



HARVARD Kennedy School

INSTITUTE OF POLITICS

Survey of Young Americans' Attitudes toward Politics and Public Service

38th Edition: October 15 – October 28, 2019

N=2,075 18- to- 29-Year-Olds in English and Spanish

Margin of Error: +/- 3.02% at the 95% Level

(Likely Voters: General Election n=1,158;

Democratic primary n=588; Republican primary n=292)

1. With regard to school, are you currently enrolled at any of the following? Please select all that apply:

Table with 4 columns: School type, All, Likely Voters, All Others. Rows include High school, Trade/Vocational school, 2-year or junior college or community college, 4-year college/university, Graduate school, Business or professional school, Not enrolled in a college/university, but taking at least one course, Not currently enrolled in any of these, and Refused.

[If enrolled in "4-year college/university," ask]

2. In which year of college are you? (n=422)

Table with 4 columns: Year of college, All, Likely Voters, All Others. Rows include First year student/Freshman, Second year student/Sophomore, Third year student/Junior, Fourth year student/Senior, Fifth year student or higher, and Refused.

3. We understand that plenty of young people are not registered to vote, but we are wondering if you are registered to vote?

Table with 4 columns: Response, All, Likely Voters, All Others. Rows include Yes, No, Don't know, and Refused.

4. Did any individual or group encourage you to register or help you register to vote?

Table with 4 columns: Response, All, Likely Voters, All Others. Rows include Yes, No, Don't know, and Refused.

[If respondent was over 18 on November 8th, 2016, ask]

5. Which of the following statements best describes your voter registration status for the last presidential election held on November 8th, 2016? (n=1,856)
- | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|
| I was registered..... | 62% | 82% | 36% |
| I thought about registering but didn't..... | 5% | 3% | 8% |
| I tried to register, but was unable to..... | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| I was not registered to vote on November 8, 2016 | 24% | 12% | 41% |
| Not sure..... | 6% | 2% | 12% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 0% | 1% |
6. Which of the following statements best describes your voting in the last presidential election held on November 8th, 2016? (n=1,856)
- | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| I voted at a polling place..... | 36% | 51% | 15% |
| I voted early..... | 11% | 15% | 5% |
| I voted by absentee ballot..... | 10% | 14% | 5% |
| I planned on voting but wasn't able to..... | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| I did not vote in this election..... | 36% | 15% | 64% |
| I went to the polling place but wasn't allowed to vote..... | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Refused..... | 1% | 0% | 2% |
7. When it comes to voting, with which party do you consider yourself to be affiliated?
- | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| Net: Democratic party..... | 40% | 48% | 30% |
| Strong Democrat..... | 20% | 28% | 10% |
| Not a very strong Democrat..... | 20% | 19% | 21% |
| Net: Republican party..... | 24% | 27% | 19% |
| Strong Republican..... | 11% | 15% | 5% |
| Not a very strong Republican..... | 13% | 12% | 14% |
| Net: Independent/Unaffiliated..... | 35% | 25% | 48% |
| Leans Democrat..... | 9% | 11% | 8% |
| Leans Republican..... | 6% | 5% | 7% |
| Does not lean towards either party..... | 20% | 9% | 35% |
| Refused..... | 1% | - | 3% |
8. When it comes to most political issues, do you think of yourself as a...?
- | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Liberal..... | 28% | 35% | 18% |
| Moderate leaning Liberal..... | 10% | 12% | 7% |
| Moderate..... | 30% | 21% | 43% |
| Moderate leaning Conservative..... | 9% | 10% | 8% |
| Conservative..... | 23% | 22% | 24% |

	Refused	1%	0%	2%
15.	All in all, do you think things in the nation are ...?			
	Generally headed in the right direction	19%	23%	14%
	Off on the wrong track.....	51%	58%	43%
	Not sure what direction the country is headed in	29%	19%	42%
	Refused	1%	0%	2%
16.	Thinking about national issues for a moment, which issue concerns you most? (Open-end)			
	Net: Economy:.....	15%	14%	18%
	Economy (General).....	8%	8%	8%
	Economic equality/inequality	2%	3%	2%
	Jobs	1%	1%	1%
	Taxes.....	1%	1%	2%
	Unemployment/job loss	1%	*	1%
	Money issues	1%	1%	1%
	Employment.....	1%	*	1%
	Poverty.....	1%	*	1%
	National Debt/budget deficit	*	1%	*
	Financial stability	*	*	1%
	Wages/Low wages	*	1%	*
	High cost of living/difficult to make ends meet .. *		*	1%
	Net: Environment/Climate Change	10%	12%	8%
	Environment	8%	10%	5%
	Climate change/Global warming	3%	2%	3%
	Net: Health Care	8%	8%	6%
	Health care.....	7%	8%	6%
	Medical/health insurance	1%	1%	1%
	Universal Health Care/Health Care reform	*	*	-
	Illegal Immigrants /Immigration	8%	9%	8%
	President Trump/ leadership/administration.....	6%	7%	5%
	Net: National Security and Foreign Policy.....	5%	5%	5%
	War/military.....	2%	2%	2%
	Terrorism	1%	1%	2%
	National Security	1%	1%	1%
	Foreign policy/affairs	1%	1%	1%
	China/ China trade war	*	*	1%
	International politics/conflict.....	*	*	*
	Syria.....	*	*	*
	Hong Kong	*	*	*
	ISIS/ISIL/Islamic State.....	*	*	-

	Gun control/Second amendment rights	4%	5%	3%
	Racial Issues	2%	2%	3%
	Education	2%	2%	2%
	Government/political corruption	2%	2%	*
	Women's rights	2%	2%	1%
	All issues.....	2%	1%	2%
	Impeachment	1%	2%	1%
	Abortion.....	1%	2%	1%
	Costs of education/student debt.....	1%	1%	1%
	Safety/security	1%	1%	1%
	Lack of unity/Division.....	1%	1%	1%
	Civil rights/liberties	1%	1%	1%
	Equality/Equal rights (unspecified).....	1%	1%	1%
	Gay rights	1%	1%	*
	News media/Role of media.....	1%	1%	1%
	Moral Issues.....	1%	1%	*
	Political partisanship/divide	1%	1%	*
	Other	12%	12%	13%
	None/ Don't know	10%	5%	13%
	Refused	1%	1%	1%
17.	In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of: Donald Trump as president?			
	Approve	27%	28%	26%
	Disapprove.....	71%	71%	70%
	Refused	2%	1%	4%
18.	In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of: Nancy Pelosi as Speaker of the House?			
	Approve	39%	45%	30%
	Disapprove.....	58%	53%	65%
	Refused	3%	2%	5%
19.	In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of: The Democrats in Congress?			
	Approve	47%	52%	40%
	Disapprove.....	51%	47%	56%
	Refused	2%	1%	4%
20.	In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job performance of: The Republicans in Congress?			
	Approve	29%	29%	29%
	Disapprove.....	68%	70%	66%
	Refused	2%	1%	4%

[If Democrat and definitely, probably or 50-50 voting in primary/caucus, or Independent choosing Democratic ballot and definitely, probably or 50-50 voting in primary/caucus, ask]

21. If the Democratic primary for President were held today, which one of the following candidates would be your first choice? (all n=1,000, likely voters n=588)

	All Primary Voters	Likely Voters	All Others
Bernie Sanders	25%	28%	21%
Elizabeth Warren	16%	22%	9%
Joe Biden	16%	16%	17%
Andrew Yang.....	7%	6%	8%
Pete Buttigieg	4%	4%	4%
Beto O'Rourke.....	3%	4%	3%
Kamala Harris.....	3%	3%	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%	1%	2%
Julián Castro	1%	1%	1%
Cory Booker	1%	1%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%	0%	1%
Tom Steyer	1%	1%	1%
Steve Bullock.....	1%	0%	1%
Marianne Williamson	0%	0%	1%
John Delaney	0%	0%	0%
Michael Bennet.....	0%	0%	0%
Wayne Messam.....	0%	0%	0%
Joe Sestak	0%	0%	0%
Tim Ryan	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	19%	12%	29%
Refused	0%	0%	0%

[If candidate selected, ask]

22. How enthusiastic are you about your support of this candidate? (all n=848; likely voters n=533)

Net: Enthusiastic.....	89%	94%	82%
Very enthusiastic	43%	54%	24%
Somewhat enthusiastic	47%	40%	58%
Net: Not Enthusiastic.....	10%	6%	18%
Not very enthusiastic	9%	5%	17%
Not at all enthusiastic	1%	1%	1%
Refused	0%	0%	0%

23. Overall, how satisfied are you with the Democratic candidates for president this year? (all n=1,000, likely voters n=588)

Net: Satisfied	79%	85%	71%
Very satisfied	24%	30%	14%
Somewhat satisfied	55%	54%	56%
Net: Not Satisfied	20%	14%	29%
Not very satisfied	17%	13%	22%
Not at all satisfied	4%	2%	6%
Refused	1%	1%	0%

[If first choice candidate selected, ask]

24. If the Democratic primary for President were held today, which one of the following candidates would be your second choice? (all n=848, likely voters n=533)

Bernie Sanders	22%	21%	23%
Elizabeth Warren	19%	21%	15%
Joe Biden	16%	16%	16%
Kamala Harris	9%	11%	7%
Pete Buttigieg	5%	7%	1%
Andrew Yang	4%	4%	6%
Beto O'Rourke	3%	4%	2%
Cory Booker	2%	2%	2%
Julián Castro	1%	2%	1%
Tulsi Gabbard	1%	1%	2%
Tom Steyer	1%	1%	2%
Steve Bullock	1%	0%	2%
Tim Ryan	1%	0%	1%
John Delaney	1%	0%	1%
Amy Klobuchar	1%	0%	1%
Joe Sestak	0%	1%	0%
Michael Bennet	0%	0%	0%
Wayne Messam	0%	0%	0%
Marianne Williamson	0%	0%	0%
Don't Know	12%	8%	19%
Refused	1%	1%	0%

[If Republican and definitely, probably or 50-50 voting in primary/caucus, or Independent choosing Republican ballot and definitely, probably or 50-50 voting in primary/caucus, ask]

25. If the Republican primary for President were held today, who would be your first choice? (n=613, likely voters n=292)

	All Primary Voters	Likely Voters	All Others
Donald Trump.....	56%	67%	46%
Joe Walsh.....	4%	4%	3%
Mark Sanford.....	2%	2%	3%
William Weld	2%	4%	1%
Don't know	35%	22%	46%
Refused	0%	0%	1%

[If candidate selected, ask]

26. How enthusiastic are you about your support of this candidate? (all n=402, likely voters n=232)

Net: Enthusiastic.....	88%	91%	85%
Very enthusiastic	43%	53%	31%
Somewhat enthusiastic	45%	38%	55%
Net: Not Enthusiastic.....	11%	8%	15%
Not very enthusiastic	8%	5%	12%
Not at all enthusiastic	3%	3%	3%
Refused	0%	1%	0%

27. Overall, how satisfied are you with the Republican candidates for president this year? (n=613, likely voters n=292)

Net: Satisfied	71%	81%	63%
Very satisfied.....	25%	36%	15%
Somewhat satisfied.....	46%	44%	47%
Net: Not Satisfied	29%	19%	37%
Not very satisfied.....	20%	13%	25%
Not at all satisfied.....	9%	6%	12%
Refused	0%	0%	0%

Now thinking specifically about Donald Trump, do you approve or disapprove of the way he is handling (N=2,075):

28. The economy			
Approve	39%	39%	39%
Disapprove.....	58%	59%	57%
Refused	3%	2%	4%
29. National security			
Approve	35%	35%	35%
Disapprove.....	62%	62%	61%
Refused	3%	2%	4%

30.	Tax reform			
	Approve	33%	33%	32%
	Disapprove.....	64%	65%	63%
	Refused	3%	2%	5%
31.	The Islamic State / ISIS / ISIL			
	Approve	31%	32%	29%
	Disapprove.....	66%	66%	67%
	Refused	3%	2%	4%
32.	Health care			
	Approve	30%	31%	30%
	Disapprove.....	66%	68%	65%
	Refused	3%	2%	5%
33.	The impeachment inquiry			
	Approve	30%	30%	30%
	Disapprove.....	67%	68%	65%
	Refused	3%	2%	4%
34.	Gun violence			
	Approve	29%	31%	27%
	Disapprove.....	68%	67%	68%
	Refused	3%	2%	4%
35.	China			
	Approve	28%	29%	28%
	Disapprove.....	68%	69%	68%
	Refused	3%	2%	4%
36.	Immigration			
	Approve	28%	27%	28%
	Disapprove.....	69%	70%	68%
	Refused	3%	3%	4%
37.	Foreign policy			
	Approve	27%	27%	26%
	Disapprove.....	70%	70%	69%
	Refused	3%	2%	5%
38.	Race relations			
	Approve	25%	26%	23%
	Disapprove.....	72%	72%	72%
	Refused	3%	2%	5%

39.	Climate change			
	Approve	24%	25%	23%
	Disapprove.....	73%	73%	73%
	Refused	3%	2%	4%
40.	Which of the following comes closest to your view regarding re-electing President Trump in 2020?			
	I am sure to vote for him in 2020	14%	19%	6%
	There is a good chance I will vote for him.....	8%	8%	8%
	It is possible I will vote for him.....	9%	5%	14%
	It is unlikely I will vote for him.....	12%	9%	17%
	I will never vote for him	56%	59%	52%
	Refused	1%	0%	3%
41.	Which of the following attributes do you value most in a presidential candidate? (First Choice)			
	Integrity	27%	29%	23%
	Shares my vision for America	22%	27%	17%
	Level-headedness.....	13%	14%	11%
	Authenticity	9%	7%	10%
	Willingness to compromise	7%	7%	8%
	Political experience.....	7%	6%	8%
	Ability to relate to me.....	4%	3%	6%
	An outsider's perspective	4%	3%	5%
	Youth	3%	2%	4%
	A candidate who is not a straight white man.....	2%	1%	3%
	Refused	3%	1%	6%
42.	Which of the following attributes do you value most in a presidential candidate? (Second Choice)			
	Level-headedness.....	16%	15%	16%
	Integrity	15%	17%	12%
	Shares my vision for America	14%	16%	11%
	Authenticity	13%	14%	11%
	Political experience.....	10%	11%	9%
	Willingness to compromise	9%	7%	12%
	Ability to relate to me.....	6%	5%	7%
	An outsider's perspective	6%	6%	7%
	A candidate who is not a straight white man.....	5%	6%	4%
	Youth	3%	3%	4%
	Refused	3%	1%	6%

43. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view?

We need to build a movement together relying on the power of organized people taking on organized power in order to achieve needed, lasting change.	22%	24%	21%
We need to defend and build upon the policy advancements made under the Obama administration in order to achieve needed, lasting change.	18%	21%	15%
We need sweeping, structural changes to our democratic institutions in order to achieve needed, lasting change.	18%	21%	14%
We need to continue on the path we are on now, and I support the vision and policies of the Trump administration toward affecting needed, lasting change.	15%	19%	11%
Don't know	24%	14%	37%
Refused	2%	1%	2%

44. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view?

I prefer policies that stand a good chance of being achieved as opposed to sweeping changes that will be difficult to carry out.	40%	44%	35%
I prefer big, structural policy changes that address the urgency of the problems that we are facing, even if they will not be easy to carry out.	34%	40%	26%
Don't know	24%	15%	36%
Refused	2%	1%	3%

45. Do you support or oppose dismantling the Electoral College to ensure that the winner of the national popular vote is elected President?

Support.....	40%	48%	30%
Oppose.....	24%	28%	18%
Don't know	35%	24%	50%
Refused	1%	1%	2%

46.	Do you support or oppose eliminating private health insurance companies so that all Americans receive health care coverage from the federal government?			
	Support.....	38%	42%	32%
	Oppose.....	32%	35%	28%
	Don't know.....	28%	22%	37%
	Refused.....	1%	1%	2%

In general, how comfortable do you feel sharing your political views with:

47.	Parents			
	Net: Comfortable	79%	88%	66%
	Very comfortable	57%	68%	42%
	Somewhat comfortable	21%	20%	24%
	Net: Not Comfortable	12%	9%	17%
	Not very comfortable.....	8%	5%	12%
	Not at all comfortable	4%	4%	5%
	Don't know.....	8%	2%	15%
	Refused	2%	1%	3%
48.	Friends			
	Net: Comfortable	73%	82%	60%
	Very comfortable.....	41%	50%	29%
	Somewhat comfortable.....	32%	32%	32%
	Net: Not Comfortable	17%	13%	23%
	Not very comfortable.....	13%	10%	17%
	Not at all comfortable	4%	3%	6%
	Don't know.....	8%	3%	14%
	Refused	2%	1%	3%
49.	Professor (n=565)			
	Net: Comfortable	48%	54%	37%
	Very comfortable.....	19%	22%	12%
	Somewhat comfortable.....	30%	32%	25%
	Net: Not Comfortable	40%	38%	44%
50.	Teacher (n=123)			
	Net: Comfortable	48%	65%	33%
	Very comfortable.....	26%	33%	20%
	Somewhat comfortable.....	22%	32%	13%
	Net: Not Comfortable	36%	29%	42%
	Not very comfortable.....	18%	25%	13%
	Not at all comfortable	17%	4%	28%
	Don't know.....	17%	6%	26%
	Refused	0%	0%	0%

51.	Colleagues at work (n=1,377)			
	Net: Comfortable	50%	56%	39%
	Very comfortable	19%	23%	14%
	Somewhat comfortable	30%	33%	25%
	Net: Not Comfortable	42%	40%	45%
	Not very comfortable	26%	27%	26%
	Not at all comfortable	15%	13%	19%
	Don't know	7%	4%	12%
	Refused	2%	1%	4%
52.	Supervisor at work (n=1,377)			
	Net: Comfortable	41%	46%	33%
	Very comfortable	19%	23%	13%
	Somewhat comfortable	22%	24%	20%
	Net: Not Comfortable	48%	48%	49%
	Not very comfortable	24%	24%	24%
	Not at all comfortable	25%	25%	26%
	Don't know	8%	5%	14%
	Refused	2%	1%	4%
53.	At this moment, would you say that you are more hopeful or fearful about the future of America?			
	Hopeful	42%	44%	40%
	Fearful	56%	56%	57%
	Refused	2%	1%	3%

Have you participated in any of the following activities in the past 12 months?

54.	Volunteered for community service			
	Yes	30%	36%	23%
55.	Participated in a political demonstration			
	Yes	10%	13%	5%
56.	Volunteered on a political campaign for a candidate or an issue			
	Yes	8%	9%	6%
57.	Posted about a political cause or campaign on social media			
	Yes	18%	24%	9%
58.	Followed at least one presidential candidate on social media			
	Yes	27%	37%	14%
59.	Followed at least one active member of the opposite party on social media (n=1,337)			
	Yes	18%	22%	10%

When thinking about gun safety, do you support or oppose the following?

60.	Requiring universal background checks for all gun purchases.			
	Support.....	81%	87%	72%
	Oppose.....	8%	7%	9%
	Don't know.....	9%	4%	16%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
61.	Banning the sale of assault weapons.			
	Support.....	53%	58%	46%
	Oppose.....	30%	29%	30%
	Don't know.....	16%	12%	21%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
62.	Implementing a mandatory national buyback program for assault weapons, which would require gun owners to turn in their assault weapon(s) in exchange for financial compensation.			
	Support.....	41%	44%	36%
	Oppose.....	33%	35%	30%
	Don't know.....	25%	20%	31%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

Do you agree or disagree with the following?

63.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: Billionaires should be able to exist in America (n=1,039)			
	Agree.....	63%	66%	60%
	Disagree.....	16%	18%	13%
	Don't know.....	19%	14%	24%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%
64.	SPLIT SAMPLE B: Billionaires should be able to exist in America (n=1,036)			
	Agree.....	51%	54%	46%
	Disagree.....	16%	19%	11%
	I don't care one way or other.....	23%	19%	31%
	I don't know but would like to learn more.....	9%	8%	12%
	Refused.....	1%	0%	1%
65.	SPLIT SAMPLE A: President Trump should be impeached and removed from office. (n=1,039)			
	Agree.....	52%	59%	44%
	Disagree.....	29%	31%	28%
	Don't know.....	17%	10%	25%
	Refused.....	2%	1%	3%

66.	SPLIT SAMPLE B: President Trump should be impeached and removed from office. (n=1,036)			
	Agree	52%	58%	41%
	Disagree	27%	28%	25%
	I don't care one way or other	10%	6%	16%
	I don't know but would like to learn more	10%	7%	15%
	Refused	1%	0%	2%
67.	How would you rate your personal financial situation these days?			
	Net: Good	70%	75%	62%
	Very good	13%	17%	9%
	Good	56%	58%	53%
	Net: Bad	29%	24%	36%
	Fairly bad	23%	20%	26%
	Very bad	7%	4%	10%
	Refused	1%	1%	2%
68.	In general, when I am my parent's age, I believe that I will be...			
	Better off financially than they are now	43%	48%	38%
	About the same as they are now	31%	31%	32%
	Worse off financially than they are now	13%	15%	11%
	Not sure.....	11%	6%	17%
	Refused	1%	1%	2%
69.	Which one of these best describes your religious preference?			
	Catholic.....	21%	24%	17%
	Fundamentalist/Evangelical Christian.....	13%	13%	12%
	Protestant	12%	14%	10%
	Jewish	2%	3%	1%
	LDS/Mormon.....	1%	1%	1%
	Muslim.....	1%	1%	1%
	Another religion.....	7%	6%	10%
	No religious preference	29%	28%	30%
	Not sure.....	4%	3%	5%
	Decline to answer	8%	6%	11%
	Refused	1%	1%	1%
70.	How important is religion in your own life? (n=1,265)			
	Very important.....	41%	43%	38%
	Somewhat important.....	38%	36%	42%
	Not very important.....	17%	19%	15%
	Not sure.....	3%	2%	5%
	Refused	*	*	*

71.	Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian? (n=1,200)			
	Yes	32%	32%	32%
	No	51%	56%	45%
	Not sure.....	13%	10%	18%
	Decline to answer	3%	2%	5%
	Refused	*	1%	*
72.	Switching topics, which of these best describes your phone service at this time? (Multiple responses allowed)			
	Cell phone.....	93%	97%	90%
	Landline phone service	10%	11%	9%
	VOIP phone service.....	2%	2%	1%
	None of these	4%	1%	7%
	Refused	1%	*	1%
73.	Is your college/university...? (n=565)			
	Public.....	83%	86%	77%
	Private.....	16%	13%	23%
	Refused	1%	1%	-
74.	Is the college/university that you currently attend...? (n=565)			
	In an urban or city area	51%	55%	42%
	In a suburban area next to a city	32%	29%	39%
	In a small town or rural area.....	16%	15%	17%
	Refused	1%	1%	1%
75.	How many undergraduate students are enrolled in your college/university? Your best estimate is fine. (n=565)			
	Less than 1,000	5%	5%	6%
	1,000 - 4,999	28%	23%	39%
	5,000 – 9,999	22%	21%	23%
	10,000 – 19,999	21%	24%	15%
	20,000 or more.....	22%	26%	15%
	Refused	2%	2%	2%
76.	Where do you live while attending college? (n=565)			
	In an on-campus dormitory.....	14%	15%	13%
	In fraternity/sorority housing.....	1%	1%	1%
	In a campus-owned apartment.....	7%	6%	10%
	In an apartment/house that is not campus-owned (not with parents).....	29%	28%	30%
	At home, with my parents.....	46%	46%	44%
	Somewhere else	2%	3%	1%
	Refused	1%	1%	-

77.	Are you a...? (n=565)			
	Full-time student.....	71%	72%	70%
	Part-time student.....	28%	27%	29%
	Refused.....	1%	1%	2%
78.	What is your gender?			
	Male.....	50%	52%	48%
	Female.....	50%	48%	52%
79.	Age (Category)			
	18-24.....	55%	54%	56%
	25-29.....	45%	46%	44%
80.	What is your race and ethnicity?			
	White, Non-Hispanic.....	54%	59%	48%
	Hispanic.....	22%	22%	23%
	Black, Non-Hispanic.....	14%	12%	15%
	Other, Non-Hispanic.....	8%	6%	10%
	2+ Races, Non-Hispanic.....	2%	2%	3%
81.	Detailed race. (n=1,540)			
	White, Non-Hispanic.....	71%	75%	65%
	Black or African American.....	15%	13%	18%
	American Indian or Alaska Native.....	2%	1%	3%
	Asian.....	7%	6%	10%
	Some other race.....	4%	4%	4%
82.	What is your current education level?			
	Less than high school.....	11%	9%	15%
	High school.....	28%	23%	36%
	Some college.....	36%	38%	33%
	Bachelor's degree or higher.....	25%	30%	17%
83.	Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or living with a partner?			
	Married.....	19%	19%	18%
	Widowed.....	*	*	*
	Divorced.....	1%	*	2%
	Separated.....	1%	*	1%
	Never married.....	63%	64%	63%
	Living with partner.....	16%	16%	16%
84.	Are you head of your household?			
	Yes.....	61%	60%	63%
	No.....	39%	40%	37%

85.	Which statement best describes your current employment status?			
	As a paid employee.....	64%	72%	54%
	Self-employed.....	5%	4%	6%
	On temporary layoff from a job.....	1%	*	1%
	Looking for work.....	13%	9%	18%
	Retired	*	*	*
	Disabled.....	3%	2%	4%
	Other	15%	13%	17%
86.	Are your living quarters...?			
	Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	64%	69%	55%
	Rented for cash	34%	29%	42%
	Occupied without payment of cash rent	2%	2%	4%
87.	Which best describes where you live?			
	A one-family house detached from any other house	69%	73%	64%
	A one-family house attached to one or more houses.....	8%	7%	9%
	A building with 2 or more apartments.....	19%	18%	21%
	A mobile home	3%	2%	5%
	Boat, RV, van, etc.....	*	*	1%
88.	What region do you live in?			
	Northeast.....	17%	18%	16%
	Midwest	21%	21%	19%
	South.....	37%	35%	41%
	West.....	25%	25%	23%
89.	Do you live in a metro or non-metro area?			
	Metro	89%	89%	88%
	Non-Metro	11%	11%	12%
90.	What region do you live in? (Based on state of residence)			
	New England	4%	5%	3%
	Mid-Atlantic	13%	13%	13%
	East-North Central.....	14%	15%	14%
	West-North Central.....	6%	7%	6%
	South Atlantic.....	20%	19%	22%
	East-South Central.....	6%	6%	5%
	West-South Central.....	12%	10%	14%
	Mountain.....	8%	9%	7%
	Pacific	16%	16%	17%

91. Education (Highest Degree Received)			
7th or 8th grade.....	1%	*	2%
9th grade	1%	*	1%
10th grade	2%	1%	4%
11th grade	3%	3%	3%
12th grade, (no diploma)	4%	3%	4%
High school diploma or equivalent (GED).....	28%	23%	36%
Some college, no degree	25%	26%	24%
Associate degree	11%	13%	9%
Bachelors degree.....	19%	22%	14%
Masters degree	5%	6%	3%
Professional or Doctorate degree.....	1%	2%	1%

This poll of 18- to 29- year-olds, organized with undergraduate students from the Harvard Public Opinion Project (HPOP) and directed by John Della Volpe, was conducted by Ipsos Public Affairs using the KnowledgePanel Calibration approach. In this approach, the calibrating sample was provided by the KnowledgePanel probability-based sample source (n=1,020), while the sample to be calibrated was provided by non-probability, opt-in web panel sample sources (n=1,055). Interviews were conducted between October 15 and October 28, 2019.

*“Likely Voters” are defined as those who “Definitely” plan to vote in the 2020 presidential election. “All Others” are defined as those who indicate that they will “Probably Vote,” are “50/50,” “Probably won’t be voting” or “Definitely won’t be voting.”