



HARVARD Kennedy School

INSTITUTE OF POLITICS

Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes toward Politics and Public Service

39th Edition: March 11 – March 23, 2020

N=2,546 18- to- 29-Year-Olds in English and Spanish

Margin of Error: +/- 2.78% at the 95% Level

(Likely Voters: General Election n=1,399)

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following? Please select all that apply:

Table with 4 columns: School type, All, Likely Voters, All Others. Rows include High School, Trade/Vocational School, 2-year or junior college, 4-year college/university, Graduate School, Business school, etc., Not enrolled in a college/university, but taking at least one course, Not currently enrolled in any of these, and Refused.

[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask]

2. In which year of college are you? (n=443)

Table with 4 columns: Year of college, All, Likely Voters, All Others. Rows include First year student/Freshman, Second year student/Sophomore, Third year student/Junior, Fourth year student/Senior, Fifth year student or higher, and Refused.

3. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

Table with 4 columns: Response, All, Likely Voters, All Others. Rows include Yes, No, Don't know, and Refused.

[If respondent was over 18 on November 8th, 2016, ask]

4. Which of the following statements best describes your voter registration status for the last presidential election held on November 8th, 2016? (n=2,023)

I was registered	67%	89%	40%
I thought about registering, but didn't.....	3%	1%	6%
I tried to register, but was unable to	2%	1%	3%
I was not registered to vote on November 8, 2016.....	20%	7%	37%
Not sure	7%	2%	14%
Refused.....	0%	-	1%

5. Which of the following statements best describes your voting in the last presidential election held on November 8th, 2016? (n=2,023)

I voted at a polling place	39%	58%	15%
I voted early.....	10%	13%	6%
I voted by absentee ballot.....	10%	14%	5%
I planned on voting but wasn't able to	4%	3%	5%
I did not vote in this election.....	34%	11%	63%
I went to the polling place but wasn't allowed to vote	2%	0%	3%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

6. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated?

Net: Democratic Party	42%	54%	29%
Strong Democrat	23%	33%	11%
Not a very strong Democrat	20%	20%	19%
Net: Republican Party	22%	26%	17%
Strong Republican.....	11%	17%	6%
Not a very strong Republican.....	10%	9%	11%
Net: Independent/Unaffiliated	35%	20%	53%
Leans Democrat	9%	8%	9%
Leans Republican	5%	4%	6%
Does not lean towards either party	22%	8%	38%
Refused.....	1%	0%	1%

7. When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...?

Liberal	33%	38%	25%
Moderate leaning liberal	10%	9%	10%
Moderate	29%	23%	37%
Moderate leaning conservative	7%	7%	7%
Conservative.....	22%	22%	21%

[If voted in 2016, ask]

[Randomize candidates]

8. For whom did you vote for president in 2016? (n=1,285)

Hillary Clinton	49%	53%	33%
Donald Trump	28%	27%	32%
Gary Johnson.....	5%	4%	6%
Evan McMullin	3%	3%	4%
Jill Stein.....	2%	2%	1%
Someone else.....	5%	5%	7%
Don't remember	4%	2%	11%
Decline to answer.....	4%	3%	6%
Refused.....	0%	0%	0%

9. How likely is it that you will vote in the general election for President in November 2020?

Definitely will be voting	54%	100%	0%
Probably will be voting	14%	0%	30%
50-50	13%	0%	28%
Probably won't be voting.....	8%	0%	17%
Definitely won't be voting	11%	0%	23%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

[If Democratic Party, ask]

10. Which of the following is closest to your own view regarding the Democratic primary for President? (n=1,142)

I already voted in my state's Democratic primary/caucus	36%	49%	9%
I did not vote in my state's Democratic primary/caucus	18%	14%	27%
I will definitely vote in the upcoming Democratic primary/caucus in my state.....	22%	27%	10%
I might vote in the upcoming Democratic primary/caucus in my state.....	10%	5%	20%
I will likely not vote in the upcoming Democratic primary/caucus in my state.....	13%	3%	34%
Refused.....	1%	1%	0%

[If did not vote or will likely not vote in Democratic primary/caucus, ask]

11. As specifically as possible, can you please tell us why you are unlikely to vote, won't vote, or did not vote in your state's Democratic primary? (n=301)

Results pending coding

12.	Do you consider yourself to be politically engaged or politically active?			
	Yes.....	31%	46%	14%
	No.....	68%	54%	85%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	1%
13.	Would you say most of your friends are politically engaged, or not?			
	Yes.....	33%	43%	22%
	No.....	66%	57%	77%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	1%
14.	Overall, how closely do you follow news about national politics?			
	Net: Closely	54%	71%	34%
	Very closely	15%	24%	5%
	Somewhat closely.....	39%	47%	29%
	Net: Not Closely	45%	29%	65%
	Not very closely	30%	23%	38%
	Not at all closely.....	16%	6%	27%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%
15.	All in all, do you think that things in the nation are ...?			
	Generally headed in the right direction.....	21%	23%	17%
	Off on the wrong track.....	45%	50%	38%
	Not sure what direction the country is headed in.	33%	26%	42%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

16.	Thinking about national issues for a moment, which issue concerns you most?			
	Coronavirus disease (COVID-19).....	19%	18%	21%
	Net: Health Care	17%	19%	14%
	Health care (general).....	15%	17%	13%
	Universal health care/health care reform	0%	0%	0%
	Medical/health insurance	1%	1%	1%
	Abortion	1%	1%	1%
	Net: Economy	14%	15%	13%
	Economy (general).....	6%	7%	6%
	Economic equality/inequality.....	2%	3%	1%
	Jobs.....	1%	1%	1%
	Financial stability	1%	1%	1%
	Taxes	1%	1%	1%
	Poverty	1%	0%	1%
	Money issues.....	1%	0%	1%
	National debt/budget deficit.....	1%	0%	1%
	Government aid programs.....	1%	0%	1%
	Housing	0%	0%	0%
	Recession.....	0%	0%	0%
	Net: Environment.....	9%	11%	7%
	Environment (general)	8%	10%	6%
	Energy	0%	0%	0%
	Global warming.....	1%	1%	2%
	Illegal immigrants/immigration	3%	4%	2%
	President Trump/ineffective leadership/administration	3%	3%	2%
	Gun control/Second Amendment rights.....	2%	3%	1%
	Education.....	2%	2%	1%
	Racial issues	2%	2%	2%
	Other responses	20%	19%	21%
	Don't know/no answer	10%	5%	15%

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of:

[Randomize Q17-Q20]

17.	Donald Trump as president			
	Approve.....	32%	32%	31%
	Disapprove	66%	67%	65%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	4%
18.	Nancy Pelosi as Speaker of the House			
	Approve.....	39%	46%	31%
	Disapprove	58%	53%	64%
	Refused.....	3%	1%	5%
19.	The Democrats in Congress			
	Approve.....	46%	54%	37%
	Disapprove	51%	45%	58%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	4%
20.	The Republicans in Congress			
	Approve.....	32%	32%	33%
	Disapprove	65%	67%	62%
	Refused.....	3%	1%	5%

Now thinking specifically about Donald Trump, do you approve or disapprove of the way he is handling:

[Randomize Q21-Q25]

21.	The economy			
	Approve.....	44%	44%	43%
	Disapprove	54%	56%	52%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	4%
22.	National security			
	Approve.....	39%	39%	39%
	Disapprove	58%	60%	56%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	5%
23.	Coronavirus			
	Approve.....	36%	36%	36%
	Disapprove	62%	64%	60%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	4%

24.	Health care			
	Approve.....	31%	31%	30%
	Disapprove	67%	68%	66%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	4%

25.	Climate change			
	Approve.....	24%	26%	23%
	Disapprove	73%	74%	72%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	4%

Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following individuals?

26.	Donald Trump			
	Net: Favorable	30%	32%	27%
	Very favorable.....	14%	18%	9%
	Somewhat favorable.....	16%	14%	18%
	Net: Unfavorable	63%	66%	60%
	Somewhat unfavorable.....	12%	8%	16%
	Very unfavorable.....	52%	58%	44%
	Don't have enough information to rate	4%	1%	8%
	Never heard of.....	2%	1%	3%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

27.	Joe Biden			
	Net: Favorable	34%	42%	24%
	Very favorable.....	8%	11%	5%
	Somewhat favorable.....	25%	31%	19%
	Net: Unfavorable	47%	50%	42%
	Somewhat unfavorable.....	26%	29%	22%
	Very unfavorable.....	21%	22%	20%
	Don't have enough information to rate	15%	6%	26%
	Never heard of.....	3%	2%	4%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

28.	Bernie Sanders			
	Net: Favorable	50%	58%	40%
	Very favorable.....	24%	31%	16%
	Somewhat favorable.....	26%	27%	24%
	Net: Unfavorable	35%	37%	33%
	Somewhat unfavorable.....	13%	12%	14%
	Very unfavorable.....	22%	25%	19%
	Don't have enough information to rate	11%	3%	21%
	Never heard of.....	2%	1%	3%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

29. Which of the following comes closest to your view regarding re-electing President Trump in 2020?

I am sure to vote for him in 2020	16%	23%	7%
There is a good chance I will vote for him.....	9%	7%	11%
It is possible I will vote for him	8%	4%	12%
It is unlikely I will vote for him	13%	8%	18%
I will never vote for him.....	53%	57%	48%
Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

[Randomize Q30-Q31]

30. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were Bernie Sanders, the Democrat and Donald Trump, the Republican, for whom would you vote?

Bernie Sanders	54%	62%	45%
Donald Trump	29%	31%	25%
Don't know.....	16%	6%	27%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

31. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were Joe Biden, the Democrat and Donald Trump, the Republican, for whom would you vote?

Joe Biden.....	51%	60%	40%
Donald Trump	28%	30%	26%
Don't know.....	19%	10%	31%
Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

[Randomize Q32-Q33]

32. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were Bernie Sanders, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, and an independent or third party candidate, for whom would you vote?

Bernie Sanders	48%	58%	35%
Donald Trump	25%	27%	22%
Independent candidate.....	10%	8%	12%
Don't know.....	16%	6%	27%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

33. If the election for President were held today and the candidates were Joe Biden, the Democrat, Donald Trump, the Republican, and an independent or third party candidate, for whom would you vote?

Joe Biden.....	39%	52%	24%
Donald Trump	25%	28%	22%
Independent candidate.....	16%	12%	20%
Don't know.....	19%	8%	32%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

Which of the following, if any, do you identify as?

[Randomize Q34-Q37]

34.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: Patriot (n=1,269)			
	Yes.....	33%	37%	28%
	No.....	63%	61%	66%
	Refused.....	4%	2%	6%
35.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: Capitalist (n=1,269)			
	Yes.....	29%	34%	24%
	No.....	67%	65%	70%
	Refused.....	3%	2%	5%
36.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: Democratic Socialist (n=1,269)			
	Yes.....	26%	30%	22%
	No.....	70%	67%	73%
	Refused.....	4%	3%	6%
37.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: Socialist (n=1,269)			
	Yes.....	15%	17%	13%
	No.....	81%	80%	82%
	Refused.....	4%	3%	5%

Which of the following, if any, do you support?

[Randomize Q38-Q41]

38.	SPLIT SAMPLE B: Patriotism (n=1,277)			
	Yes.....	52%	58%	44%
	No.....	44%	39%	51%
	Refused.....	4%	4%	5%
39.	SPLIT SAMPLE B: Capitalism (n=1,277)			
	Yes.....	45%	54%	35%
	No.....	51%	43%	60%
	Refused.....	4%	3%	5%
40.	SPLIT SAMPLE B: Democratic Socialism (n=1,277)			
	Yes.....	40%	47%	32%
	No.....	56%	50%	63%
	Refused.....	4%	3%	6%

41. SPLIT SAMPLE B: Socialism (n=1,277)

Yes.....	30%	31%	29%
No.....	66%	66%	66%
Refused.....	4%	3%	5%

42. Would you consider yourself to be:

Net: Patriotic.....	62%	70%	52%
Very patriotic	18%	26%	9%
Somewhat patriotic.....	43%	44%	43%
Net: Not Patriotic	37%	29%	46%
Not very patriotic	25%	23%	27%
Not at all patriotic.....	12%	7%	19%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

43. Which one word would you use to describe someone who is patriotic?

Open-ends available upon request

How patriotic do you consider the following individuals to be?

44. Donald Trump

Net: Patriotic.....	49%	52%	47%
Very patriotic	29%	33%	24%
Somewhat patriotic.....	21%	18%	23%
Net: Not Patriotic	34%	40%	28%
Not very patriotic	13%	13%	13%
Not at all patriotic.....	22%	27%	15%
I don't know	15%	8%	23%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

45. Bernie Sanders

Net: Patriotic.....	49%	55%	41%
Very patriotic	19%	22%	15%
Somewhat patriotic.....	30%	34%	26%
Net: Not Patriotic	27%	32%	22%
Not very patriotic	14%	16%	11%
Not at all patriotic.....	13%	16%	11%
I don't know	22%	13%	34%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

46.	Joe Biden			
	Net: Patriotic.....	52%	61%	42%
	Very patriotic	18%	22%	14%
	Somewhat patriotic.....	34%	39%	28%
	Net: Not Patriotic	22%	25%	19%
	Not very patriotic	13%	16%	11%
	Not at all patriotic.....	9%	9%	9%
	I don't know	24%	14%	36%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

On which of the following platforms, if any, do you regularly access for news and current events related content?

47.	Facebook			
	Yes.....	45%	45%	44%
	No.....	55%	55%	56%
48.	Twitter			
	Yes.....	28%	32%	23%
	No.....	72%	68%	77%
49.	Instagram			
	Yes.....	30%	32%	28%
	No.....	70%	68%	72%
50.	Snapchat			
	Yes.....	18%	18%	17%
	No.....	82%	82%	83%
51.	TikTok			
	Yes.....	8%	6%	9%
	No.....	92%	94%	91%
52.	Fox News			
	Yes.....	25%	25%	26%
	No.....	75%	75%	74%
53.	MSNBC			
	Yes.....	18%	22%	14%
	No.....	82%	78%	86%

54.	CNN			
	Yes.....	32%	35%	27%
	No.....	68%	65%	73%
55.	At this moment, would you say that you are more hopeful or fearful about the future of America?			
	Hopeful.....	41%	42%	39%
	Fearful.....	58%	58%	58%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

Below is a list of statements about politics. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

56.	America was built for people like me.			
	Net: Agree	58%	66%	49%
	Strongly agree	29%	37%	19%
	Somewhat agree	29%	29%	29%
	Neither agree nor disagree	24%	19%	31%
	Net: Disagree	17%	16%	18%
	Somewhat disagree.....	8%	8%	8%
	Strongly disagree.....	9%	8%	10%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

57.	The founders of America shared my values.			
	Net: Agree	53%	58%	47%
	Strongly agree	23%	29%	17%
	Somewhat agree	29%	29%	30%
	Neither agree nor disagree	25%	21%	30%
	Net: Disagree	21%	21%	21%
	Somewhat disagree.....	11%	12%	9%
	Strongly disagree.....	10%	9%	12%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

58.	I am open to government interfering with our liberty in order to achieve greater equality.			
	Net: Agree	29%	33%	24%
	Strongly agree	9%	11%	7%
	Somewhat agree	20%	22%	17%
	Neither agree nor disagree	30%	26%	35%
	Net: Disagree	39%	40%	38%
	Somewhat disagree.....	17%	16%	19%
	Strongly disagree.....	22%	24%	20%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

59. I am open to government interfering with the economy in order to achieve greater equality.

Net: Agree	40%	46%	33%
Strongly agree	13%	17%	10%
Somewhat agree	27%	30%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	29%	23%	37%
Net: Disagree	29%	30%	28%
Somewhat disagree.....	15%	15%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	14%	15%	14%
Refused.....	1%	1%	2%

60. I can succeed in America by working hard.

Net: Agree	64%	70%	58%
Strongly agree	32%	36%	27%
Somewhat agree	33%	34%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	15%	22%
Net: Disagree	16%	15%	18%
Somewhat disagree.....	10%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	6%	6%	7%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

61. Anyone can succeed in America by working hard.

Net: Agree	51%	52%	49%
Strongly agree	27%	29%	25%
Somewhat agree	24%	23%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	16%	14%	19%
Net: Disagree	31%	33%	29%
Somewhat disagree.....	17%	18%	16%
Strongly disagree.....	14%	15%	13%
Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

62. The outcome of the 2020 presidential election will make a difference in my life.

Net: Agree	61%	75%	43%
Strongly agree	30%	42%	16%
Somewhat agree	30%	33%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	18%	36%
Net: Disagree	12%	6%	18%
Somewhat disagree.....	7%	4%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	5%	3%	8%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

63.	The outcome of the 2020 Democratic primary election will make a difference in my life.			
	Net: Agree	47%	56%	37%
	Strongly agree	21%	27%	14%
	Somewhat agree	26%	29%	23%
	Neither agree nor disagree	33%	27%	40%
	Net: Disagree.....	18%	17%	20%
	Somewhat disagree.....	9%	8%	10%
	Strongly disagree.....	9%	8%	11%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
64.	Which of the following is closest to your own views?			
	Our government has problems, but they can be solved through reforming the institutions we already have, not replacing them.	51%	52%	48%
	Our government has problems, and in order for them to be solved, we need to replace and create new institutions to address those challenges.	39%	41%	38%
	Our government is working as it should be.	8%	6%	10%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	4%
65.	Which of the following is closest to your own views? I would like to belong to a political party that is:			
	Larger, and open to a diverse set of positions and values.	33%	41%	23%
	Smaller, and more committed to a core set of positions and values.	24%	28%	19%
	I don't want to be a part of any one political party or group.	41%	30%	54%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
Have you participated in any of the following activities in the past 12 months?				
66.	Volunteered for community service			
	Yes.....	37%	44%	28%
	No.....	62%	56%	69%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	3%
67.	Participated in a government, political, or issue-related organization			
	Yes.....	12%	17%	7%
	No.....	86%	83%	90%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

How often did you participate in this activity?

[If volunteered for community service, ask]

68. Volunteered for community service (n=1,059)

Weekly	23%	25%	20%
A few times a month	25%	23%	29%
About once a month	19%	20%	16%
Less than once a month	34%	33%	35%
Refused.....	0%	0%	0%

[If participated in a government, political, or issue-related organization, ask]

69. Participated in a government, political, or issue-related organization (n=378)

Weekly	20%	20%	18%
A few times a month	24%	21%	34%
About once a month	18%	20%	14%
Less than once a month	38%	39%	34%
Refused.....	0%	0%	0%

Next, we would now like to ask you some questions about your participation in various activities. Have you ever done any of the following?

[Randomize Q70-Q75]

70. Volunteered on a political campaign for a candidate or an issue

Yes.....	9%	12%	6%
No.....	89%	88%	91%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

71. Attended a political rally or demonstration

Yes.....	16%	24%	8%
No.....	82%	76%	89%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

72. Donated money to a political campaign or cause

Yes.....	17%	22%	10%
No.....	82%	78%	87%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

73. Written an email or letter advocating for a political position or opinion

Yes.....	18%	23%	11%
No.....	81%	76%	87%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

74.	Signed an online petition			
	Yes.....	42%	53%	29%
	No.....	56%	46%	68%
	Refused.....	1%	1%	2%
75.	Shared or posted online advocating for a political position or opinion			
	Yes.....	25%	33%	14%
	No.....	74%	66%	84%
	Refused.....	1%	1%	2%

Switching gears, below is a list of institutions, organizations and groups. How often do you trust each of them to do the right thing?

[Randomize Q76-Q91]

76.	Your college or university administration			
	Net: All/Most of the time	64%	65%	63%
	All of the time	13%	14%	11%
	Most of the time	51%	51%	52%
	Some of the time	30%	31%	30%
	Never	5%	4%	6%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%
77.	The United States military			
	Net: All/Most of the time	53%	57%	49%
	All of the time	17%	20%	13%
	Most of the time	37%	37%	36%
	Some of the time	32%	33%	31%
	Never	13%	10%	17%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	3%
78.	Police			
	Net: All/Most of the time	50%	54%	46%
	All of the time	11%	13%	8%
	Most of the time	40%	41%	38%
	Some of the time	35%	35%	35%
	Never	13%	10%	16%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	2%
79.	The Supreme Court			
	Net: All/Most of the time	46%	53%	39%
	All of the time	9%	10%	8%
	Most of the time	37%	43%	31%
	Some of the time	39%	39%	40%
	Never	13%	8%	19%
	Refused.....	1%	1%	3%

80.	The United Nations			
	Net: All/Most of the time	46%	52%	39%
	All of the time	10%	11%	9%
	Most of the time	36%	41%	30%
	Some of the time	38%	38%	39%
	Never	14%	10%	20%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	3%
81.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: Your state government (n=1,266)			
	Net: All/Most of the time	42%	46%	37%
	All of the time	6%	7%	4%
	Most of the time	36%	40%	32%
	Some of the time	43%	42%	45%
	Never	13%	12%	16%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%
82.	SPLIT SAMPLE B: Your local government (n=1,280)			
	Net: All/Most of the time	42%	50%	34%
	All of the time	7%	9%	5%
	Most of the time	35%	42%	28%
	Some of the time	42%	43%	42%
	Never	14%	7%	21%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	4%
83.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: Google (n=1,272)			
	Net: All/Most of the time	39%	38%	42%
	All of the time	10%	10%	9%
	Most of the time	30%	28%	32%
	Some of the time	45%	49%	41%
	Never	14%	13%	15%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	2%
84.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: Facebook (n=1,272)			
	Net: All/Most of the time	16%	15%	17%
	All of the time	5%	5%	5%
	Most of the time	11%	10%	12%
	Some of the time	44%	45%	43%
	Never	38%	39%	37%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

85. SPLIT SAMPLE B: Amazon (n=1,274)

Net: All/Most of the time	39%	39%	40%
All of the time	11%	10%	12%
Most of the time	29%	29%	28%
Some of the time	42%	42%	42%
Never	17%	18%	16%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

86. SPLIT SAMPLE B: Twitter (n=1,274)

Net: All/Most of the time	17%	16%	18%
All of the time	5%	5%	5%
Most of the time	12%	11%	13%
Some of the time	44%	46%	41%
Never	37%	37%	37%
Refused.....	2%	0%	4%

87. The federal government

Net: All/Most of the time	32%	33%	30%
All of the time	6%	6%	6%
Most of the time	26%	28%	24%
Some of the time	50%	52%	47%
Never	17%	14%	20%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

88. The President

Net: All/Most of the time	31%	34%	28%
All of the time	10%	11%	7%
Most of the time	21%	22%	20%
Some of the time	35%	31%	39%
Never	33%	35%	30%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

89. The Congress

Net: All/Most of the time	28%	29%	27%
All of the time	5%	6%	4%
Most of the time	23%	24%	23%
Some of the time	51%	56%	46%
Never	19%	14%	24%
Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

90.	Wall Street			
	Net: All/Most of the time	21%	21%	20%
	All of the time	4%	4%	4%
	Most of the time	17%	18%	16%
	Some of the time	43%	44%	43%
	Never	34%	34%	34%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
91.	The media			
	Net: All/Most of the time	19%	22%	16%
	All of the time	5%	4%	5%
	Most of the time	15%	18%	11%
	Some of the time	46%	49%	43%
	Never	33%	28%	38%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	3%
92.	Billionaires			
	Net: All/Most of the time	16%	16%	15%
	All of the time	5%	4%	6%
	Most of the time	10%	11%	10%
	Some of the time	47%	49%	44%
	Never	36%	35%	38%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

Below is a list of statements about politics and public service. Do you agree or disagree with these statements?

[Randomize Q93-Q108]

93. Community service is an honorable thing to do.

Net: Agree	77%	87%	66%
Strongly agree	48%	57%	36%
Somewhat agree	30%	29%	30%
Neither agree nor disagree	15%	10%	21%
Net: Disagree	6%	2%	10%
Somewhat disagree.....	3%	1%	5%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	1%	5%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

94. Elected officials seem to be motivated by selfish reasons.

Net: Agree	67%	74%	59%
Strongly agree	28%	32%	24%
Somewhat agree	39%	42%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	19%	27%
Net: Disagree	9%	7%	11%
Somewhat disagree.....	5%	5%	6%
Strongly disagree.....	3%	2%	5%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

95. Despite our challenges, I would rather live in America than any other place.

Net: Agree	61%	67%	53%
Strongly agree	37%	42%	31%
Somewhat agree	24%	25%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	16%	24%
Net: Disagree	17%	15%	19%
Somewhat disagree.....	11%	10%	12%
Strongly disagree.....	6%	5%	7%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

96. Elected officials don't seem to have the same priorities I have.

Net: Agree	60%	69%	51%
Strongly agree	23%	27%	18%
Somewhat agree	38%	42%	33%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	22%	35%
Net: Disagree	10%	9%	12%
Somewhat disagree.....	7%	7%	6%
Strongly disagree.....	4%	2%	6%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

97.	I feel like the government does not represent the America I love.			
	Net: Agree	56%	65%	45%
	Strongly agree	25%	31%	18%
	Somewhat agree	31%	34%	27%
	Neither agree nor disagree	29%	22%	38%
	Net: Disagree	13%	12%	14%
	Somewhat disagree.....	9%	9%	10%
	Strongly disagree.....	4%	3%	4%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
98.	Politics has become too partisan.			
	Net: Agree	56%	65%	45%
	Strongly agree	33%	41%	24%
	Somewhat agree	22%	24%	21%
	Neither agree nor disagree	34%	27%	43%
	Net: Disagree	8%	7%	9%
	Somewhat disagree.....	5%	4%	5%
	Strongly disagree.....	3%	3%	4%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
99.	I feel like I need more practical information about politics before I get involved.			
	Net: Agree	54%	56%	52%
	Strongly agree	22%	21%	24%
	Somewhat agree	32%	35%	27%
	Neither agree nor disagree	30%	27%	32%
	Net: Disagree	15%	16%	13%
	Somewhat disagree.....	8%	9%	7%
	Strongly disagree.....	7%	8%	6%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
100.	Politics today are no longer able to meet the challenges our country is facing.			
	Net: Agree	49%	55%	42%
	Strongly agree	16%	19%	13%
	Somewhat agree	33%	36%	28%
	Neither agree nor disagree	33%	28%	40%
	Net: Disagree	16%	16%	16%
	Somewhat disagree.....	11%	12%	10%
	Strongly disagree.....	5%	5%	5%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

101. People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

Net: Agree	43%	40%	46%
Strongly agree	18%	16%	20%
Somewhat agree	25%	24%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	22%	31%
Net: Disagree	29%	37%	20%
Somewhat disagree.....	19%	24%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	10%	13%	6%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

102. Running for office is an honorable thing to do.

Net: Agree	43%	53%	31%
Strongly agree	13%	17%	9%
Somewhat agree	30%	36%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	41%	35%	47%
Net: Disagree	15%	12%	19%
Somewhat disagree.....	10%	7%	12%
Strongly disagree.....	5%	4%	7%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

103. I don't believe my vote will make a real difference.

Net: Agree	38%	29%	48%
Strongly agree	14%	8%	20%
Somewhat agree	24%	21%	27%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	18%	29%
Net: Disagree	37%	52%	20%
Somewhat disagree.....	21%	28%	13%
Strongly disagree.....	16%	24%	8%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

104. The idea of working in some form of public service is appealing to me.

Net: Agree	35%	42%	26%
Strongly agree	12%	16%	6%
Somewhat agree	23%	26%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	33%	28%	39%
Net: Disagree	30%	29%	32%
Somewhat disagree.....	18%	18%	19%
Strongly disagree.....	12%	12%	13%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

105. Political involvement rarely has any tangible results.

Net: Agree	29%	27%	33%
Strongly agree	9%	9%	9%
Somewhat agree	20%	18%	23%
Neither agree nor disagree	39%	35%	44%
Net: Disagree	30%	37%	21%
Somewhat disagree.....	21%	25%	15%
Strongly disagree.....	9%	12%	6%
Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

106. The results of my previous involvement in politics have left me disappointed.

Net: Agree	29%	31%	26%
Strongly agree	11%	11%	11%
Somewhat agree	18%	20%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	48%	44%	51%
Net: Disagree	22%	24%	20%
Somewhat disagree.....	13%	14%	11%
Strongly disagree.....	9%	9%	8%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

107. Politics is not relevant to my life right now.

Net: Agree	24%	17%	33%
Strongly agree	10%	5%	15%
Somewhat agree	14%	12%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	18%	36%
Net: Disagree	48%	64%	29%
Somewhat disagree.....	25%	30%	19%
Strongly disagree.....	23%	34%	10%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

108. It really doesn't matter to me who the President is.

Net: Agree	15%	11%	20%
Strongly agree	5%	3%	6%
Somewhat agree	10%	8%	13%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	12%	29%
Net: Disagree	64%	77%	48%
Somewhat disagree.....	21%	18%	25%
Strongly disagree.....	43%	59%	24%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

109. Cutting taxes is an effective way to increase economic growth.

Net: Agree	38%	41%	33%
Strongly agree	14%	15%	12%
Somewhat agree	24%	26%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	39%	33%	45%
Net: Disagree	22%	25%	19%
Somewhat disagree.....	14%	16%	11%
Strongly disagree.....	8%	9%	7%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

110. Our country's goal in trade policy should be to eliminate all barriers to trade and employment so that we have a truly global economy.

Net: Agree	37%	43%	31%
Strongly agree	13%	15%	11%
Somewhat agree	25%	28%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	43%	37%	49%
Net: Disagree	18%	20%	17%
Somewhat disagree.....	12%	13%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	6%	7%	6%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

111. Basic health insurance is a right for all people, and if someone has no means of paying for it, the government should provide it.

Net: Agree	63%	67%	58%
Strongly agree	40%	44%	34%
Somewhat agree	23%	23%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	19%	14%	25%
Net: Disagree	16%	18%	14%
Somewhat disagree.....	10%	11%	8%
Strongly disagree.....	7%	7%	6%
Refused.....	2%	1%	2%

112. Qualified minorities should be given special preferences in hiring and education.

Net: Agree	30%	32%	27%
Strongly agree	10%	12%	8%
Somewhat agree	19%	20%	18%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%	30%	39%
Net: Disagree	34%	37%	31%
Somewhat disagree.....	17%	18%	15%
Strongly disagree.....	18%	19%	16%
Refused.....	1%	1%	2%

113. Religious values should play a more important role in government.

Net: Agree	24%	24%	24%
Strongly agree	12%	13%	10%
Somewhat agree	12%	11%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	21%	32%
Net: Disagree	48%	54%	41%
Somewhat disagree.....	15%	14%	15%
Strongly disagree.....	34%	40%	26%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

114. In today's world, it is sometimes necessary to attack potentially hostile countries or groups, rather than waiting until we are attacked to respond.

Net: Agree	29%	33%	25%
Strongly agree	10%	11%	8%
Somewhat agree	19%	22%	17%
Neither agree nor disagree	35%	29%	42%
Net: Disagree	34%	38%	30%
Somewhat disagree.....	19%	22%	16%
Strongly disagree.....	15%	16%	14%
Refused.....	1%	1%	2%

115. Government should do more to curb climate change, even at the expense of economic growth.

Net: Agree	57%	65%	49%
Strongly agree	32%	40%	23%
Somewhat agree	25%	25%	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	17%	34%
Net: Disagree	16%	17%	14%
Somewhat disagree.....	8%	8%	7%
Strongly disagree.....	8%	9%	7%
Refused.....	2%	1%	4%

116. Same sex relationships are morally wrong.

Net: Agree	25%	25%	25%
Strongly agree	15%	16%	13%
Somewhat agree	10%	9%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	20%	15%	26%
Net: Disagree	53%	59%	47%
Somewhat disagree.....	9%	8%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	44%	51%	36%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

117.	If parents had more freedom to choose where they could send their children to school, the education system in this country would be better.			
	Net: Agree	42%	42%	42%
	Strongly agree	17%	17%	16%
	Somewhat agree	25%	24%	26%
	Neither agree nor disagree	34%	32%	37%
	Net: Disagree	22%	25%	18%
	Somewhat disagree.....	15%	17%	12%
	Strongly disagree.....	7%	8%	6%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
118.	I am concerned about the moral direction of the country.			
	Net: Agree	66%	72%	59%
	Strongly agree	37%	42%	31%
	Somewhat agree	29%	31%	28%
	Neither agree nor disagree	22%	17%	28%
	Net: Disagree	10%	9%	11%
	Somewhat disagree.....	6%	6%	6%
	Strongly disagree.....	4%	4%	4%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
119.	Recent immigration into this country has done more good than harm.			
	Net: Agree	36%	40%	31%
	Strongly agree	15%	19%	10%
	Somewhat agree	21%	22%	21%
	Neither agree nor disagree	34%	29%	41%
	Net: Disagree	28%	30%	25%
	Somewhat disagree.....	14%	13%	15%
	Strongly disagree.....	14%	17%	10%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
120.	The government should spend more to reduce poverty.			
	Net: Agree	55%	59%	51%
	Strongly agree	26%	30%	21%
	Somewhat agree	29%	29%	29%
	Neither agree nor disagree	25%	22%	29%
	Net: Disagree	17%	18%	17%
	Somewhat disagree.....	10%	10%	9%
	Strongly disagree.....	7%	8%	7%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

121. Government spending is an effective way to increase economic growth.

Net: Agree	34%	37%	30%
Strongly agree	10%	11%	8%
Somewhat agree	24%	27%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	44%	39%	49%
Net: Disagree	21%	23%	18%
Somewhat disagree.....	12%	14%	11%
Strongly disagree.....	8%	9%	8%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

122. Basic necessities, such as food and shelter, are a right that government should provide to those unable to afford them.

Net: Agree	60%	61%	59%
Strongly agree	32%	35%	28%
Somewhat agree	28%	26%	31%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	20%	26%
Net: Disagree	15%	18%	12%
Somewhat disagree.....	9%	11%	6%
Strongly disagree.....	7%	7%	6%
Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

123. America is the best country in the world.

Net: Agree	44%	47%	40%
Strongly agree	24%	29%	18%
Somewhat agree	20%	18%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	27%	21%	33%
Net: Disagree	28%	31%	25%
Somewhat disagree.....	15%	17%	12%
Strongly disagree.....	13%	14%	12%
Refused.....	2%	1%	2%

124. Which of the following most closely aligns with your financial situation?

I have no debt	42%	38%	46%
I have debt, but it does not significantly affect important life decisions	36%	42%	30%
I have debt, and it significantly affects important life decisions	21%	20%	21%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

125. I am concerned about accessing health care if and when I need it.

Net: Agree	45%	46%	44%
Strongly agree	21%	22%	20%
Somewhat agree	24%	24%	24%
Neither agree nor disagree	21%	17%	26%
Net: Disagree	33%	37%	28%
Somewhat disagree.....	17%	17%	16%
Strongly disagree.....	16%	20%	12%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

126. I am concerned about accessing mental health care if and when I need it.

Net: Agree	45%	47%	42%
Strongly agree	22%	24%	20%
Somewhat agree	23%	23%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	18%	29%
Net: Disagree	31%	34%	26%
Somewhat disagree.....	15%	15%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	16%	19%	12%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

127. I am concerned about the state of politics in America affecting my emotional health.

Net: Agree	43%	50%	36%
Strongly agree	19%	23%	14%
Somewhat agree	24%	27%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	28%	21%	35%
Net: Disagree	28%	28%	26%
Somewhat disagree.....	13%	13%	14%
Strongly disagree.....	14%	16%	13%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

128. I am concerned about the cost of housing and the impact it will have on me.

Net: Agree	63%	69%	57%
Strongly agree	32%	35%	29%
Somewhat agree	31%	33%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	18%	13%	24%
Net: Disagree	17%	18%	16%
Somewhat disagree.....	10%	10%	10%
Strongly disagree.....	7%	8%	6%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

129. In one way or another, I am struggling right now.

Net: Agree	50%	51%	50%
Strongly agree	22%	23%	22%
Somewhat agree	28%	28%	28%
Neither agree nor disagree	23%	20%	28%
Net: Disagree	25%	29%	20%
Somewhat disagree.....	14%	16%	11%
Strongly disagree.....	11%	13%	9%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

130. I am concerned that someone I know will die from Coronavirus.

Net: Agree	43%	47%	39%
Strongly agree	21%	24%	18%
Somewhat agree	22%	23%	20%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	21%	28%
Net: Disagree	32%	32%	31%
Somewhat disagree.....	16%	16%	16%
Strongly disagree.....	16%	16%	15%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

131. I would be more likely to identify with the Republican party if President Trump were not involved.

Net: Agree	24%	26%	22%
Strongly agree	9%	11%	6%
Somewhat agree	15%	15%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	30%	23%	38%
Net: Disagree	45%	51%	37%
Somewhat disagree.....	16%	15%	17%
Strongly disagree.....	29%	36%	21%
Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

132. Outside of his rhetoric, President Trump is no different from most Republicans.

Net: Agree	33%	36%	30%
Strongly agree	13%	15%	11%
Somewhat agree	20%	21%	19%
Neither agree nor disagree	34%	27%	42%
Net: Disagree	31%	37%	25%
Somewhat disagree.....	18%	21%	15%
Strongly disagree.....	13%	16%	9%
Refused.....	2%	0%	3%

133.	As a result of President Trump, are you:			
	More politically active	32%	46%	16%
	Less politically active.....	11%	9%	15%
	No different	44%	39%	50%
	Not sure	11%	6%	17%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%
134.	As a result of President Trump, my view of the Republican party is:			
	Better	13%	17%	9%
	Worse	47%	57%	35%
	No different	29%	22%	38%
	Not sure	9%	4%	16%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%
135.	As a result of President Trump, my life is:			
	Better	15%	20%	9%
	Worse	29%	37%	20%
	No different	39%	32%	47%
	Not sure	16%	11%	22%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%
136.	When it comes to student loan debt, which statement comes closest to your view?			
	The government should not cancel student loan debt, but help with repayment options.	35%	36%	34%
	The government should cancel student loan debt for everyone.....	33%	36%	30%
	The government should cancel student loan debt only for those most in need.	17%	15%	18%
	The government should not change student loan policy.....	13%	13%	14%
	Refused.....	2%	0%	3%
137.	How would you rate your personal financial situation these days?			
	Net: Good	68%	75%	59%
	Very good.....	12%	15%	8%
	Good.....	56%	60%	51%
	Net: Bad.....	31%	24%	39%
	Fairly bad	23%	19%	28%
	Very bad.....	8%	6%	11%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask]

138. Based on the current state of the economy, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for students in your class to find a permanent job upon graduation? (n=443)

Net: Easy	34%	35%	32%
Very easy.....	6%	8%	3%
Somewhat easy.....	28%	27%	29%
Net: Difficult	65%	64%	66%
Somewhat difficult.....	51%	50%	53%
Very difficult.....	14%	14%	13%
Refused.....	1%	1%	2%

Now we will ask you some general questions.

139. Which one of these best describes your religious preference?

Catholic	20%	24%	16%
Protestant.....	11%	14%	8%
Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian	11%	11%	10%
LDS/Mormon	2%	2%	2%
Jewish.....	1%	2%	1%
Muslim	1%	1%	2%
Another religion	8%	7%	9%
No religious preference.....	31%	29%	32%
Not sure	6%	3%	8%
Decline to answer.....	8%	6%	10%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

[If Christian, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, Jewish, Muslim, another religion, or not sure, ask]

140. How important is religion in your own life? (n=1,531)

Very important	41%	42%	39%
Somewhat important	35%	36%	35%
Not very important	20%	20%	20%
Not sure	3%	2%	6%
Refused.....	0%	0%	-

[If Christian, Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian, LDS/Mormon, Protestant, another religion, or not sure, ask]

141. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian? (n=1,426)

Yes.....	32%	33%	30%
No.....	50%	54%	44%
Not sure	14%	10%	20%
Decline to answer.....	4%	3%	6%
Refused.....	0%	0%	0%

142. Switching topics, which of these best describes your phone service at this time (multiple responses allowed)?

Cell Phone	91%	95%	87%
Landline phone service	12%	12%	11%
VOIP phone service	1%	1%	2%
None of these.....	5%	2%	8%

[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask]

143. Is your college/university...? (n=443)

Public.....	79%	78%	80%
Private	20%	21%	19%
Refused.....	1%	1%	2%

144. Is the college/university that you currently attend...? (n=443)

In an urban or city area.....	53%	52%	55%
In a suburban area next to a city.....	27%	26%	28%
In a small town or rural area	19%	22%	14%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

145. Which of the following best describes the area in which you live (if in college, when not in school)?

Suburban	45%	50%	38%
Urban.....	27%	26%	28%
Rural.....	15%	14%	15%
Small town	12%	9%	15%
Refused.....	1%	0%	3%

[If enrolled in 4-year college/university, ask]

146. How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? (n=443)

Less than 1,000.....	3%	3%	4%
1,000 - 4,999	19%	20%	18%
5,000 – 9,999.....	27%	25%	31%
10,000 – 19,999.....	21%	20%	22%
20,000 or more	29%	32%	24%
Refused.....	1%	0%	2%

147. Where do you live while attending college? (n=443)

In an on-campus dormitory	27%	29%	22%
In fraternity/sorority housing	3%	5%	1%
In a campus-owned apartment	10%	7%	13%
In an apartment/house that is not campus-owned (not with parents)	28%	30%	26%
At home, with my parents	29%	26%	34%
Somewhere else.....	2%	2%	2%

	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%
148.	Are you a ...? (n=443)			
	Full-time student	86%	88%	83%
	Part-time student	13%	12%	15%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	2%
149.	Gender			
	Male.....	50%	50%	50%
	Female	50%	50%	50%
150.	Age			
	18-24	55%	52%	59%
	25-29	45%	48%	41%
151.	Race / Ethnicity			
	White, Non-Hispanic.....	54%	59%	49%
	Hispanic.....	22%	21%	24%
	Black, Non-Hispanic	14%	12%	16%
	Other, Non-Hispanic	7%	6%	9%
	2+ Races, Non-Hispanic.....	2%	2%	3%

152. Education (Highest Degree Received)

No formal education.....	0%	0%	0%
1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade	0%	0%	0%
5th or 6th grade	0%	0%	0%
7th or 8th grade	1%	1%	2%
9th grade.....	1%	0%	2%
10th grade.....	1%	0%	2%
11th grade.....	3%	2%	4%
12th grade (no diploma).....	5%	3%	7%
High school diploma or equivalent (GED)	28%	26%	31%
Some college, no degree	26%	24%	27%
Associate degree.....	10%	11%	9%
Bachelor's degree.....	18%	23%	11%
Master's degree	5%	7%	3%
Professional or Doctorate degree	2%	3%	1%

153. Education (Categorical)

Less than high school.....	11%	6%	17%
High school	28%	26%	31%
Some college	36%	35%	36%
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	25%	33%	15%

154. Household income

Less than \$5,000.....	4%	2%	7%
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1%	0%	1%
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1%	0%	1%
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1%	1%	1%
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1%	0%	2%
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2%	2%	2%
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2%	2%	3%
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	4%	4%	5%
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	4%	3%	6%
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	4%	3%	4%
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	6%	6%	7%
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	11%	10%	11%
\$60,000 to \$74,999.....	9%	8%	9%
\$75,000 to \$84,999.....	7%	7%	7%
\$85,000 to \$99,999.....	8%	9%	6%
\$100,000 to \$124,999.....	13%	15%	10%
\$125,000 to \$149,999.....	5%	6%	5%
\$150,000 to \$174,999.....	7%	8%	5%
\$175,000 to \$199,999.....	4%	5%	2%
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	3%	3%	3%
\$250,000 or more	5%	6%	4%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%

155.	Marital Status			
	Married.....	18%	20%	17%
	Widowed.....	0%	0%	0%
	Divorced.....	1%	1%	2%
	Separated.....	1%	0%	1%
	Never married.....	66%	65%	67%
	Living with partner.....	13%	13%	13%
156.	Household head			
	Yes.....	42%	40%	44%
	No.....	58%	60%	56%
157.	Which statement best describes your current employment status?			
	As a paid employee.....	61%	69%	52%
	Self-employed.....	7%	6%	8%
	On temporary layoff from a job.....	1%	0%	1%
	Looking for work.....	15%	11%	19%
	Retired.....	0%	0%	0%
	Disabled.....	3%	2%	4%
	Other.....	13%	11%	16%
158.	Are your living quarters....?			
	Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household.....	60%	66%	51%
	Rented for cash.....	37%	32%	45%
	Occupied without payment of cash rent.....	2%	1%	4%
159.	Which best describes where you live?			
	A one-family house detached from any other house.....	66%	68%	63%
	A one-family house attached to one or more houses.....	9%	9%	8%
	A building with 2 or more apartments.....	23%	22%	25%
	A mobile home.....	2%	1%	4%
	Boat, RV, van, etc.....	0%	0%	0%
160.	What region do you live in?			
	Northeast.....	17%	20%	15%
	Midwest.....	20%	20%	21%
	South.....	38%	36%	39%
	West.....	25%	24%	26%

161. What region do you live in? (Based on state of residence)

New England.....	5%	7%	2%
Mid-Atlantic.....	13%	13%	13%
East-North Central	14%	14%	14%
West-North Central	6%	6%	7%
South Atlantic.....	21%	21%	20%
East-South Central	5%	4%	7%
West-South Central	12%	11%	12%
Mountain	7%	8%	6%
Pacific.....	18%	16%	20%

162. Do you live in a metro or non-metro area?

Non-Metro.....	11%	10%	12%
Metro.....	89%	90%	88%

This poll of 18- to 29- year-olds, organized with undergraduate students from the Harvard Public Opinion Project (HPOP) and directed by John Della Volpe, was conducted by Ipsos Public Affairs using the KnowledgePanel Calibration approach. In this approach, the calibrating sample was provided by the KnowledgePanel probability-based sample source (n=1,002), while the sample to be calibrated was provided by non-probability, opt-in web panel sample sources (n=1,544). Interviews were conducted between March 11 and March 23, 2020.

*“Likely Voters” in this topline are defined as those who “Definitely” plan to vote in the 2020 presidential election. “All Others” are defined as those who indicate that they will “Probably Vote,” are “50/50,” “Probably won’t be voting” or “Definitely won’t be voting.”