrolled in a college/university, but
taking at least one course 2%
- Not currently enrolled in any of these..... 56%

2. In which year of college are you? (n=351)

- First year student/Freshman 18%
- Second year student/Sophomore 19%
- Third year student/Junior 23%
- Fourth year student/Senior 29%
- Fifth year student or higher 10%
- Refused..... 1%

3. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

- Yes..... 76%
- No..... 18%
- Don't know..... 5%

[If respondent was over 18 on November 3rd, 2020, ask Q4 & Q5]

The following are questions about voter registration and voting...

4. Which of the following statements best describes your voter registration status for the last presidential election held on November 3rd, 2020? (n=1,996)

- I was registered 74%
- I thought about registering, but didn't..... 4%
- I tried to register, but was unable to 1%
- I was not registered to vote on November 3, 2020..... 13%
- Not sure 7%
- Refused..... 1%

5. Which of the following statements best describes your voting in the last presidential election held on November 3rd, 2020? (n=1,996)

I voted at a polling place	29%
I voted early.....	11%
I voted by mail / absentee ballot	30%
I planned on voting but wasn't able to	3%
I did not vote in this election.....	26%
I went to the polling place but wasn't allowed to vote.....	1%

6. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated?

Net Democrat:.....	39%
Strong Democrat	19%
Not a very strong Democrat	19%

Net Republican:.....	22%
Strong Republican.....	11%
Not a very strong Republican.....	11%

Net Independent/Unaffiliated:	38%
Lean Democrat.....	11%
Lean Republican.....	5%
Does not lean towards either party.....	23%
Refused.....	<1%

7. When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...?

Liberal	29%
Moderate leaning liberal.....	10%
Moderate	29%
Moderate leaning conservative.....	7%
Conservative.....	23%
Refused.....	2%

[If respondent voted in 2020, ask Q8 & Q9]

8. For whom did you vote for president in 2020? (n=1,378)

Joe Biden.....	60%
Donald Trump	28%
Someone else.....	5%
Don't remember	1%
Decline to answer.....	5%
Refused.....	0%

9. How satisfied are you with your vote choice in the 2020 general election for president?
(n=1,378)

Net Satisfied:	76%
Not Satisfied:	17%
Very satisfied	43%
Somewhat satisfied.....	33%
Not very satisfied	11%
Not at all satisfied.....	5%
Don't know.....	7%
Refused.....	0%

[If did respondent not voted in 2020, ask Q10]

10. Do you now wish you had voted in the 2020 presidential election? (n=609)

Yes.....	22%
No.....	56%
Don't know.....	22%
Refused.....	0%

11. How likely is it that you will vote in the midterm elections for Congress in November 2022?

Definitely will be voting	37%
Probably will be voting	19%
50-50	21%
Probably won't be voting.....	11%
Definitely won't be voting.....	10%
Refused.....	1%

12. Do you consider yourself to be politically engaged or politically active?

Yes.....	33%
No.....	66%
Refused.....	1%

13. How eagerly would you serve if drafted into the U.S. military?

Eagerly serve.....	10%
Serve with reservation.....	15%
Seek an alternative to military service	27%
Refuse to serve	29%
Don't know.....	19%
Refused.....	1%

14. All in all, do you think that things in the nation are...?

Generally headed in the right direction.....	18%
Off on the wrong track.....	45%
Not sure what direction the country is headed in.....	37%
Refused.....	1%

15. Thinking about national issues for a moment, which issue concerns you most? (Open-ended responses coded)

Net: Economic Issues	26%
Economy	12%
Inflation	3%
National Debt/budget deficit	2%
Economic equality/inequality/poverty	2%
Jobs/Employment	2%
Taxes	2%
Money issues	1%
Gas prices/taxes.....	1%
High cost of living/difficult to make ends meet.....	1%
Financial stability	<1%
Net: Environmental Issues	11%
The environment,	9%
Global Warming.....	2%
Net: COVID-19.....	10%
Coronavirus disease (COVID-19).....	9%
Vaccines/Vaccination.....	1%
Net: Health care.....	5%
Racial Issues.....	5%
Illegal Immigrants /Immigration	4%
Net: Foreign Policy/National Security.....	3%
National Security.....	1%
War/military	1%
Terrorism.....	1%
Foreign policy/affairs	<1%
President Joe Biden/lack of political leadership	2%
Equality/Equal rights (unspecified).....	2%
Lack of unity/Division/partisanship.....	2%
Education.....	1%
Abortion	1%
All issues	1%
Housing	1%
Women's rights.....	1%
Gun control/Second amendment rights.....	1%
Social issues/justice/rights	1%
Government/political corruption.....	1%
Other mentions	14%
Don't know/no answer.....	7%
None	2%

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of: (Rank-ordered by approval)

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>Refused</u>
16. Joe Biden as president	46%	51%	2%
17. The Democrats in Congress	43%	55%	2%
18. The Republicans in Congress	31%	67%	2%

Now thinking specifically about Joe Biden, do you approve or disapprove of the way he is handling: (Rank-ordered by approval)

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>Refused</u>
19. Coronavirus	51%	46%	3%
20. Education	48%	48%	4%
21. Mental health	47%	49%	4%
22. Race relations	46%	51%	4%
23. Climate change	45%	51%	3%
24. Health care	44%	53%	4%
25. National security	43%	54%	4%
26. Economy	38%	59%	3%
27. Crime	37%	59%	4%
28. Gun violence	34%	62%	4%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following individuals? (Rank-ordered by favorable rating)

29. Bernie Sanders

Net Favorable:46%

Net Unfavorable:34%

Very favorable..... 23%

Somewhat favorable..... 23%

Somewhat unfavorable..... 11%

Very unfavorable..... 21%

Don't have enough information to rate 16%

Never heard of..... 5%

Refused..... 1%

30. Joe Biden

Net Favorable:46%

Net Unfavorable:44%

Very favorable..... 15%

Somewhat favorable..... 31%

Somewhat unfavorable..... 16%

Very unfavorable..... 28%

Don't have enough information to rate 8%

Never heard of..... 1%

31. Kamala Harris

Net Favorable:38%**Net Unfavorable:41%**

Very favorable..... 14%

Somewhat favorable..... 24%

Somewhat unfavorable..... 13%

Very unfavorable..... 28%

Don't have enough information to rate 15%

Never heard of..... 5%

Refused..... 1%

32. Donald Trump

Net Favorable:30%**Net Unfavorable:63%**

Very favorable..... 14%

Somewhat favorable..... 15%

Somewhat unfavorable..... 12%

Very unfavorable..... 52%

Don't have enough information to rate 5%

Never heard of..... 2%

Refused..... 1%

33. Nancy Pelosi

Net Favorable:26%**Net Unfavorable:48%**

Very favorable..... 8%

Somewhat favorable..... 18%

Somewhat unfavorable..... 15%

Very unfavorable..... 33%

Don't have enough information to rate 19%

Never heard of..... 6%

Refused..... 1%

34. Thinking about how you define a successful presidency, do you think the Biden administration is:

Generally headed in the right direction..... 33%

Off on the wrong track..... 38%

Not sure what direction it is headed in..... 28%

Refused..... 1%

How would you define a successful presidency? Rank your top three choices in order. (Rank-ordered by Top 3 mentions)

	<u>Net</u>	<u>Ranked</u>	<u>Ranked</u>	<u>Ranked</u>
	<u>Top 3:</u>	<u>#1</u>	<u>#2</u>	<u>#3</u>
35. Strengthening the economy	58%	27%	20%	11%
36. Bringing the country together	45%	17%	13%	14%
37. Improving healthcare	42%	12%	16%	15%
38. Addressing climate change	33%	11%	11%	11%
39. Reducing economic inequality	32%	11%	11%	10%
40. Improving our public education system	28%	5%	9%	14%
41. Ensuring social justice	25%	8%	7%	10%
42. Improving America’s standing on the international stage	20%	3%	8%	9%
43. Other	5%	2%	1%	2%

44. Do you agree or disagree: The Biden administration cares about my generation.

Net Agree:45%

Net Disagree:.....38%

Strongly agree	14%
Somewhat agree	32%
Somewhat disagree.....	14%
Strongly disagree.....	24%
Don’t know.....	16%
Refused.....	1%

45. How has the Biden Administration impacted the U.S.'s standing on the world stage?

Net Improved:.....41%

Net Worsened:34%

Improved a lot	13%
Improved slightly	28%
No change.....	24%
Worsened slightly.....	13%
Worsened a lot.....	21%
Refused.....	1%

46. At this moment, would you say that you are more hopeful or fearful about the future of America?

Fearful	55%
Hopeful.....	44%
Refused.....	1%

47. Which of the following would you prefer?

Elected officials meet in the middle — at the expense
of my preferred policy priorities. 43%

Elected officials pursue my preferred policy priorities —
at the expense of compromise. 21%

Don't know..... 35%

Refused..... 1%

48. [SPLIT SAMPLE A] How important to you is it that America is a democracy? (n=1,053)

Net Important:.....78%

Net Not important:.....7%

Very important 57%

Somewhat important 21%

Not very important 5%

Not at all important 2%

Don't know 13%

Refused..... 1%

[SPLIT SAMPLE B] As long as you have a steady job and can pay your bills, how important
to you is it that America is a democracy? (n=1,056)

Net Important:..... 75%

Net Not important:..... 9%

Very important 52%

Somewhat important 22%

Not very important 6%

Not at all important 3%

Don't know 15%

Refused..... 1%

49. Which of the following phrases best describes the United States today?

Net Healthy/Somewhat functioning:34%

Net Failed/In trouble:52%

A healthy democracy..... 7%

A somewhat functioning democracy..... 27%

A democracy in trouble..... 39%

A failed democracy 13%

Don't know 12%

Refused..... 1%

50. Do you agree or disagree: American democracy is working as well as it should be.

Net Agree:24%
Net Disagree:.....64%

Strongly agree 6%
 Somewhat agree 18%
 Somewhat disagree..... 33%
 Strongly disagree..... 32%
 Don't know..... 11%
 Refused..... 1%

51. [SPLIT SAMPLE A] What do you see as the chances that we will have a second Civil War in America during your lifetime? (n=1,037)

Mean: 35%

[SPLIT SAMPLE A] What do you see as the chances that at least one state will secede from the union during your lifetime? (n=1,014)

Mean: 25%

Moving on to a different subject, now:

52. How much, if at all, has climate change affected your local community in the past 12 months?

Net Impact:45%
Net No impact:.....38%

A lot..... 12%
 Some..... 33%
 Not much 24%
 Not at all..... 14%
 Don't know..... 16%
 Refused..... 1%

53. How much, if at all, do you expect climate change to impact your future decisions, such as where you live and the kind of work you might do?

Net Impact: 56%
Net No impact:..... 31%

A lot..... 23%
 Some..... 33%
 Not much 18%
 Not at all..... 13%
 Don't know..... 11%
 Refused..... 1%

54. Which of the following statements comes closer to your point of view?

The United States should take the lead in addressing climate change.....	53%
The United States should let other countries and the United Nations take the lead addressing climate change	22%
Don't know.....	25%
Refused.....	1%

55. Do you think that the US government is doing:

Not enough to address climate change.....	55%
Too much to address climate change	14%
Just right about the right amount.....	12%
Don't know.....	18%
Refused.....	1%

Please select up to three words and phrases that describe how you feel about climate change? (Rank-ordered by percent selected)

	<u>% Selected</u>
56. Worried	54%
57. Anxious	41%
58. Sad.....	29%
59. Hopeless	23%
60. Uninterested	22%
61. Angry.....	21%
62. Hopeful.....	20%
63. Over-hyped.....	15%
64. Inspired.....	8%
65. None of the above	9%

66. Do you believe that individual actions like changing behavior and lifestyle choices are:

Net: Important.....	64%
Net: Not important.....	23%
Essential to addressing climate change	28%
Somewhat important	36%
Not very important	10%
Ineffective at addressing climate change	13%
Don't know.....	12%

67. To address climate change, some elected officials have endorsed ideas that would achieve net-zero emissions by 2050 that include overhauling the US infrastructure, upgrading existing buildings and transport, and heavily investing in clean energy -- potentially costing up to \$2 trillion.

In general, which of the following most accurately describes your views regarding proposals like this?

We need more drastic action than this.	19%
They represent the kind of bold action we need.....	23%
They might be good, but we should be more cautious so we don't impact economic growth	23%
They are too radical to be considered at this time.....	13%
I don't know but I would like to learn more.	12%
I don't care one way or another.....	9%
Refused.....	1%

Switching subjects again:

68. Which statement comes closest to your own view?

There are other nations as great or greater than America.	50%
America is the greatest country in the world.....	31%
Don't know.....	18%
Refused.....	1%

69. To the best of your knowledge, which of the following is currently the primary motivation of US foreign policy?

Promoting U.S. economic interests	19%
Ensuring U.S. national security.....	12%
Promoting U.S. dominance on the world stage.....	11%
Promoting international peace and human rights.....	10%
Addressing climate change	8%
Promoting democracy around the world	6%
Something else	6%
Don't know.....	27%
Refused.....	1%

70. Which of the following should be the primary motivation for US foreign policy?

Promoting international peace and human rights.....	27%
Ensuring U.S. national security.....	18%
Addressing climate change	12%
Promoting U.S. economic interests	11%
Promoting democracy around the world	6%
Promoting U.S. dominance on the world stage.....	4%
Something else	3%
Don't know.....	19%
Refused.....	1%

71. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The U.S. should be more of an ally to Israel.....	17%
The U.S. should maintain our current relationship with Israel.....	22%
The U.S. should be less of an ally to Israel.	11%
The U.S. should not be an ally to Israel.	8%
Don't know.....	42%
Refused.....	1%

72. Which of the following comes closest to your view?

The U.S. should be more of an ally to Palestine.	19%
The U.S. should maintain our current relationship with Palestine.	16%
The U.S. should be less of an ally to Palestine.	8%
The U.S. should not be an ally to Palestine.....	8%
Don't know.....	48%
Refused.....	1%

73. Do you agree or disagree: The U.S. is the leader of “the free world.”

Net Agree:51%
Net Disagree:.....30%

Strongly agree	16%
Somewhat agree	35%
Somewhat disagree.....	21%
Strongly disagree.....	9%
Don't know.....	18%
Refused.....	1%

74. Do you agree or disagree: The U.S. should be the leader of “the free world.”

Net Agree:51%
Net Disagree:.....27%

Strongly agree	25%
Somewhat agree	25%
Somewhat disagree.....	18%
Strongly disagree.....	9%
Don't know.....	21%
Refused.....	1%

75. In the next five years, how likely is it that the U.S. military will engage directly with the Chinese military?

Net Likely:	39%
Net Unlikely:	29%
It is nearly certain.....	7%
There’s a good chance.....	32%
It is unlikely.....	24%
It will not happen	5%
Don’t know.....	32%
Refused.....	1%

Moving on now:

76. All in all, what impact has the COVID-19 pandemic had on your life?

Net Positive:	15%
Net Negative:	51%
Very positive	4%
Somewhat positive	11%
Neither positive nor negative	33%
Somewhat negative	36%
Very negative	15%
Refused.....	1%

77. As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, I have...

Net Different person:	50%
Become a very different person	14%
Become a somewhat different person	37%
Stayed more or less the same person.....	41%
I don’t know	8%
Refused.....	1%

Over the last 2 weeks, which of the following problems, if any, have you been bothered by? Please select all that apply. (Rank-ordered by percent selected)

	<u>% Selected</u>
78. Anxious	38%
79. Worrying too much about diff things.....	36%
80. Irritable.....	32%
81. Trouble relaxing.....	30%
82. Afraid	22%
83. Not able to stop worrying.....	20%
84. Restless.....	16%

Over the last two weeks, how often, if at all, have you been bothered by the following problems?

85. Little interest or pleasure in doing things

Net: At least several days.....51%

Not at all..... 48%
 Several days 35%
 More than half the days..... 9%
 Nearly every day 8%
 Refused..... 1%

86. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

Net: At least several days.....51%

Not at all..... 48%
 Several days 34%
 More than half the days..... 9%
 Nearly every day 7%
 Refused..... 1%

87. Thoughts that you would be better off dead, or thoughts of hurting yourself in some way

Net: At least several days.....25%

Not at all..... 74%
 Several days 14%
 More than half the days..... 7%
 Nearly every day 4%
 Refused..... 1%

In the last two weeks, which if any, of the following things have negatively impacted your mental health? Please select all that apply. (Rank-ordered by percent selected)

	<u>% Selected</u>
88. School/work	34%
89. Personal/social relationships	29%
90. Self-image	27%
91. Economic concerns	25%
92. Coronavirus	24%
93. Health concerns - others.....	21%
94. Health concerns - self.....	21%
95. Social isolation	19%
96. Social media	17%
97. Politics.....	17%

Compared to your parents, do you think you more or less:

	<u>More</u>	<u>Less</u>	<u>Same</u>	<u>Don't know</u>	<u>Refused</u>
98. Worried about the country's future	34%	19%	35%	11%	1%
99. Politically engaged	22%	34%	29%	13%	1%
100. Patriotic	13%	30%	38%	19%	1%
101. Religious	12%	44%	33%	11%	1%

102. Please answer the following in as much detail as possible. To me, a good life is: (n=1,557; Open-ended responses coded)

Net: Basic Needs40%

Economics / Finances..... 19%

Living without worries/stress..... 7%

Work / Career / Job 5%

Health 5%

Safety / Security 2%

Net: Personal/Joy36%

Happiness 13%

Personal satisfaction / fulfillment..... 7%

Calm / Peace, Enjoyment 5%

Religion / Faith 5%

Leaving an impact on the world..... 2%

Hobbies 1%

Having opportunities 1%

Self-expression <1%

Being alive / waking up..... <1%

Net: People14%

Family 8%

Community 2%

Friendship..... 2%

Romantic relationship 1%

Net: Related to Government/Nation.....6%

Freedom..... 4%

Democracy <1%

National pride..... <1%

No racism / less racial tension..... <1%

The American Dream <1%

Net: Other5%

Does not believe in the best life / their best life 2%

Nonsense - not meaningful..... <1%

Housing <1%

Better than current life..... <1%

Current Life <1%

There is no good life <1%

Harmony/less tension <1%

Political <1%

Uncertain/Don't know 1%

103. On which of the following, if any, do you regularly access for news and current events related content?

Facebook	27%
Instagram.....	26%
Local TV news	24%
Twitter	21%
TikTok.....	18%
CNN	17%
Snapchat	15%
Fox News	13%
Podcasts.....	12%
MSNBC.....	7%
Parler	1%
None of above (news)	27%

104. How would you rate your personal financial situation these days?

Net: Good	71%
Net: Bad.....	28%
Very good.....	17%
Fairly good	54%
Fairly bad	22%
Very bad	6%
Refused.....	1%

105. In general, when I am my parent's age, I believe that I will be...

Better off financially than they are now.....	39%
About the same as they are now.....	29%
Worse off financially than they are now	17%
Not sure	14%
Refused.....	1%

106. Now we will ask you some general questions. Which one of these best describes your religious preference?

Catholic	19%
Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian	13%
Protestant.....	9%
Jewish.....	2%
LDS/Mormon	2%
Muslim	1%
Another religion	8%
No religious preference	33%
Not sure	5%
Refused.....	7%

[If Christian, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, Jewish, Muslim, another religion, or not sure, ask]

107. How important is religion in your own life? (n=1,297)

Very important	40%
Somewhat important	37%
Not very important	19%
Not sure	4%
Refused.....	0%

[If Christian, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, another religion, or not sure, ask]

108. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian? (n=1,174)

Yes.....	29%
No.....	51%
Not sure	15%
Decline to answer.....	4%
Refused.....	0%

[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask Q109-Q115]

109. Is your college/university...? (n=351)

Public.....	75%
Private	25%
Refused.....	0%

110. Is the college/university that you currently attend...? (n=351)

In an urban or city area.....	54%
In a suburban area next to a city.....	28%
In a small town or rural area.....	17%
Refused.....	1%

111. Which of the following best describes the area in which you live (if in college, when not in school)?

Suburban	46%
Urban.....	25%
Rural.....	16%
Small town	13%
Refused.....	1%

112. Which college/university do you attend? (n=351)

Please enter the full name of your college or university. For example, if you attend University of Southern California, do not type USC.

TK _____

113. How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? Your best estimate is fine. (n=351)

Less than 1,000.....	1%
1,000 - 4,999	21%
5,000 – 9,999.....	27%
10,000 – 19,999.....	29%
20,000 or more	21%
Refused.....	1%

114. Where do you live while attending college? (n=351)

In an on-campus dormitory	20%
In fraternity/sorority housing	2%
In a campus-owned apartment.....	7%
In an apartment/house that is not campus-owned (not with parents)	29%
At home, with my parents	38%
Somewhere else.....	3%
Refused.....	0%

115. Are you a ...? (n=351)

Full-time student	86%
Part-time student	14%
Refused.....	0%

116. Which of the following best describes your current employment status? (n=1,049)

Student.....	18%
Employed full time.....	42%
Employed part time	17%
Self-employed	6%
Not employed / Homemaker	6%
Not employed.....	10%
Refused.....	1%

117. How much meaning, outside of compensation, do you find in your job/work today? (n=692)

A lot.....	26%
Some.....	46%
Not much.....	21%
None.....	7%
Refused.....	0%

118. Have you ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces?

Yes, I previously served on active duty, but am currently not serving	4%
No.....	93%
Refused.....	1%

119. Age

18-24	55%
25-29	45%

120. Gender

Male.....	51%
Female.....	49%

121. Race / Ethnicity

White, Non-Hispanic.....	54%
Hispanic.....	23%
Black, Non-Hispanic	13%
Other, Non-Hispanic	7%
2+ Races, Non-Hispanic.....	3%

122. Detailed race

White	71%
Black or African American	15%
American Indian or Alaska Native.....	1%
Asian	8%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0%
Some other race.....	6%

123. Highest level of education

No high school diploma or GED.....	10%
High school graduate (high school diploma or the equivalent GED)	30%
Some college or Associate's degree	35%
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	25%

124.	Marital status	
	Never married.....	80%
	Now married.....	17%
	Divorced.....	1%
	Separated.....	1%
	Widowed.....	0%
125.	How many children, if any, do you have?	
	None.....	80%
	1.....	10%
	2 or more.....	9%
	Refused.....	1%
126.	Are your living quarters...? (n=1,050)	
	Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household.....	66%
	Rented for cash.....	33%
	Occupied without payment of cash rent.....	2%
127.	Which best describes where you live? (n=1,050)	
	A one-family house detached from any other house.....	70%
	Building with 2 or more apartments.....	18%
	One-family condo or townhouse attached to other units.....	9%
	Other (mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.).....	3%
128.	Region 4 (Based on state of residence)	
	Northeast.....	16%
	Midwest.....	20%
	South.....	38%
	West.....	25%
129.	Region 9 (Based on state of residence)	
	New England.....	3%
	Mid-Atlantic.....	13%
	East-North Central.....	13%
	West-North Central.....	7%
	South Atlantic.....	23%
	East-South Central.....	4%
	West-South Central.....	11%
	Mountain.....	8%
	Pacific.....	17%
130.	MSA Status	
	Metro.....	89%
	Non-Metro.....	11%

Methodology

This poll of 2,109 18- to 29- year-olds was organized with undergraduate students from the Harvard Public Opinion Project (HPOP) and supervised by John Della Volpe, IOP Director of Polling. Data were collected by Ipsos Public Affairs using the KnowledgePanel Calibration approach. In this approach, the calibrating sample was provided by the KnowledgePanel probability-based sample source (n=1,050), while the sample to be calibrated was provided by non-probability, opt-in web panel sample sources (n=1,059). Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish between October 26 and November 8, 2021. The target population for this survey is US residents between the ages of 18 and 29. Data are weighted to reflect population estimates based on age-group, race, Hispanic ethnicity, educational attainment, household income, urbanicity, and geographic region of residence. The margin of error for the total sample is +/- 3.08%.

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